



UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA

***DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF
BETA- DEFENSINS COPY NUMBER VARIABLE GENE USING
MULTIGENERATIONAL FAMILY PEDIGREES***

NURUL AZMAH BINTI MUSA

FPSK(m) 2020 44



**DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF
BETA- DEFENSINS COPY NUMBER VARIABLE GENE USING
MULTIGENERATIONAL FAMILY PEDIGREES**

By

NURUL AZMAH BINTI MUSA

**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia, in
Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Master of Science**

September 2019

COPYRIGHT

All material contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs, and all other artwork, is copyright material of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non-commercial purposes from the copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express, prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright © Universiti Putra Malaysia



Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Science

**DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON THE ORIGIN AND EVOLUTION OF
BETA- DEFENSINS COPY NUMBER VARIABLE GENE USING
MULTIGENERATIONAL FAMILY PEDIGREES**

By

NURUL AZMAH BINTI MUSA

September 2019

Chairman : Suhaili binti Abu Bakar @ Jamaludin, PhD
Faculty : Medicine and Health Sciences

Beta-defensins (*DEFB*) consists of *DEFB4*, *DEFB103*, *DEFB104*, *DEFB105*, *DEFB106*, *DEFB107*, *DEFB108*, *DEFB109*, *DEFB114*, *DEFB118*, *DEFB123*, *DEFB126* and *SPAG11* that are clustering on chromosome 8p23.1. *DEFB* mainly involves as the first line of defence against microorganism, especially in the mucosal and epithelial tissues. *DEFB* is one of the copy number variable gene (CNVs) and has been in close association with disease susceptibility especially in higher copy number. *DEFB* commonly varies between two and seven copies per diploid. Hence, it has been reported that an individual with a higher copy number (more than four) is more susceptible towards psoriasis but protective against HIV disease. Moreover, as *DEFB* is varying in copy number, for an individual with three *DEFB* diploid copies, the haploid copies contributed from each parent is ambiguous whether in a combination of 0+3 or 1+2. Thus, family pedigree was used in this study to follow the *DEFB* segregation in haploid copies from parents to children. The family pedigree is a diagram that listing the members and ancestral relationship in a family and commonly used in the study of human hereditary. Furthermore, pedigree does assist in the determination of the best treatment and clinical decision of an individual as a specific genetic makeup can be determined for each individual as consideration for the personalize medicine. Therefore, in this study, *DEFB* copy number both in diploid and haploid copies were measured and haplotype transmission from parents to children were followed for all families. Hence, eight (8) multigenerational families consist of four (4) Malay and four (4) Chinese families with a total of 51 individuals were selected to achieve the objectives of this study. The diploid copy numbers of *DEFB* was quantified using two Paralogue Ratio Tests (PRTs). Additionally, three multiallelic markers; two microsatellites, EPEV1 and EPEV3, and one indel (rs5889219) were used to validate the diploid copy number and to follow the segregation of haploid copies. This present study found *DEFB* copy number varies between three to six per diploid with five copies as the most common. The copy number is not widely varying due to close-related relationship within the family pedigrees. Segregation analysis from multiallelic markers has been successfully inferred

the haploid copies by following the segregation of the alleles throughout the generation except for three (3) families and found *DEFB* varies between one to four copies per haploid with two and three as the most common. Alleles size range from 171 bp to 189 bp and 135 bp to 145 bp have been noted in EPEV1 and EPEV3 respectively. Meanwhile, allele 185 bp for EPEV1 and 143 bp for EPEV3 continuously appeared in each generation. From the alleles collected, haplotype for each individual was successfully determined by following the inheritance pattern from parents to children in five (5) families. The recombinant event was discovered in one of the pedigrees where the children inherited the recombinant haplotype from the father, but it did not change the *DEFB* copy number of the affected children. In conclusion, the origin of the *DEFB* was successfully determined by following the haplotype transmission from the parents to the children. Moreover, *DEFB* copy number was successfully quantified in both diploid and haploid copies.



Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk ijazah Master Sains

KAJIAN DESKRIPTIF TENTANG ASAL USUL DAN EVOLUSI NOMBOR SALINAN VARIASI GEN BETA-DEFENSIN MENGGUNAKAN SUSUR GALUR KETURUNAN PELBAGAI GENERASI

Oleh

NURUL AZMAH BINTI MUSA

September 2019

Pengerusi : Suhaili binti Abu Bakar@Jamaludin, PhD
Fakulti : Perubatan dan Sains Kesihatan

Beta-defensins (*DEFB*) terdiri daripada *DEFB4*, *DEFB103*, *DEFB104*, *DEFB105*, *DEFB106*, *DEFB107*, *DEFB108*, *DEFB109*, *DEFB114*, *DEFB118*, *DEFB123*, *DEFB126* dan *SPAG11* yang berkumpul di kromosom 8p23.1. Kebiasaannya, *DEFB* terlibat sebagai barisan pertahanan yang pertama dalam melawan mikroorganisma, terutamanya di tisu mukosal dan epitelium. *DEFB* adalah satu daripada gen pelbagai bilangan salinan (CNV) dan kerap dikaitkan dengan beberapa jenis penyakit terutamanya dibilangan salinan yang tinggi. *DEFB* biasanya berbeza antara dua hingga tujuh salinan bagi satu genom diploid. Telah dilaporkan bahawa bilangan salinan tinggi (lebih dari empat salinan), seorang individu akan mudah terdedah dengan psoriasis tetapi lebih terlindung dari jangkitan HIV. Disebabkan *DEFB* adalah gen pelbagai bilangan salinan, bagi individu yang mempunyai tiga salinan diploid *DEFB*, salinan haploid yang disumbangkan oleh setiap ibu bapa adalah samar-samar sama ada dalam hasil gabungan 0+3 atau 1+2. Oleh itu, salasilah keluarga digunakan dalam kajian ini untuk mengikuti pengasingan *DEFB* dalam salinan haploid. Salasilah keluarga merupakan gambar rajah yang menyenaraikan hubungan ahli keluarga dan juga susur galur keturunan dalam sesebuah keluarga dan kebiasaannya digunakan dalam kajian mengenai keturunan manusia. Selain itu, salasilah keluarga juga dapat membantu dalam menentukan rawatan serta keputusan klinikal bagi seorang individu. Hal ini berikutan setiap individu mempunyai genetik yang spesifik yang membolehkan perubatan yang khusus direka untuk mereka. Oleh yang demikian, *DEFB* bilangan salinan bagi diploid dan haploid ditentukan, dan penurunan haplotip dari ibu bapa kepada anak-anak diikuti bagi semua keluarga. Dengan itu, keluarga berbilang generasi yang terdiri daripada empat (4) keluarga Melayu dan empat (4) keluarga Cina dengan sejumlah 51 individu dipilih untuk mencapai objektif kajian ini. Nombor salinan diploid *DEFB* ditentukan dengan menggunakan dua penanda ujian nisbah paralog (PRT). Tiga penanda multialelik turut digunakan; dua mikrosatelit, EPEV1 dan EPEV3, dan satu indel (rs5889219) untuk mengesahkan nombor salinan diploid dan juga untuk mengikuti pengasingan *DEFB*

dalam salinan haploid. Kajian ini mendapati nombor salinan *DEFB* bervariasi antara tiga hingga enam setiap diploid dengan lima salinan yang paling kerap. Nombor salinan didapati tidak terlalu bervariasi berikutan hubungan rapat dalam salasilah keluarga. Analisis pengasingan daripada penanda multialelik telah berjaya menyimpulkan salinan haploid dengan mengikuti pemisahan alel sepanjang generasi kecuali untuk tiga (3) keluarga. Oleh itu, pemerhatian telah menunjukkan *DEFB* bervariasi antara satu hingga empat salinan setiap haploid dengan dua dan tiga salinan merupakan yang paling kerap. Julat saiz alel dari 171 bp ke 189 bp untuk EPEV1, dan 135 bp ke 145 bp untuk EPEV3 telah dicatatkan. Sementara itu, alel 185 bp untuk EPEV1 dan 143 bp untuk EPEV3 terus muncul dalam setiap generasi. Daripada alel yang diikuti, haplotip untuk setiap individu dapat ditentukan dengan mengikuti susur galur daripada ibu bapa kepada anak-anak untuk lima (5) keluarga. Rekombinasi ditemui disalah satu keluarga dimana anak-anak telah mewarisi rekombinasi haplotip daripada ayah, namun ia tidak mengubah nombor salinan *DEFB* anak-anak yang terlibat. Konklusi, asal usul nombor salinan *DEFB* dapat dijejaki dengan mengikuti pengagihan haplotip dari ibu bapa kepada anak-anak. Selain itu, nombor salinan *DEFB* dapat ditentukan bagi diploid dan haploid.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, thanks to Allah s.w.t for the blessing throughout my journey as a Master student. Without His blessing and guidance this journey will be tough and cannot be complete.

First, I would like to express my highest appreciation to my supervisor, Dr Suhaili Abu Bakar and my co-supervisor Dr Zulkefley Othman for their guidance, passion and advice throughout my study. Both of them really help in term of idea and correcting my mistake even when I did the same mistake repetitively. All their advice really help me in completing my master study.

Thousands of thanks to my parents, Musa bin Taib and Samsiah binti Othman for all your support. Both of you silently listening to my concern and offered me a good advice and cheered me up whenever I felt exhausted. I am getting stronger because both of you. Not to forget to my siblings who are continuously giving me a words of support and motivation to keep me on the right track, to make sure I am not falling behind.

I also would like to give much appreciation to my colleagues especially Nurfarahin Hanini that always there for me whenever I need a help. The person that I can tell everything my problems and she will listen carefully and offered some solution. Thanks also goes to my seniors who very helpful from the beginning of my journey and their willingness to taught me when I am still lacking. Last but not least, thanks a lot to all staff of Biomolecular and Bioinformatic lab for their assistance wherever I need help.

This thesis was submitted to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Science. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

Suhaili binti Abu Bakar @ Jamaluddin, PhD

Senior Lecturer
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Chairman)

Zulkefley bin Othman, PhD

Senior Lecturer
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

ZALILAH MOHD SHARIFF, PhD

Professor and Dean
School of Graduate Studies
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date: 10 December 2020

Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification/fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software

Signature: _____ Date: _____

Name and Matric No: Nurul Azmah binti Musa, GS47395

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
ABSTRACT		i
ABSTRAK		iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		v
APPROVAL		vi
DECLARATION		viii
LIST OF TABLES		xii
LIST OF FIGURES		xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES		xv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS		xvi
CHAPTER		
1	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 Background of Study	1
	1.2 Problem Statements	2
	1.3 Significance of the Study	2
	1.4 Research Objective	3
	1.4.1 General Objective	3
	1.4.2 Specific Objective	3
2	LITERATURE REVIEW	4
	2.1 Family Pedigree	4
	2.1.1 Mendel's First Law and Pedigree	6
	2.2 Copy Number Variations (CNVs)	7
	2.2.1 Association of Copy Number Variations with Susceptibility of a Disease	8
	2.2.2 Copy Number Variation and Family-based Studies	9
	2.2.3 Methods to Detect Copy Number Variations (CNVs)	10
	2.2.3.1 Parologue Ratio Test (PRT assay)	11
	2.2.3.2 Indel Measurement Assay	12
	2.2.3.3 Microsatellite Assay	13
	2.3 Human Defensins	13
	2.3.1 Alpha-defensins	15
	2.3.2 Beta-defensins	16
	2.3.2.1 Copy Number Variation of <i>DEFB</i> and Consequences	19
	2.3.3 Theta-defensins	20
3	MATERIALS AND METHODS	21
	3.1 Materials and Instruments	21
	3.2 Study Design	21
	3.3 Study Location	21

3.4	Study Population	22
3.5	Sample Size Calculation	22
3.6	Screening of the Respondent and Sample Collection	23
3.7	Ethical Approval	23
3.8	Methods	24
	3.8.1 Blood Samples Collection	24
	3.8.2 DNA Extraction	25
	3.8.3 Electrophoresis	25
	3.8.3.1 Agarose Gel Electrophoresis	25
	3.8.3.2 Capillary Electrophoresis	26
	3.8.4 Copy Number Quantifications	26
	3.8.4.1 Parologue Ratio Test (PRT)	26
	3.8.4.2 Indel Ratio Measurement	27
	3.8.4.3 Microsatellite Analysis	27
3.9	Data Analysis	28
4	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	31
4.1	Sociodemographic	31
4.2	Quantification of <i>DEFB</i> Copy Number	33
4.3	Haplotype Analysis	36
4.4	Mechanism on Copy Number Changes	43
4.5	Partially Solved Family Pedigrees	47
5	SUMMARY, CONCLUSION, AND RECOMMENDATION FOR FUTURE RESEARCH	50
5.1	Summary	50
5.2	Conclusion	51
5.3	Limitation of the study	51
5.4	Recommendation for Future Research	51
	REFERENCES	52
	APPENDICES	66
	BIODATA OF STUDENT	74

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Inclusion and exclusion criteria in selecting the volunteers	22
2	Primer sequences for PRT assay	27
3	Primer sequences for rs5889219	27
4	Primer sequences used for microsatellite assay	28
5	Distribution of copy number among the eight (8) families	34
6	The examples of allelic size and allelic ratio of rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 including inferred copy number (CN)	35
7	Allelic size of rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 that present among all families	37
8	Summary for Malay family FM1 showing the respected copy number and haplotypes	47

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Common pedigree symbols	5
2	Illustration of DNA variation	8
3	A schematic representation of (A) alpha-, (B) beta- and (C) theta-defensins	15
4	An illustration of <i>DEFB</i> located on chromosome 8p23.1	17
5	Flowchart showing a full working scheme	24
6	Electropherogram showing the peaks of rs5889219, PRT107A and HSPD21	29
7	Electropherogram showing the peaks for microsatellite assay	30
8	Pedigree diagram for all of the eight (8) families	32
9	The diagram shows a combination whole pedigree of family g and h as they are sharing the first generation	33
10	Electropherogram showing alleles collected from rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 for Malay family FM3	38
11	Coloured electropherogram showing the alleles collected from rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 for Malay family FM3	39
12	An overview of Malay family FM3 over two-generation	40
13	Coloured electropherogram showing the alleles collected from rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 for Chinese family FC2	41
14	An overview of Chinese family FC2 over three-generation	42
15	Coloured electropherogram showing the alleles collected from rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 for Malay family FM1	44
16	An overview of crossing over took place at the father's (FM1-1) haplotypes for EPEV1	45
17	An overview of Malay family FM1 over three-generation	46
18	An overview of Malay family FM4 over two-generation	48

19	An overview of Chinese families FC3 and FC4 over three-generation	49
20	An overview of Malay family FM2 over three-generation	72
21	An overview of Chinese family FC1 over three-generation	73



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
1	Questionnaire	66
2	Ethical clearance's letter	67
3	Full allelic size and allelic ratio of rs5889219, EPEV1 and EPEV3 including inferred copy number (CN)	68
4	Full report on the distribution of copy number among the family members	71
5	An overview of remaining family pedigrees	72

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

°C	Degree Celsius
%	Percent
3'	Three prime
5'	Five prime
A	Adenine
ACD	Avellino Corneal Dystrophy
array-CGH	Array-based Comparative Genomic Hybridisation
ADHD	Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder
AMP	Antimicrobial Peptides
AMY	Amylase gene
ARNSHL	Autosomal Recessive Non-Syndromic Hearing Loss
ASD	Autism Spectrum Disorder
bp	Base Pair
C	Cytosine
CCL3L1	Chemokine Ligand-3-like 1
CE	Capillary Electrophoresis
CEPH	Centre de'Etude du Polymorphisme Human
CN	Copy Number
CNVs	Copy Number Variations
CNVR	Copy Number Variation Region
DEFA	Alpha-defensin
DEFB	Beta-defensin
DEFT	Theta-defensin

DM	Diabetes Mellitus
DNA	DeoxyriboNucleic Acid
dNTPs	DeoxyriboNucleotide Triphosphates
DZ	Dizygotic Twins
EDTA	EthyleneDiamine Tetra-Acetic acid
G	Guanine
CWAS	Genome-wide Association Study
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HL	Hearing Loss
HRC	Human Random Control
Indel	Insertions and deletions
MAPH	Multiplex Amplifiable Probe Hybridisation
MLPA	Multiplex Probe Ligation Assay
ml	Millilitre
mM	Mili-Molar
MS	Multiple Sclerosis
MZ	Monozygotic Twins
ng/μl	Nanogram per microlite
PCR	Polymerase Chain Reaction
PRT	Paralogue Ratio Test
PPRT	Pyrosequencing Paralogue Ratio Test
RA	Rheumatoid arthritis
REDVR	Restriction Enzyme Digest Variant Ratio
rpm	Rotation per minute

RTU	Ready To Use
SLE	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus
SNPs	Single Nucleotide Polymorphism
SSLP	Simple Sequence Length Polymorphism
SSR	Simple Sequence Repeats
STRs	Short Tandem Repeats
T	Thymine
Taq	Thermos aquatics
TBE	Tris/Borate/EDTA
UV	Ultra Violet



COPYRIGHT UPM

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study

Mendel's law of segregation stated that two alleles of one gene will segregate independently into a gamete of an individual. In other word, an individual will receive one allele from each parent to give a total of two alleles for a gene. Each allele will carry a different copy number that later on will combine to give a diploid copy number that is different between parents and children, and even among siblings because of normal segregation of homologous chromosome for every individual (Wain *et al.*, 2009).

Family pedigree by definition is a genetic representation of a family tree by showing a genetic relationship between family members in a diagram form. The pedigree can be helpful in tracking the inheritance pattern of a trait or disease from one generation to the following generation. In term of copy number, the pedigree can be helpful in a deduction of copy number genotype for each individual (Hollox, 2008) and to determine the inheritance pattern of a gene.

Beta-defensins (*DEFB*) consist of multiple genes including *DEFB4*, *DEFB103*, *DEFB104*, *DEFB105*, *DEFB106*, *DEFB107*, *DEFB108*, *DEFB109* and *SPAG11* that clustering on chromosome 8p23.1 (Wain *et al.*, 2014; Bentley *et al.*, 2010; Hollox *et al.*, 2008; Premratanachai *et al.*, 2004; Taudien *et al.*, 2004;). *DEFB* act as a first line of defence in innate immune system against a microorganism specifically at epithelial tissues such as lung, kidney, pancreas, trachea and mammary gland (Bensch *et al.*, 1995; Zhao *et al.*, 1996; Klotman & Chang, 2006; Ferris *et al.*, 2013). *DEFB4* also act as a chemokine for cells of the adaptive immune response (Biragyn *et al.*, 2002; Yang *et al.*, 2002; Yang *et al.*, 1999). *DEFB* span at least 260 kb in size when measured by pulsed-field gel analysis (Hollox *et al.*, 2003). *DEFB* copy number varies between two to seven copies per diploid genome (Wain *et al.*, 2009; Linzmeier & Ganz, 2005; Hollox *et al.*, 2003). Based on seven populations include Yorubans, German, Dutch, British, Utah, Japanese and Chinese, *DEFB* showed modal diplotype of four copy number (Hollox, 2008; Hollox *et al.*, 2008).

DEFB copy number can be quantified using a triplex PCR system involves two paralogue ratio tests (PRTs) and one multiallelic indel marker. PRT has an ability to amplified two chromosomes simultaneously; one from the test chromosome and one from reference chromosome by using a single primer (Armour *et al.*, 2007). By taking the ratio of test to reference peak height or area, *DEFB* copy number per diploid can be estimated. Meanwhile, indel (rs5889219) a 2 bp/5 bp deletion at chromosome 8 was selected to validate the diploid *DEFB* copy number within the pedigrees (Abu Bakar *et al.*, 2009). Microsatellite analysis is used to collect the *DEFB* alleles and act as a good

supporter to support the diploid copy number measured by determine the allele ratio of an individual (Abu Bakar *et al.*, 2009; Hollox *et al.*, 2005). Microsatellite is a short DNA sequence from 1 to 5 nucleotides long that are tandemly repetitive (Powell *et al.*, 1996) and commonly known as short tandem repeats (STRs).

Thus, this study firstly aimed to quantify *DEFB* diploid copy number by PRT assay. Then information from microsatellites and indel assay are used to collect all *DEFB* alleles and to follow the segregation of the haplotype for each individual which indirectly helps in the determination of haploid copy of *DEFB*. By following the haplotype transmission from parents to children, the inheritance pattern of *DEFB* for each pedigree participate can be observed.

1.2 Problem Statements

Many previous studies on copy number variation only reported the diploid copy of the gene, and less number of studies are carried out to determine the haploid copy number. Theoretically, each gene exists as two copies, where an individual inherits one copy from the mother and one copy from the father that gives a diploid copy of two. However, there are few genes that have been discovered to show diploid copy more than two. They are known as copy number variations (CNVs) gene such as *DEFB*, *CCL3L1*, and *AMY1* (Aldhous *et al.*, 2010; Walker *et al.*, 2009; Perry *et al.*, 2007). For these genes, the theory of each parent contributes only one copy of allele for their child is not applicable. If their child has five copy number of *DEFB*, there are three possible haplotype combination from their parents to give the total copy number of five; either 2+3 or 1+4 or 0+5. This event could only be solved by segregation analysis of copy number alleles in a family pedigree. Based on the law of segregation, every child will inherit their genetic traits from both parents. Thus, contribution copy numbers from each parent could also be identified through haplotype segregation to give a total of diploid copy for the children. Furthermore, by using pedigree analysis, the origin of copy number haplotype that is passing down through generations can be identified.

Therefore, this study was designed to further investigate the haploid copy of *DEFB* as in Malaysia it had been found that *DEFB* can vary between two and eight copies per diploid genome. However, there is a lack of information on haploid copies that have been reported.

1.3 Significance of the Study

Significance of this study could be viewed from multiple prospective. The first prospective is on the inheritance pattern of *DEFB* copy number. Within a pedigree that both parents showed higher copy number, their children have higher tendency to inherit the high copy number too. For example, the father has five copies of *DEFB*, and the mother also has five copies. Both give a possible haplotype combination either 0+5 or 1+4 or 2+3. When the father has a combination of 1+4 and the mother has a combination

of 2+3, the children will inherit a copy number range between three and seven which commonly considered as high copy number. Similar goes to the parents with low copy number, probability of their children to inherit low copy number is increasing. Meanwhile, if one parent has a high copy number and another parent has a low copy number, the pattern of the children copy number can vary between low to high copy number. Hence, by knowing the *DEFB* copy number of the parents, we can actually predict the copy number's range of the children directly, and indirectly the future copy number that would possibly generated in Malaysian.

The second prospective was on the association of copy number with disease susceptibility. To date, it has been found that *DEFB* copy number variation plays a major role in diseases susceptibility especially at high copy number. The high *DEFB* copy number has been associated with susceptibility of autoimmune disease such as psoriasis (Hollox *et al.*, 2008), but protective against infectious disease such as human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) (Sun *et al.*, 2005). Hence, by knowing the copy number, a precaution step can be made for the individual involved. For example, if an individual has *DEFB* copy number of six, he or she may have a higher risk of getting psoriasis compared to individual who has a copy number of two. Thus, that individual can be more aware of the symptoms and causes of the disease, and therefore would be more cautious with the surrounding.

1.4 Research Objective

1.4.1 General Objective

To investigate the origin and evolution of *DEFB* copy number variable genes using family pedigree among normal subjects in Malaysia.

1.4.2 Specific Objective

1. To quantify *DEFB* diploid copy number in family members of multigenerational pedigrees by using Paralogous Ratio Test (PRT)
2. To determine the haploid copies of *DEFB* by following the transmission of microsatellites alleles collected within the region among the family's members.
3. To construct the haplotype of *DEFB* for the whole family pedigrees.

REFERENCES

- Abu Bakar, S. (2010). Generation of diversity at the human beta-defensin copy number. PhD thesis, University of Nottingham.
- Abu Bakar, S., Hollox, E. J., & Armour, J. A. L. (2009). Allelic recombination between distinct genomic locations generates copy number diversity in human beta-defensins. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, *106*(3), 853–858. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0809073106>
- Adams, P. C., Campion, M. L., Gandon, G., LeGall, J. Y., David, V., & Jouanolle, A. M. (1997). Clinical and family studies in genetic hemochromatosis: microsatellite and HFE studies in five atypical families. *Hepatology (Baltimore, Md.)*, *26*(4), 986–990. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hep.510260428>
- Agerberth, B., Charo, J., Werr, J., Olsson, B., Idali, F., Lindbom, L., ... Gudmundsson, G. H. (2000). The human antimicrobial and chemotactic peptides LL-37 and alpha-defensins are expressed by specific lymphocyte and monocyte populations. *Blood*, *96*(9), 3086–3093. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11049988>
- Ahmad, M., Piludu, M., Oppenheim, F. G., Helmerhorst, E. J., & Hand, A. R. (2004). Immunocytochemical Localization of Histatins in Human Salivary Glands. *Journal of Histochemistry & Cytochemistry*, *52*(3), 361–370. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002215540405200307>
- Aldhous, M. C., Abu Bakar, S., Prescott, N. J., Palla, R., Soo, K., Mansfield, J. C., ... & Armour, J. A. (2010). Measurement methods and accuracy in copy number variation: failure to replicate associations of beta-defensin copy number with Crohn's disease. *Human molecular genetics*, *19*(24), 4930-4938.
- Aldred, P. M. R., Hollox, E. J., & Armour, J. A. L. (2005). Copy number polymorphism and expression level variation of the human α -defensin genes DEFA1 and DEFA3. *Human Molecular Genetics*, *14*(14), 2045–2052. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddi209>
- Armour, J. A. L., Palla, R., Zeeuwen, P. L. J. M., Heijer, M. Den, Schalkwijk, J., & Hollox, E. J. (2007). Accurate, high-throughput typing of copy number variation using paralogue ratios from dispersed repeats. *Nucleic Acids Research*, *35*(3), e19. <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkl1089>
- Armour, J. a, Sismani, C., Patsalis, P. C., & Cross, G. (2000). Measurement of locus copy number by hybridisation with amplifiable probes. *Nucleic Acids Research*, *28*(2), 605–609. <https://doi.org/gkd126> [pii]

- Azadegan-Dehkordi, F., Ahmadi, R., Bahrami, T., Yazdanpanahi, N., Farrokhi, E., Tabatabaiefar, M. A., & Hashemzadeh-Chaleshtori, M. (2018). A novel variant of SLC26A4 and first report of the c.716T>A variant in Iranian pedigrees with non-syndromic sensorineural hearing loss. *American Journal of Otolaryngology - Head and Neck Medicine and Surgery*, 39(6), 719–725. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amjoto.2018.07.022>
- Bae, J. S., Cheong, H. S., Chun, J. Y., Park, T. J., Kim, J. O., Kim, E. M., ... Shin, H. D. (2010). Identification of genome-wide copy number variations and a family-based association study of avellino corneal dystrophy. *Ophthalmology*, 117(7), 1306–1312.e4. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ophtha.2009.11.021>
- Bailey, A., Phillips, W., & Rutter, M. (1996). Autism: Towards an Integration of Clinical, Genetic, Neuropsychological, and Neurobiological Perspectives. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 37(1), 89–126. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-7610.1996.tb01381.x>
- Ballana, E., González, J., Bosch, N., & Estivill, X. (2007). Inter-population variability of DEFA3 gene absence: correlation with haplotype structure and population variability. *BMC Genomics*, 8(1), 14. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-8-14>
- Bals, R. (2000). Epithelial antimicrobial peptides in host defense against infection. *Respiratory Research*, 1(3), 141–150. <https://doi.org/10.1186/rr25>
- Bals, R., Wang, X., Zasloff, M., & Wilson, J. M. (1998). The peptide antibiotic LL-37/hCAP-18 is expressed in epithelia of the human lung where it has broad antimicrobial activity at the airway surface. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 95(16), 9541–9546. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9689116>
- Barrett, J. C., Clayton, D. G., Concannon, P., Akolkar, B., Cooper, J. D., Erlich, H. A., ... Type 1 Diabetes Genetics Consortium, the T. 1 D. G. (2009). Genome-wide association study and meta-analysis find that over 40 loci affect risk of type 1 diabetes. *Nature Genetics*, 41(6), 703–707. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng.381>
- Bensch, K. W., Raida, M., Mägert, H. J., Schulz-Knappe, P., & Forssmann, W. G. (1995). hBD- 1: a novel β - defensin from human plasma. *FEBS letters*, 368(2), 331–335.
- Bentley, R. W., Pearson, J., Gearry, R. B., Barclay, M. L., McKinney, C., Merriman, T. R., & Roberts, R. L. (2010). Association of Higher DEFB4 Genomic Copy Number With Crohn's Disease. *The American Journal of Gastroenterology*, 105(2), 354–359. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ajg.2009.582>
- Biragyn, A., Ruffini, P. A., Leifer, C. A., Klyushnenkova, E., Shakhov, A., Chertov, O., ... Kwak, L. W. (2002). Toll-like receptor 4-dependent activation of dendritic cells by beta-defensin 2. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 298(5595), 1025–1029. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1075565>

- Bogdanos, D. P., Smyk, D. S., Rigopoulou, E. I., Mytilinaiou, M. G., Heneghan, M. A., Selmi, C., & Eric Gershwin, M. (2012). Twin studies in autoimmune disease: Genetics, gender and environment. *Journal of Autoimmunity*, 38(2–3), J156–J169. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2011.11.003>
- Boomsma, D., Busjahn, A., & Peltonen, L. (2002). Classical twin studies and beyond. *Nature Reviews Genetics*, 3(11), 872–882. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg932>
- Brown, S. M., Hopkins, M. S., Mitchell, S. E., Senior, M. L., Wang, T. Y., Duncan, R. R., ... Kresovich, S. (1996). Multiple methods for the identification of polymorphic simple sequence repeats (SSRs) in sorghum [*Sorghum bicolor* (L.) Moench]. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 93–93(1–2), 190–198. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00225745>
- Capillary Electrophoresis - Chemistry LibreTexts. (2017). Retrieved from [https://chem.libretexts.org/Textbook_Maps/Analytical_Chemistry/Supplemental_Modules_\(Analytical_Chemistry\)/Instrumental_Analysis/Capillary_Electrophoresis](https://chem.libretexts.org/Textbook_Maps/Analytical_Chemistry/Supplemental_Modules_(Analytical_Chemistry)/Instrumental_Analysis/Capillary_Electrophoresis)
- Carpenter, D., Walker, S., Prescott, N., Schalkwijk, J., & Armour, J. AL. (2011). Accuracy and differential bias in copy number measurement of CCL3L1 in association studies with three auto-immune disorders. *BMC Genomics*, 12(1), 418. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-12-418>
- Chang, T. L., Vargas, J., DelPortillo, A., Klotman, M. E., & Landau, N. (2005). Dual role of alpha-defensin-1 in anti-HIV-1 innate immunity. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 115(3), 765–773. <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI21948>
- Cowland, J. B., Johnsen, A. H., & Borregaard, N. (1995). hCAP-18, a cathelin/probactenecin-like protein of human neutrophil specific granules. *FEBS Letters*, 368(1), 173–176. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-5793\(95\)00634-L](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-5793(95)00634-L)
- Cummings, M. R (2011). Human heredity principles & issues (9th ed). Australia [etc.] Brooks/Cole Cengage Learning
- Craddock, N., Hurles, M. E., Cardin, N., Pearson, R. D., Plagnol, V., Robson, S., ... & Holmes, C. (2010). Genome-wide association study of CNVs in 16,000 cases of eight common diseases and 3,000 shared controls. *Nature*, 464(7289), 713.
- Dale, B. A., Krisanaprakornkit, S., Ganz, T., Kimball, J. R., & Diamond, D. L. (2002). Detection of β -defensins secreted by human oral epithelial cells. *Journal of Immunological Methods*, 256(1–2), 65–76. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0022-1759\(01\)00442-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0022-1759(01)00442-2)
- Dawson, E., Chen, Y., Hunt, S., Smink, L. J., Hunt, A., Rice, K., ... Dunham, I. (2001). A SNP resource for human chromosome 22: Extracting dense clusters of SNPs from the genomic sequence. *Genome Research*, 11(1), 170–178. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.156901>

- De Smet, K., & Contreras, R. (2005). Human Antimicrobial Peptides: Defensins, Cathelicidins and Histatins. *Biotechnology Letters*, 27(18), 1337–1347. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10529-005-0936-5>
- Diamond, G., Zasloff, M., Eck, H., Brasseur, M., Maloy, W. L., & Bevins, C. L. (1991). Tracheal antimicrobial peptide, a cysteine-rich peptide from mammalian tracheal mucosa: peptide isolation and cloning of a cDNA. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 88(9), 3952–3956. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.88.9.3952>
- Durney, B. C., Crihfield, C. L., & Holland, L. A. (2015). Capillary electrophoresis applied to DNA: determining and harnessing sequence and structure to advance bioanalyses (2009–2014). *Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry*, 407(23), 6923–6938. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00216-015-8703-5>
- Fellermann, K., Stange, D. E., Schaeffeler, E., Schmalzl, H., Wehkamp, J., Bevins, C. L., ... Stange, E. F. (2006). A chromosome 8 gene-cluster polymorphism with low human beta-defensin 2 gene copy number predisposes to Crohn disease of the colon. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, 79(3), 439–448. <https://doi.org/10.1086/505915>
- Fernando, M. M. A., Boteva, L., Morris, D. L., Zhou, B., Wu, Y. L., Lokki, M.-L., ... Vyse, T. J. (2010). Assessment of complement C4 gene copy number using the paralog ratio test. *Human Mutation*, 31(7), 866–874. <https://doi.org/10.1002/humu.21259>
- Ferris, L. K., Mburu, Y. K., Mathers, A. R., Fluharty, E. R., Larregina, A. T., Ferris, R. L., & Faló, L. D. (2013). Human beta-defensin 3 induces maturation of human langerhans cell-like dendritic cells: An antimicrobial peptide that functions as an endogenous adjuvant. *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 133(2), 460–468. <https://doi.org/10.1038/jid.2012.319>
- Feuk, L., Carson, A. R., & Scherer, S. W. (2006). Structural variation in the human genome. *Nature Reviews Genetics*, 7(2), 85–97. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg1767>
- Feuk, L., Marshall, C. R., Wintle, R. F., & Scherer, S. W. (2006). Structural variants: changing the landscape of chromosomes and design of disease studies. *Human Molecular Genetics*, 15 Spec No(suppl 1), R57–66. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddl057>
- Freeman, J. L., Perry, G. H., Feuk, L., Redon, R., McCarroll, S. A., Altshuler, D. M., ... Lee, C. (2006). Copy number variation: New insights in genome diversity. *Genome Research*, 16(8), 949–961. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.3677206>
- Furci, L., Sironi, F., Tolazzi, M., Vassena, L., & Lusso, P. (2007). α -defensins block the early steps of HIV-1 infection: Interference with the binding of gp120 to CD4. *Blood*, 109(7), 2928–2935. <https://doi.org/10.1182/blood-2006-05-024489>

- Gachomo, E. W., Jimenez-Lopez, J. C., Kayodé, A. P. P., Baba-Moussa, L., & Kotchoni, S. O. (2012). Structural characterization of plant defensin protein superfamily. *Molecular Biology Reports*, 39(4), 4461–4469. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11033-011-1235-y>
- Ganz, T. (2003). The Role of Antimicrobial Peptides in Innate Immunity. *Integrative and Comparative Biology*, 43(2), 300–304. <https://doi.org/10.1093/icb/43.2.300>
- Ganz, Tomas. (1999). Defensins and Host Defense. *Science*, 286(5439).
- Ganz, Tomas. (2003). Defensins: antimicrobial peptides of innate immunity. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 3(9), 710–720. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nri1180>
- Ganz, Tomas, & Lehrer, R. I. (1998). Antimicrobial peptides of vertebrates. *Current Opinion in Immunology*, 10(1), 41–44. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0952-7915\(98\)80029-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0952-7915(98)80029-0)
- García, J.-R. C., Krause, A., Schulz, S., Rodríguez-Jiménez, F.-J., Klüver, E., Adermann, K., Forssmann, W.-G. (2001). Human β -defensin 4: a novel inducible peptide with a specific salt-sensitive spectrum of antimicrobial activity. *The FASEB Journal*, 15(10), 1819–1821. <https://doi.org/10.1096/fj.00-0865fje>
- García, J. R. C., Jaumann, F., Schulz, S., Krause, A., Rodríguez-Jiménez, J., Forssmann, U., Bals, R. (2001). Identification of a novel, multifunctional β -defensin (human β -defensin 3) with specific antimicrobial activity: Its interaction with plasma membranes of *Xenopus* oocytes and the induction of macrophage chemoattraction. *Cell and Tissue Research*, 306(2), 257–264. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s004410100433>
- Gene copy number regulates the production of the human chemokine CCL3-L1. (2010). *European Journal of Immunology*, 32(10), 3016–3026. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1521-4141\(2002010\)32:10<3016::AID-IMMU3016>3.0.CO;2-D](https://doi.org/10.1002/1521-4141(2002010)32:10<3016::AID-IMMU3016>3.0.CO;2-D)
- Goate, A., Chartier-Harlin, M.-C., Mullan, M., Brown, J., Crawford, F., Fidani, L., ... Hardy, J. (1991). Segregation of a missense mutation in the amyloid precursor protein gene with familial Alzheimer's disease. *Nature*, 349(6311), 704–706. <https://doi.org/10.1038/349704a0>
- Goldman, M. J., Anderson, G. M., Stolzenberg, E. D., Kari, U. P., Zasloff, M., & Wilson, J. M. (1997). Human β -defensin-1 is a salt-sensitive antibiotic in lung that is inactivated in cystic fibrosis. *Cell*, 88(4), 553–560. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0092-8674\(00\)81895-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0092-8674(00)81895-4)
- Gonzalez, E. (2005). The Influence of CCL3L1 Gene-Containing Segmental Duplications on HIV-1/AIDS Susceptibility. *Science*, 307(5714), 1434–1440. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1101160>

- Groth, M., Szafranski, K., Taudien, S., Huse, K., Mueller, O., Rosenstiel, P., ... Platzer, M. (2008). High-resolution mapping of the 8p23.1 beta-defensin cluster reveals strictly concordant copy number variation of all genes. *Human Mutation*, 29(10), 1247–1254. <https://doi.org/10.1002/humu.20751>
- Gudmundsson, G. H., Agerberth, B., Odeberg, J., Bergman, T., Olsson, B., & Salcedo, R. (1996). The Human Gene FALL39 and Processing of the Cathelin Precursor to the Antibacterial Peptide LL-37 in Granulocytes. *European Journal of Biochemistry*, 238(2), 325–332. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1432-1033.1996.0325z.x>
- Guichoux, E., Lagache, L., Wagner, S., Chaumeil, P., Léger, P., Lepais, O., Petit, R. J. (2011). Current trends in microsatellite genotyping. *Molecular Ecology Resources*, 11(4), 591–611. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-0998.2011.03014.x>
- Harder, J., Bartels, J., Christophers, E., & Schröder, J. M. (2001). Isolation and Characterization of Human β -Defensin-3, a Novel Human Inducible Peptide Antibiotic. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 276(8), 5707–5713. <https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.M008557200>
- Harder, J., Meyer-Hoffert, U., Wehkamp, K., Schwichtenberg, L., & Schröder, J. M. (2004). Differential gene induction of human β -defensins (hBD-1, -2, -3, and -4) in keratinocytes is inhibited by retinoic acid. *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 123(3), 522–529. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0022-202X.2004.23234.x>
- Harwig, S., Park, A., & Lehrer, R. (1992). Characterization of defensin precursors in mature human neutrophils. *Blood*, 79(6). Retrieved from <http://www.bloodjournal.org/content/79/6/1532.short?sso-checked=true>
- Hollox, E. J., Atia, T., Cross, G., Parkin, T., & Armour, J. A. (2002). High throughput screening of human subtelomeric DNA for copy number changes using multiplex amplifiable probe hybridisation (MAPH). *Journal of medical genetics*, 39(11), 790-795.
- Hollox, E. J. (2008). Copy number variation of beta-defensins and relevance to disease. *Cytogenetic and Genome Research*, 123(1–4), 148–155. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000184702>
- Hollox, E.J., Armour, J. A. L., & Barber, J. C. K. (2003). Extensive Normal Copy Number Variation of a β -Defensin Antimicrobial-Gene Cluster. *The American Journal of Human Genetics*, 73(3), 591–600. <https://doi.org/10.1086/378157>
- Hollox, Edward J., Barber, J. C. K., Brookes, A. J., & Armour, J. A. L. (2008). Defensins and the dynamic genome: What we can learn from structural variation at human chromosome band 8p23.1. *Genome Research*, 18(11), 1686–1697. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.080945.108>

- Hollox, Edward J., Davies, J., Griesenbach, U., Burgess, J., Alton, E. W. F. W., & Armour, J. A. L. (2005). Beta-defensin genomic copy number is not a modifier locus for cystic fibrosis. *Journal of Negative Results in BioMedicine*, 4, 2–6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-5751-4-9>
- Hollox, E. J., & Armour, J. A. (2008). Directional and balancing selection in human beta-defensins. *BMC evolutionary biology*, 8(1), 113.
- Hollox, Edward J., Huffmeier, U., Zeeuwen, P. L. J. M., Palla, R., Lascorz, J., Rodijk-Olthuis, D., ... Schalkwijk, J. (2008). Psoriasis is associated with increased β -defensin genomic copy number. *Nature Genetics*, 40(1), 23–25. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng.2007.48>
- Hoover, D. M., Rajashankar, K. R., Blumenthal, R., Puri, A., Oppenheim, J. J., Chertov, O., & Lubkowski, J. (2000). The structure of human β -defensin-2 shows evidence of higher order oligomerization. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 275(42), 32911–32918. <https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.M006098200>
- Horsten, H. H. von, Schäfer, B., & Kirchhoff, C. (2004). SPAG11/isoform HE2C, an atypical anionic β -defensin-like peptide. *Peptides*, 25(8), 1223–1233. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2004.05.016>
- Iafate, A. J., Feuk, L., Rivera, M. N., Listewnik, M. L., Donahoe, P. K., Qi, Y., ... Lee, C. (2004). Detection of large-scale variation in the human genome. *Nature Genetics*, 36(9), 949–951. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng1416>
- Izadpanah, A., & Gallo, R. L. (2005). Antimicrobial peptides. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology*, 52(3), 381–390. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaad.2004.08.026>
- Jarne, P., & Lagoda, P. J. L. (1996). Microsatellites, from molecules to populations and back. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 11(10), 424–429. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0169-5347\(96\)10049-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0169-5347(96)10049-5)
- Johnson, G. K., Peng Jia, H., Schudy, A., Ganz, T., Schutte, B. C., McCray, P. B., ... Linzmeier, R. (2002). Discovery of new human β -defensins using a genomics-based approach. *Gene*, 263(1–2), 211–218. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-1119\(00\)00569-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0378-1119(00)00569-2)
- Kanduri, C., Kantojärvi, K., Salo, P. M., Vanhala, R., Buck, G., Blancher, C., ... Järvelä, I. (2016). The landscape of copy number variations in Finnish families with autism spectrum disorders. *Autism Research*, 9(1), 9–16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/aur.1502>
- Kember, R. L., Georgi, B., Bailey-Wilson, J. E., Stambolian, D., Paul, S. M., & Bućan, M. (2015). Copy number variants encompassing Mendelian disease genes in a large multigenerational family segregating bipolar disorder. *BMC Genetics*, 16, 27. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12863-015-0184-1>

- Khan, F. F. (2012). Characterization of the alpha defensin copy number variation in humans . PhD thesis , University of Nottingham .
- Khan, F. F., Carpenter, D., Mitchell, L., Mansouri, O., Black, H. A., Tyson, J., & Armour, J. AL. (2013). Accurate measurement of gene copy number for human alpha-defensin DEFA1A3. *BMC Genomics*, *14*(1), 719. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-14-719>
- Kumar, R. A., KaraMohamed, S., Sudi, J., Conrad, D. F., Brune, C., Badner, J. A., ... Christian, S. L. (2007). Recurrent 16p11.2 microdeletions in autism. *Human Molecular Genetics*, *17*(4), 628–638. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddm376>
- Lehrer, R. I., & Ganz, T. (1999). Antimicrobial peptides in mammalian and insect host defence. *Current Opinion in Immunology*, *11*(1), 23–27. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0952-7915\(99\)80005-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0952-7915(99)80005-3)
- Lehrer, R. I., & Lu, W. (2012). α -Defensins in human innate immunity. *Immunological Reviews*, *245*(1), 84–112. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-065X.2011.01082.x>
- Lepais, O., & Bacles, C. F. E. (2011). De Novo Discovery and Multiplexed Amplification of Microsatellite Markers for Black Alder (*Alnus glutinosa*) and Related Species Using SSR-Enriched Shotgun Pyrosequencing. *Journal of Heredity*, *102*(5), 627–632. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhered/esr062>
- Lichtenstein, A. (1991). Mechanism of mammalian cell lysis mediated by peptide defensins. Evidence for an initial alteration of the plasma membrane. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, *88*(1), 93–100. <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI115310>
- Lincoln, M. R., Ramagopalan, S. V., Chao, M. J., Herrera, B. M., DeLuca, G. C., Orton, S.-M., ... Ebers, G. C. (2009). Epistasis among HLA-DRB1, HLA-DQA1, and HLA-DQB1 loci determines multiple sclerosis susceptibility. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *106*(18), 7542–7547. <https://doi.org/10.1073/PNAS.0812664106>
- Linzmeier, R., Ho, C. H., Hoang, B. V., & Ganz, T. (1999). A 450-kb contig of defensin genes on human chromosome 8p23. *Gene*, *233*(1), 205–211. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-1119\(99\)00136-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-1119(99)00136-5)
- Linzmeier, R. M., & Ganz, T. (2005). Human defensin gene copy number polymorphisms: Comprehensive analysis of independent variation in α - and β -defensin regions at 8p22–p23. *Genomics*, *86*(4), 423–430. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ygeno.2005.06.003>
- Liu, L., Zhao, C., Heng, H. H. Q., & Ganz, T. (1997). The human β -defensin-1 and α -defensins are encoded by adjacent genes: Two peptide families with differing disulfide topology share a common ancestry. *Genomics*, *43*(3), 316–320. <https://doi.org/10.1006/geno.1997.4801>

- Lupski, J. R., & Stankiewicz, P. (2005). Genomic disorders: Molecular mechanisms for rearrangements and conveyed phenotypes. *PLoS Genetics*, *1*(6), 0627–0633. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.0010049>
- Machado, L. R., & Ottolini, B. (2015). An Evolutionary History of Defensins: A Role for Copy Number Variation in Maximizing Host Innate and Adaptive Immune Responses. *Frontiers in Immunology*, *6*, 115. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2015.00115>
- Mars, W. M., Patmasiriwat, P., Maity, T., Huff, V., Weil, M. M., & Saunders, G. F. (1995). Inheritance of unequal numbers of the genes encoding the human neutrophil defensins HP-1 and HP-3. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry*, *270*(51), 30371–30376. <https://doi.org/10.1074/JBC.270.51.30371>
- Marshall, C. R., Noor, A., Vincent, J. B., Lionel, A. C., Feuk, L., Skaug, J., ... Scherer, S. W. (2008). Structural variation of chromosomes in autism spectrum disorder. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, *82*(2), 477–488. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajhg.2007.12.009>
- Mary E. Klotman and Theresa L. Chang. (2006). Defensins in innate antiviral immunity. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, *6*(6), 447–456. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nri1860>
- Mason, A. S. (2015). SSR genotyping. In *Plant Genotyping* (pp. 77-89). Humana Press, New York, NY.
- Mastronardi, C. A., Pillai, E., Pineda, D. A., Martinez, A. F., Lopera, F., Velez, J. I., ... Arcos-Burgos, M. (2016). Linkage and association analysis of ADHD endophenotypes in extended and multigenerational pedigrees from a genetic isolate. *Molecular Psychiatry*, *21*(10), 1434–1440. <https://doi.org/10.1038/mp.2015.172>
- McCarroll, S. A., Hadnott, T. N., Perry, G. H., Sabeti, P. C., Zody, M. C., Barrett, J. C., ... Altshuler, D. M. (2006). Common deletion polymorphisms in the human genome. *Nature Genetics*, *38*(1), 86–92. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng1696>
- McKinney, C., Merriman, M. E., Chapman, P. T., Gow, P. J., Harrison, A. A., Highton, J., ... Merriman, T. R. (2007). Evidence for an influence of chemokine ligand 3-like 1 (CCL3L1) gene copy number on susceptibility to rheumatoid arthritis. *Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases*, *67*(3), 409–413. <https://doi.org/10.1136/ard.2007.075028>
- Mills, R. E., Luttig, C. T., Larkins, C. E., Beauchamp, A., Tsui, C., Pittard, W. S., & Devine, S. E. (2006). An initial map of insertion and deletion (INDEL) variation in the human genome. *Genome Research*, *16*(9), 1182–1190. <https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.4565806>
- Mullaney, J. M., Mills, R. E., Stephen Pittard, W., & Devine, S. E. (2010). Small insertions and deletions (INDELs) in human genomes. *Human Molecular Genetics*, *19*(R2), R131-6. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hmg/ddq400>

- Mullikin, J. C., Hunt, S. E., Cole, C. G., Mortimore, B. J., Rice, C. M., Burton, J., ... & Ainscough, R. M. R. (2000). An SNP map of human chromosome 22. *Nature*, *407*(6803), 516.
- Nguyen, D. Q., Webber, C., & Ponting, C. P. (2006). Bias of selection on human copy-number variants. *PLoS Genetics*, *2*(2), 198–207. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mssp.2006.01.060>
- Nguyen, T. X., Cole, A. M., & Lehrer, R. I. (2003). Evolution of primate θ -defensins: A serpentine path to a sweet tooth. *Peptides*, *24*(11), 1647–1654. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.peptides.2003.07.023>
- Nordang, G. B. N., Carpenter, D., Viken, M. K., Kvien, T. K., Armour, J. A. L., & Lie, B. A. (2012). Association analysis of the CCL3L1 copy number locus by paralogue ratio test in Norwegian rheumatoid arthritis patients and healthy controls. *Genes & Immunity*, *13*(7), 579–582. <https://doi.org/10.1038/gene.2012.30>
- Nuytten, H., Wlodarska, I., Nackaerts, K., Vermeire, S., Vermeesch, J., Cassiman, J.-J., & Cuppens, H. (2009). Accurate determination of copy number variations (CNVs): Application to the α - and β -defensin CNVs. *Journal of Immunological Methods*, *344*(1), 35–44. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.JIM.2009.03.002>
- Oksenberg, J. R., Baranzini, S. E., Sawcer, S., & Hauser, S. L. (2008). The genetics of multiple sclerosis: SNPs to pathways to pathogenesis. *Nature Reviews Genetics*, *9*(7), 516–526. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg2395>
- Ottolini, B., Hornsby, M. J., Abujaber, R., MacArthur, J. A. L., Badge, R. M., Schwarzacher, T., ... Hollox, E. J. (2014). Evidence of convergent evolution in humans and macaques supports an adaptive role for copy number variation of the β -defensin-2 gene. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, *6*(11), 3025–3038. <https://doi.org/10.1093/gbe/evu236>
- Pazgier, M., Hoover, D. M., Yang, D., Lu, W., & Lubkowski, J. (2006). Human β -defensins. *Cellular and Molecular Life Sciences*, *63*(11), 1294–1313. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00018-005-5540-2>
- Penha, H. A., Pereira, G. D. S., Zucchi, M. I., Diniz, A. L., & Vieira, M. L. C. (2013). Development of microsatellite markers in sweet passion fruit, and identification of length and conformation polymorphisms within repeat sequences. *Plant Breeding*, *132*(6), 731–735. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pbr.12083>
- Perry, G. H., Dominy, N. J., Claw, K. G., Lee, A. S., Fiegler, H., Redon, R., ... Stone, A. C. (2007). Diet and the evolution of human amylase gene copy number variation. *Nature Genetics*, *39*(10), 1256–1260. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng2123>
- Powell, W., Machray, G. C., & Provan, J. (1996). Polymorphism revealed by simple sequence repeats. *Trends in Plant Science*, *1*(7), 215–222. [https://doi.org/10.1016/1360-1385\(96\)86898-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/1360-1385(96)86898-1)

- Premratanachai, P., Joly, S., Johnson, G. K., McCray, P. B., Jia, H. P., & Guthmiller, J. M. (2004). Expression and regulation of novel human beta-defensins in gingival keratinocytes. *Oral Microbiology and Immunology*, *19*(2), 111–117. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0902-0055.2002.00127.x>
- Rahim, Z. A., Bakar, S. A., Kqueen, C. Y., Khan, F. A. A., Rasit, A. H. A., & Tajuddin, M. (2017). A preliminary study on the distribution of beta defensins copy number variable gene in different ethnics of sarawak, malaysian borneo. *Journal of Sustainability Science and Management*, *12*(1), 102-113.
- Redon, R., Ishikawa, S., Fitch, K. R., Feuk, L., Perry, G. H., Andrews, T. D., ... Hurles, M. E. (2006). Global variation in copy number in the human genome. *Nature*, *444*(7118), 444–454. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature05329>
- Roach, J. C., Glusman, G., Smit, A. F. A., Huff, C. D., Hubley, R., Shannon, P. T., ... Galas, D. J. (2010). Analysis of genetic inheritance in a family quartet by whole-genome sequencing. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, *328*(5978), 636–639. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1186802>
- Schneider, J. J., Unholzer, A., Schaller, M., Schäfer-Korting, M., & Korting, H. C. (2005). Human defensins. *Journal of Molecular Medicine*, *83*(8), 587–595. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00109-005-0657-1>
- Schouten, J. P., McElgunn, C. J., Waaijer, R., Zwijnenburg, D., Diepvens, F., & Pals, G. (2002). Relative quantification of 40 nucleic acid sequences by multiplex ligation-dependent probe amplification. *Nucleic Acids Research*, *30*(12), e57. <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gnf056>
- Schutte, B. C., Mitros, J. P., Bartlett, J. A., Walters, J. D., Jia, H. P., Welsh, M. J., ... McCray, P. B. (2002). Discovery of five conserved beta -defensin gene clusters using a computational search strategy. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, *99*(4), 2129–2133. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.042692699>
- Sebat, J., Lakshmi, B., Malhotra, D., Troge, J., Lese-Martin, C., Walsh, T., ... Wigler, M. (2007). Strong association of de novo copy number mutations with autism. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, *316*(5823), 445–449. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1138659>
- Selsted, M. E. (2004). θ -Defensins: Cyclic Antimicrobial Peptides Produced by Binary Ligation of Truncated α -Defensins. *Current Protein and Peptide Science*, *5*, 365–371. Retrieved from <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/da65/e5b8dc5eda4220ab3980b14d8521516891c4.pdf>
- Selsted, M. E., & Ouellette, A. J. (2005). Mammalian defensins in the antimicrobial immune response. *Nature Immunology*, *6*(6), 551–557. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ni1206>

- Stranger, B. E., Forrest, M. S., Dunning, M., Ingle, C. E., Beazley, C., Thorne, N., ... Dermitzakis, E. T. (2007). Relative impact of nucleotide and copy number variation on gene expression phenotypes. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 315(5813), 848–853. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1136678>
- Stuart, P. E., Hüffmeier, U., Nair, R. P., Palla, R., Tejasvi, T., Schalkwijk, J., ... & Armour, J. A. (2012). Association of β -defensin copy number and psoriasis in three cohorts of European origin. *Journal of Investigative Dermatology*, 132(10), 2407–2413.
- Suarez-Carmona, M., Hubert, P., Delvenne, P., & Herfs, M. (2015). Defensins: “Simple” antimicrobial peptides or broad-spectrum molecules? *Cytokine and Growth Factor Reviews*, 26(3), 361–370. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cytogfr.2014.12.005>
- Sun, L., Finnegan, C. M., Kish-Catalone, T., Blumenthal, R., Garzino-Demo, P., La Terra Maggiore, G. M., ... Garzino-Demo, A. (2005). Human beta-defensins suppress human immunodeficiency virus infection: potential role in mucosal protection. *Journal of Virology*, 79(22), 14318–14329. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JVI.79.22.14318-14329.2005>
- Svendsen, A. J., Holm, N. V., Kyvik, K., Petersen, P. H., & Junker, P. (2002). Relative importance of genetic effects in rheumatoid arthritis: historical cohort study of Danish nationwide twin population. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)*, 324(7332), 264–266. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11823356>
- Tang, Y Q, Yuan, J., Osapay, G., Osapay, K., Tran, D., Miller, C. J., ... Selsted, M. E. (1999). A cyclic antimicrobial peptide produced in primate leukocytes by the ligation of two truncated alpha-defensins. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 286(5439), 498–502. Retrieved from <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10521339>
- Tang, Yi Quan, Yuan, J., Ösapay, G., Ösapay, K., Tran, D., Miller, C. J., ... Selsted, M. E. (1999). A cyclic antimicrobial peptide produced in primate leukocytes by the ligation of two truncated α -defensins. *Science*, 286(5439), 498–502. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.286.5439.498>
- Taudien, S., Galgoczy, P., Huse, K., Reichwald, K., Schilhabel, M., Szafranski, K., ... Platzer, M. (2004). Polymorphic segmental duplications at 8p23.1 challenge the determination of individual defensin gene repertoires and the assembly of a contiguous human reference sequence. *BMC Genomics*, 5(1), 92. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-5-92>
- Taudien, S., Huse, K., Groth, M., & Platzer, M. (2014). Narrowing down the distal border of the copy number variable beta-defensin gene cluster on human 8p23. *BMC Research Notes*, 7(1), 93. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1756-0500-7-93>
- Beck, K. (2018). The Types of Electrophoresis. sciencing.com. Retrieved from <https://sciencing.com/types-electrophoresis-5569711.html>

- Theuns, J., Brouwers, N., Engelborghs, S., Slegers, K., Bogaerts, V., Corsmit, E., ... Van Broeckhoven, C. (2006). Promoter mutations that increase amyloid precursor-protein expression are associated with Alzheimer disease. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, 78(6), 936–946. <https://doi.org/10.1086/504044>
- van der Woude, D., Houwing-Duistermaat, J. J., Toes, R. E. M., Huizinga, T. W. J., Thomson, W., Worthington, J., ... de Vries, R. R. P. (2009). Quantitative heritability of anti-citrullinated protein antibody-positive and anti-citrullinated protein antibody-negative rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis & Rheumatism*, 60(4), 916–923. <https://doi.org/10.1002/art.24385>
- Vieira, M. L. C., Santini, L., Diniz, A. L., Munhoz, C. de F., Vieira, M. L. C., Santini, L., ... Munhoz, C. de F. (2016). Microsatellite markers: what they mean and why they are so useful. *Genetics and Molecular Biology*, 39(3), 312–328. <https://doi.org/10.1590/1678-4685-GMB-2016-0027>
- Vylkova, S., Nayyar, N., Li, W., & Edgerton, M. (2007). Human β -defensins kill *Candida albicans* in an energy-dependent and salt-sensitive manner without causing membrane disruption. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy*, 51(1), 154–161. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AAC.00478-06>
- Wain, L. V., Odenthal-Hesse, L., Abujaber, R., Sayers, I., Beardsmore, C., Gaillard, E. A., ... Hollox, E. J. (2014). Copy number variation of the beta-defensin genes in Europeans: No supporting evidence for association with lung function, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease or asthma. *PLoS ONE*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0084192>
- Wain, L. V., Armour, J. A. L., & Tobin, M. D. (2009). Genomic copy number variation, human health, and disease. *The Lancet*, 374(9686), 340–350. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60249-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60249-X)
- Walker, S., Janyakhantikul, S., & Armour, J. A. L. (2009). Genomics Multiplex Parologue Ratio Tests for accurate measurement of multiallelic CNVs. *Genomics*, 93(1), 98–103. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ygeno.2008.09.004>
- Wattendorf, D. J., & Hadley, D. W. (2005). Family history: The three-generation pedigree. *American Family Physician*, 72(3), 441–448.
- Weber, J. L., David, D., Heil, J., Fan, Y., Zhao, C., & Marth, G. (2002). Human Diallelic Insertion/Deletion Polymorphisms. *The American Journal of Human Genetics*, 71(4), 854–862. <https://doi.org/10.1086/342727>
- Weiss, L. A., Shen, Y., Korn, J. M., Arking, D. E., Miller, D. T., Fossdal, R., ... Daly, M. J. (2008). Association between Microdeletion and Microduplication at 16p11.2 and Autism. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 358(7), 667–675. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMoa075974>

- Willer, C. J., Dyment, D. A., Risch, N. J., Sadovnick, A. D., & Ebers, G. C. (2003). Twin concordance and sibling recurrence rates in multiple sclerosis. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *100*(22), 12877–12882. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1932604100>
- Yamaguchi, Y., Nagase, T., Makita, R., Fukuhara, S., Tomita, T., Tominaga, T., ... Ouchi, Y. (2002). Identification of Multiple Novel Epididymis-Specific β -Defensin Isoforms in Humans and Mice. *The Journal of Immunology*, *169*(5), 2516–2523. <https://doi.org/10.4049/jimmunol.169.5.2516>
- Yang, D., Chertov, O., Bykovskaia, S. N., Chen, Q., Buffo, M. J., Shogan, J., ... Oppenheim, J. J. (1999). Defensins: Linking innate and adaptive immunity through dendritic and T cell CCR6. *Science*, *286*(5439), 525–528. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.286.5439.525>
- Yang, D., Biragyn, A., Kwak, L. W., & Oppenheim, J. J. (2002). Mammalian defensins in immunity: more than just microbicidal. *Trends in immunology*, *23*(6), 291–296.
- Yenugu, S., Hamil, K. G., Radhakrishnan, Y., French, F. S., & Hall, S. H. (2004). The Androgen-Regulated Epididymal Sperm-Binding Protein, Human β -Defensin 118 (DEFB118) (Formerly ESC42), Is an Antimicrobial β -Defensin. *Endocrinology*, *145*(7), 3165–3173. <https://doi.org/10.1210/en.2003-1698>
- Yu, H., Dong, J., Gu, Y., Liu, H., Xin, A., Shi, H., ... Diao, H. (2013). The novel human β -defensin 114 regulates lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-mediated inflammation and protects sperm from motility loss. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry*, *288*(17), 12270–12282. <https://doi.org/10.1074/jbc.M112.411884>
- Zhang, F., Gu, W., Hurler, M. E., & Lupski, J. R. (2009). Copy Number Variation in Human Health, Disease, and Evolution. *Annual Review of Genomics and Human Genetics*, *10*(1), 451–481. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.genom.9.081307.164217>
- Zhang, X., Müller, S., Möller, M., Huse, K., Taudien, S., Book, M., ... Groth, M. (2014). 8P23 Beta-Defensin Copy Number Determination By Single-Locus Pseudogene-Based Paralog Ratio Tests Risk Bias Due To Low-Frequency Sequence Variations. *BMC Genomics*, *15*(1), 64. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2164-15-64>
- Zhao, C., Wang, I., & Lehrer, R. I. (1996). Widespread expression of beta-defensin hBD-1 in human secretory glands and epithelial cells. *FEBS Letters*, *396*(2–3), 319–322. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-5793\(96\)01123-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0014-5793(96)01123-4)