



UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA

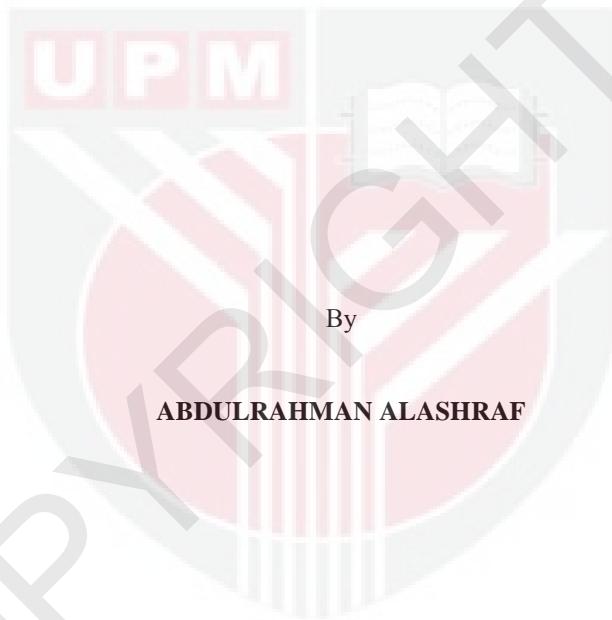
***SEROLOGICAL AND MOLECULAR DETECTION, ISOLATION AND
CHARACTERIZATION OF LEPTOSPIRA INTERROGANS FROM
CATS IN PENINSULAR MALAYSIA***

ABDULRAHMAN ALASHRAF

FPV 2020 19



**SEROLOGICAL AND MOLECULAR DETECTION, ISOLATION AND
CHARACTERIZATION OF LEPTOSPIRA INTERROGANS FROM CATS IN
PENINSULAR MALAYSIA**



**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia,
in Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy**

August 2020

COPYRIGHT

All material contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs and all other artwork, is copyright of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non-commercial purposes from the copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express, prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright © Universiti Putra Malaysia



DEDICATION

*We were strong, times were rough
But the family was tough, stood side by side all along*

*Growing up with them was easy, the time had flew on by
The years began to fly, They aged and so did I*

*Then one day Papa said, "Son, I'm proud of how you've grown"
He said, "Go out and make it on your own. Don't worry. We are OK alone"*

*He said, "There are things that you must do, there's places you must see"
And his eyes were sad as he said goodbye to me*

*The leaves were brown, and the sky was grey
I've been for a long walk, on such a winter's day*

*Stopped into a prayer room, I passed along the way
I got down on my knees, And I started to pray*

*The preacher likes the cold, and that I'm going to stay
If I did leave, I would not be here today*

*Every time, Papa words ring true:
"Whatever your dream is, as you really work for, there is no way it won't get
true"*

- I dedicate this project to **Allah Almighty** my creator, my strong pillar, my source of inspiration, strength, wisdom, knowledge and understanding, on His wings only I have soared.
- To my father & teacher, **Dr. Talal Alashraf** and my mother & soul, **Nashwa Kalo**, who have encouraged me all the way and whose support have made sure that I give it all it takes.
- To my siblings, my backbone, **Anas**, **Nour** and **Hiba** who have influenced me in every possible way by this quest.
- To the kind love of my siblings-in-law, **Khaled Al-Najjar** & **Zouhur Azrak**.

**My love for you all can never be quantified,
Much love and God bless.**

Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment of
the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

**SEROLOGICAL AND MOLECULAR DETECTION, ISOLATION AND
CHARACTERIZATION OF LEPTOSPIRA INTERROGANS FROM CATS IN
PENINSULAR MALAYSIA**

By

ABDULRAHMAN ALASHRAF

August 2020

Chairman : Associate Professor Lau Seng Fong, PhD
Faculty : Veterinary Medicine

Leptospirosis is one of the most common zoonotic diseases worldwide and it has been frequently reported in tropical regions, the annual cases of leptospirosis have exceeded more than one million worldwide with high mortality rates in humans. There is a paucity of data regarding the leptospiral infection in cats. Investigation on leptospiral infection in cats is necessary for further understanding the susceptibility of cats towards *Leptospira* spp. and to increase the public health awareness. In this study, a total of 192 blood samples were collected from cats from four shelters in Peninsular Malaysia. The sero-detection against *Leptospira* spp. was as high as 21.3% (n= 41/192). Bataviae was the predominant serogroup found in cats, the antibodies titres ranged from 1:100 to 1:1600. Additionally, the blood, urine and kidneys from 82 cats were tested using PCR and bacterial culture. The results showed that 4.8% cats (n= 4/82) had pathogenic leptospiral DNA in urine and 4.8% cats (n= 4/82) showed positive cultures from urine and/or kidney. The leptospires isolates were identified using serological and molecular methods as pathogenic *L. interrogans* serogroup Bataviae. Furthermore, 21 cats that were diagnosed positive for *Leptospira* spp. were proceeded for renal examination. The kidney showed histopathological changes from mild to severe and interstitial nephritis was the most observed lesion, whilst 95.2% cats (n=20/21) were positively stained for lipL32 in the lumen of kidney tubules. The isolated leptospiral strain from this study (Alashraf U53-UPM; MK391605) was proceeded for further genomic analysis. The genome analysis revealed genes involved in pathogeneses, environmental tolerance (pH and temperature resistance) and tissue invasion. Moreover, 99% Average Nucleotide Identity (ANI) similarity was revealed with previously isolated Bataviae strains in rats and humans in Malaysia and Thailand respectively. The current study shows that leptospiral infection is common in cats in Malaysia. Locally and globally, the results provide evidence to improve existing knowledge of leptospiral infection in cats.

This study presents the first report of the ability of cats to act as a reservoir harbour the pathogenic *Leptospira* spp. in kidney and shed the pathogens in urine to environment. The infected cats with leptospires had histopathological changes in kidney with expression of lipL32. The isolated leptospires were pathogenic and closely related to a highly pathogenic Copenhagen strain Fiocruz L1-130. The genome characteristics of the isolates contribute to further comparative analysis of pathogenic leptospiral evolution.



Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia sebagai
memenuhi keperluan untuk ijazah Doktor Falsafah

**JANGKITAN LEPTOSPIRA: PENGESANAN SECARA SEROLOGI,
MOLEKULAR, ISOLASI DAN PENCIRIAN LEPTOSPIRA INTERROGANS
DARIPADA KUCING DI SEMENANJUNG MALAYSIA**

Oleh

ABDULRAHMAN ALASHRAF

Ogos 2020

Pengerusi : Profesor Madya Lau Seng Fong, PhD
Fakulti : Perubatan Veterinar

Leptospirosis adalah salah satu penyakit zoonotik yang paling dikenali di seluruh dunia dan sering dilaporkan di kawasan tropika. Laporan tahunan kes leptospirosis telah melebihi lebih dari satu juta di seluruh dunia dengan kadar kematian yang tinggi dikalangan manusia. Secara umum, terdapat kekurangan data berkenaan jangkitan leptospira pada kucing. Kajian mengenai jangkitan leptospira pada kucing adalah penting untuk memahami kerentanan kucing terhadap Leptospira spp. dan untuk meningkatkan kesedaran kesihatan awam. Dalam kajian ini, 192 sampel darah dikumpulkan dari kucing dari empat tempat perlindungan di Semenanjung Malaysia. Pengesanan sero terhadap Leptospira spp. setinggi 21.3% ($n = 41/192$). Bataviae adalah serogroup dominan yang terdapat pada kucing, titer antibodi berkisar antara 1: 100 hingga 1: 1600. Selain itu, sampel darah, air kencing dan ginjal dari 82 kucing turut diuji menggunakan PCR dan kultur bakteria. Hasil kajian menunjukkan bahawa 4.8% kucing ($n = 4/82$) mempunyai DNA leptospira patogen dalam air kencing dan 4.8% kucing ($n = 4/82$) menunjukkan kultur positif dari air kencing dan / atau buah pinggang. Asingan leptospires dikenal pasti menggunakan kaedah serologi dan molekul sebagai patogenik *L. interrogans* serogroup Bataviae. Selanjutnya, 21 kucing yang didiagnosis positif Leptospira spp. dilanjutkan untuk pemeriksaan ginjal. Ginjal menunjukkan perubahan histopatologi dari nefritis ringan hingga teruk dan interstisial adalah lesi yang paling banyak diperhatikan, sementara 95.2% kucing ($n = 20/21$) bernoda positif untuk lipL32 di lumen tubulus ginjal. Strain leptospira terpencil dari kajian ini (Alashraf U53-UPM; MK391605) dilanjutkan untuk analisis genomik selanjutnya. Analisis genom menunjukkan gen yang terlibat dalam patogen, toleransi persekitaran (ketahanan pH dan suhu) dan pencerobohan tisu. Lebih-lebih lagi, persamaan 99% Purata Identiti Nukleotida (ANI) dinyatakan dengan strain Bataviae yang sebelumnya diasingkan pada tikus dan manusia di Malaysia dan Thailand. Kajian semasa menunjukkan bahawa jangkitan leptospira sering terjadi pada kucing di Malaysia.

Kajian ini membentangkan laporan pertama mengenai kemampuan kucing bertindak sebagai takungan yang menyimpan patogen *Leptospira* spp. di buah pinggang dan memindahkan patogen dalam air kencing ke persekitaran. Kucing yang dijangkiti dengan leptospire mengalami perubahan histopatologi pada buah pinggang dengan ekspresi lipL32. Leptospire terpencil patogen dan relevan dengan strain Copenhagen Fiocruz L1-130 yang sangat patogen. Ciri-ciri genom isolate menyumbang kepada analisis perbandingan lebih lanjut mengenai evolusi leptospira patogen.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

My deepest gratitude goes to **Allah (SWT)** who has provided all that was needed to complete this project and the program for which it was undertaken for. There was never lack or want. Throughout this entire study, He took care of everything that would have stopped me in my tracks and strengthened me even through my most difficult times.

My sincere appreciation goes to my supervisor **Assoc Prof Dr. Lau Seng Fong**, who has shown exemplary leadership of a leader and friend, She is one of the simplest people I have met, a woman who inspires me to go for the peak in my quest for knowledge, whose her contribution and constructive criticism has pushed me to expend the kind of efforts I have exerted to make this work as original as it can be.

I sincerely appreciate the great supervisor committee of this project, **Assoc Prof Dr. Siti Khairani-Bejo**, **Dr. Khor Kuan Hua**, **Dr. Mokrish Ajat** and **Prof Dr. Noordin Mohamed Mustapha**, who have been of tremendous help all through this program. I have experienced true research and my knowledge on the subject matter has been broadened.

I sincerely appreciate the Dean of the faculty of Veterinary Medicine at Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), Deputy Dean, and all other Principal Officers, who have been of tremendous help.

I sincerely acknowledge all the highly valuable assistance that was untiringly given by the Bacteriology and Pathology Laboratories staff and members of faculty of Veterinary Medicine at Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM).

I sincerely appreciate all of faculty members whom I have had direct contact with and who have impacted the research during this program.

I also appreciate the efforts of **Mr. Azri**, **Dr. Goh** and **Dr. Sabri**, who assisted me through the lab-work journey, big thanks to you Lepto-Boys!

I appreciate all friends and well-wishers especially **Ateih**, **Waseem**, **Ammar**, **Hussien**, **Fadzly** and **Akmal** who one way or the other have been there and have continually prayed for my success.

I am and will forever be grateful to **my loving family** who has given everything possible and even given up important things to make sure I achieve this feat. I can't find the words that express my gratitude.

All the people that I've met through this journey, your prayers, words of motivation and comfort that came in just in time. God bless you all.



This thesis was submitted to the Senate of the Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

Lau Seng Fong, PhD

Associate Professor
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Chairman)

Siti Khairani Bejo, PhD

Associate Professor
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

Noordin Mohamed Mustapha, PhD

Professor
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

Khor Kuan Hua, PhD

Senior Lecturer
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

Mohd Mokrish Md. Ajat, PhD

Senior Lecturer
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

ZALILAH MOHD SHARIFF, PhD

Professor and Dean
School of Graduate Studies
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date: 10 December 2020

Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any other institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of the thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and Innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification / fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Mlaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software.

Signature: _____

Date: _____

Name and Matric No.: Abdulrahman Alashraf, GS48907

Declaration by Members of Supervisory Committee

This is to confirm that:

- the research was conducted, and the writing of the thesis was under my supervision
- supervision responsibilities as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) are adhered to.

Signature:

Name of Chairman
of Supervisory
Committee:

Associate Professor
Dr. Lau Seng Fong

Signature:

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee:

Associate Professor
Dr. Siti Khairani Bejo

Signature:

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee:

Professor
Dr. Noordin Mohamed Mustapha

Signature:

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee:

Dr. Khor Kuan Hua

Signature:

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee:

Dr. Mohd Mokrish Md. Ajat

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
APPROVAL	vi
DECLARATION	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xx
 CHAPTER	
1 INTRODUCTION	 1
1.1 Problem Statement	2
1.2 Objectives	2
1.3 Hypotheses	3
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	 4
2.1 Leptospirosis and <i>Leptospira</i> spp.	4
2.2 Taxonomy and Classification	5
2.3 Epidemiology of Leptospirosis	5
2.4 Laboratory Diagnostic Tests of Leptospirosis	7
2.4.1 Direct Detection	7
2.4.2 Bacterial Culture and Isolation	7
2.4.3 Molecular Tests	8
2.4.4 Serological Tests	8
2.4.4.1 Microscopic Agglutination Test (MAT)	9
2.4.4.2 Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay (ELISA)	9
2.4.5 Histological Tests	11
2.5 Pathophysiology of Leptospirosis	11
2.5.1 Entry, Adhesion, Invasion and Dissemination	11
2.5.2 Biological Mechanisms	13
2.5.3 Virulence Factors	14
2.5.4 Inflammatory Response to <i>Leptospira</i> spp.	14
2.5.5 Leptospiral Pathogenesis Genetic Studies	15
2.6 Clinical Signs	15
2.6.1 Clinical Signs in Humans	15
2.6.2 Clinical Signs in Animals	16
2.7 Pathological Changes in Leptospirosis	17
2.7.1 Overview	17
2.7.2 Renal Correlation	18
2.7.3 Pulmonary Correlation	19
2.8 Leptospiral Infection in Cats	20
2.8.1 Overview	20
2.8.2 The Common Leptospiral Serovars in Cats	22

2.8.3	The Role of Cats in Leptospirosis Transmission	23
2.8.4	Clinical Signs in Cats	24
2.8.5	Renal Involvements	25
2.8.6	Treatment and Prevention	28
3	SEROLOGICAL DETECTION OF ANTI-LEPTOSPIRA SPP. ANTIBODIES IN SHELTERED CATS IN PENINSULA MALAYSIA	
3.1	Introduction	29
3.2	Materials and Methods	29
3.2.1	Sample Collecting	30
3.2.2	Blood Samples Collecting from Cats	30
3.2.3	Microscopic Agglutination Test (MAT)	30
3.3	Results	31
3.4	Discussion	32
3.5	Conclusion	34
4	ISOLATION OF PATHOGENIC LEPTOSPIRA SPP. FROM URINE AND KIDNEY OF NATURALLY INFECTED CATS	
4.1	Introduction	35
4.2	Materials and Methods	35
4.2.1	Sample Collecting	35
4.2.2	Diagnostic Tests	36
4.2.2.1	Microscopic Agglutination Test (MAT)	36
4.2.2.2	Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR)	36
4.2.2.3	Isolation of Leptospires	36
4.2.2.4	Characterisation of isolates (serological and molecular identification)	37
4.3	Results	38
4.3.1	Microscopic agglutination test (MAT)	38
4.3.2	Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)	39
4.3.3	<i>Leptospira</i> spp. Culture and Species Identification	39
4.4	Discussion	42
4.5	Conclusion	44
5	IMMUNOHISTOCHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION AND PATHOLOGIC FINDINGS IN NATURAL CASES OF LEPTOSPIRAL INFECTION IN CATS	
5.1	Introduction	45
5.2	Materials and Methods	45
5.2.1	Samples Collecting and Tissue Preparation	46
5.2.2	Biochemistry Blood Tests	46
5.2.3	Diagnostic Tests	46
5.2.4	Pathology	46
5.2.4.1	Haematoxylin and Eosin (H&E)	46
5.2.4.2	Warthin-Starry Stain Impregnation (WSS)	47

5.3	Results	47
5.3.1	Biochemistry results	48
5.3.2	Diagnostic Tests Results	48
5.3.3	Pathology	49
5.3.3.1	Haematoxylin and Eosin (H&E)	49
5.3.3.2	Warthin Starry Silver (WSS)	54
5.3.3.3	Immunohistochemistry (IHC) by Using Rabbit Antiserum Against the Major Outer Membrane Protein (lipL32)	54
5.4	Discussion	57
5.5	Conclusion	59

6	WHOLE-GENOME SEQUENCING OF <i>L. INTERROGANS</i> STRAIN ALASHRAF U53-UPM	60
6.1	Introduction	60
6.2	Materials and Methods	61
6.2.1	Strain Alashraf U53-UPM Source	61
6.2.2	DNA Extractions	61
6.2.3	Leptospiral Genomes Used for this Study	62
6.2.4	Whole Genome Sequencing	62
6.2.4.1	Library Preparation and Sequencing	62
6.2.4.2	Data Assessment and Pre-processing	62
6.2.4.3	de novo Whole Genome Assembly	62
6.2.5	Whole Genome Analysis	63
6.2.5.1	Structural Annotation	63
6.2.5.2	Functional Annotation	63
6.2.5.3	Virulence Factors Identification	63
6.2.5.4	Data Analysis Pipeline	64
6.2.6	Genomic Evaluation Analysis of <i>Leptospira</i> Strain Alashraf U53-UPM	64
6.3	Results	65
6.3.1	Sequencing Statistics and Quality Assessment	65
6.3.2	Genome Assembly	67
6.3.3	Genome Assembly Completeness Assessment	67
6.3.4	Structural Annotation and Gene Prediction	68
6.3.5	Gene Set Completeness Assessment	69
6.3.6	Functional Gene Annotation	69
6.3.7	Blast to Reference Sequence (RefSeq) and Swiss-Prot (SP) Database	70
6.3.8	Gene Ontology	71
6.3.9	KEGG Pathway Maps	73
6.3.10	Virulence Factors Identification	73
6.3.11	Genomic Comparison Analysis Results of <i>Leptospira</i> Strain Alashraf U53-UPM	76
6.3.11.1	Phylogenomic Analysis (Core Genome SNPs)	77
6.3.11.2	Average Nucleotide Identity (ANI)	79

6.4	Discussion	79
6.5	Conclusion	83
7	SUMMARY, GENERAL CONCLUSION, AND RECOMMENDATION FOR FUTURE RESEARCH	84
REFERENCES		87
APPENDICES		114
BIODATA OF STUDENT		134
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS		135

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
2.1 Serogroups of <i>Leptospira</i> interrogans sensu lato of clinical importance with some associated serovars		17
2.2 Seroprevalence of leptospirosis in cats worldwide, based on anti- <i>Leptospira</i> spp. antibodies detection using MAT test in-between 1938-2019		21
2.3 Frequent <i>Leptospira</i> spp. serovars found in cats compared to other animals		23
2.4 Clinical signs of leptospirosis and the predominant serovars reported in cats		25
2.5 Histopathological findings in infected cats with <i>Leptospira</i> spp.		27
3.1 Leptospiral serovars used in this study against anti- <i>Leptospira</i> spp. antibodies		31
3.2 Summary of the results of MAT for the different antigens used for testing		32
4.1 PCR primers used in the PCR test		37
4.2 The hyperimmune sera panel used in MAT characterisation test		38
4.3 Results of the used diagnostic tests (MAT, PCR, culture) on cats against leptospiral infection		40
4.4 Identification of retrieved isolates from cats' urine and kidney samples, using microscopic agglutination test (MAT) hyperimmune sera, and polymerase chain reaction (PCR) characterisation		41
5.1 : Summary of the results of the used diagnostic tests (MAT, PCR, culture) against leptospiral infection and the blood profile of naturally infected cats with <i>Leptospira</i> spp.		49
5.2 Summary of the results of the histopathological scoring on renal tissue from naturally infected cats with <i>Leptospira</i> spp.		51
5.3 Summary of the results of the used diagnostic tests (MAT, PCR, culture) against leptospiral infection and the blood profile of naturally infected cats with <i>Leptospira</i> spp. with the pathological examination findings and histopathological identification tests		56

6.1	Sequencing statistics of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	66
6.2	Sequencing statistics of raw reads (pre-filter) and clean reads (post-filter) of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	66
6.3	Final assembly statistics of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	67
6.4	Statistics of genome completeness assessment of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	67
6.5	Gene prediction and structural annotation statistics of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	68
6.6	Statistics of gene set completeness assessment of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	69
6.7	Functional annotation statistics of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	69
6.8	Distribution of mapped KEGG pathways by number of mapped enzymes of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	73
6.9	List of putative virulence factors identified in the genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	74
6.10	List of candidates and known leptospiral OM proteins found in the genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	75
6.11	List of pathogenesis-related genes and vaccine targets found in the genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	75
6.12	List of virulence factors with a confirmed role in acute disease found in the genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	76
6.13	List of virulence factors with a confirmed role in carrier host colonisation found in the genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	76
6.14	The summary of the ANI analysis results of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	79

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
2.1	Photomicrograph of Leptospira bacterium using electron microscope	4
2.2	Mode of transmission of leptospirosis to human and animals	7
2.3	Test methods available for diagnosis of leptospirosis and their purpose	10
2.4	Biphasic nature of leptospirosis and relevant investigations at different stages of disease	10
2.5	The interaction of spirochetes with the host fibrinolytic system	13
2.6	The main factors involved in ARF pathogenesis	19
4.1	Set of the tests that have been used in this part of the study	38
4.2	Molecular Phylogenetic Tree of the leptospiral cats' isolates using 16S rRNA gene sequencing	41
5.1	Photomicrograph of kidneys from cats naturally infected with <i>Leptospira</i> spp. stained with H&E stain	52
5.2	Photomicrograph of renal sections from cats naturally infected with <i>Leptospira</i> spp. Stained with H&E stain	53
5.3	Photomicrograph of renal sections from cats naturally infected with <i>Leptospira</i> spp. using WSS	54
5.4	Photomicrograph of IHC-stained against lipI32 in renal sections from cats naturally infected with <i>Leptospira</i> spp using Immunohistochemistry (IHC) test against lipI32	55
6.1	The tools and databases, together with the parameters and version used in the WGS study	64
6.2	Size distribution of the predicted genes of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	68
6.3	RefSeq hit species distribution of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	70
6.4	GO annotation distribution of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	71

6.5	Gene ontology (level 2) categories distribution of <i>Leptospira</i> strain Alashraf U53-UPM	72
6.6	Phylogeny based on the SNPs identified in the core genomic regions	78

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix		Page
A	Reagents and Solutions	114
B	Deoxyribonucleic Acid Extraction and PCR Protocol	117
C	Polymerase Reaction Chain Amplicons of Clinical Samples (Partial Sequence)	119
D	Immunohistochemistry Protocol Using Immunostaining-Dako Envision Plus Kits	123
E	Genes Found in Genome of <i>L. interrogans</i> Strain Alashraf U53-UPM	125

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

%	Percentage
5-AS	5-amino-salicylic acid
5-FU	5-fluorouracil
°C	The Degree Celsius
µM	Micromolar
µl	Microliter
N	Negative
n	Number
P	Positive
ANI	Average nucleotide identity
AKI	Acute kidney injury
ARDS	Acute respiratory distress syndrome
BLAST	Basic local alignment search tool
BSA	Bovine serum albumin
CI	Confidence Interval
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
dNTP	Deoxynucleotide triphosphate
ECM	Extracellular Matrix
EDTA	Ethylene-diamine-tetraacetic-acid
ELISA	Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay
EMJH	Ellinghausen and McCullough modified by Johnson and Harris
H&E	Haematoxylin and Eosin
IgG	Immunoglobulin G
IgM	Immunoglobulin M
IHC	Immunohistochemistry
IN	Interstitial nephritis
LPS	Lipopolysaccharide
LPHS	Lethal pulmonary haemorrhages syndrome
MAT	Microscopic agglutination test
mg	Milligram
ml	Millilitre
mM	Millimolar

NaCl	Sodium chloride
NCBI	National centre for biotechnology information
ND	Not determined
OMP	Outer membrane proteins
PBS	Phosphate buffered saline
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
PD	Polydipsia
PU	Polyuria
PGs	Prostaglandins
pH	Potential hydrogen
PRR	Pattern recognition receptor
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
rpm	Rounds per minute
Str	Strain
TLR	Tol-like receptor
VF	Virulence factor
VHF	Viral haemorrhagic fever
WGS	Whole genome sequence
WHO	World health organization
WSS	Warthin starry silver

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Leptospirosis is one of the most common zoonotic diseases in the world and it has been frequently reported in tropical regions (Benacer et al., 2016). High mortality rates in humans correlated with leptospirosis have surpassed serious diseases such as viral hemorrhagic fevers (VHFs), the annual cases of leptospirosis have exceeded more than one million worldwide (Lozano et al., 2012; Costa et al., 2015). The causative agent of the disease is *Leptospira* spp., a bacterium belongs to the spirochetes phylum (Levett, 2001). Leptospirosis can be transmitted in two modes, either through direct contact with infected urine and indirectly by the access to contaminated environment (Musso & La Scola, 2013). More than 250 virulent serovars have been reported to date, causing the infection to more than 150 mammals (Adler & Moctezuma, 2010; Ko et al., 2012). The prevalent serovars differed due to geographical variability, serovars endemicity and the infected hosts (Hartmann et al., 2013), such as serovar Icterohaemorrhagiae in Europe (Levett, 2001). Rodents are the primary reservoir host of *Leptospira* spp. that can harbour and excrete the bacteria asymptotically through lifetime (Levett, 2001), other domestic animals may act as hosts for designated serovars such as Hardjo in cattle (Adler & Moctezuma, 2010).

In most cases, leptospirosis is an asymptomatic disease in both animals and humans (Bharti et al., 2003b). Clinical symptoms are usually non-specific and vary widely, the common clinical signs in human include jaundice, fever and nausea (Levett, 2001; Bharti et al., 2003). As for animals, the clinical signs differ among species of animals, for example, symptoms in cattle manifest the reproductive system and mainly due to serovar Hardjo (Miyama et al., 2018), and the ocular system in horses that are infected with serovar Bratislava are found to be impaired (Rohrbach et al., 2005). In Malaysia, leptospirosis is endemic with human cases recorded increasing from 263 in 2004 to 7,806 in 2014 (Benacer et al., 2016; Garba et al., 2017). The high humidity and temperatures in Malaysia provide an ideal environment for the survival of the *Leptospira* species.

Cats showed susceptibility towards leptospiral infection with percentage ranged in-between 4.8-48% (Agunloye & Nash, 1996; Luciani, 2004; Markovich et al., 2012; Rodriguez et al., 2014). A wide range of serovars have been reported in cats that belong to two species, namely, *L. interrogans* and *L. kirschneri* (Hartmann et al., 2013). Clinical signs of leptospirosis in cats are yet to be investigated, despite in previous studies, cats with polyuria and polydipsia (PU/PD) had been reported more likely to have anti-*Leptospira* antibodies (Luciani, 2004; Fessler & Morter, 1964). Recently, both stray and household cats were reported to have DNA from pathogenic *Leptospira* species in urine (Chan et al., 2014; Fenimore et al., 2012; Weis et al., 2017). Therefore, cats might be reservoir host or incidental host of *Leptospira* spp., while the role of cats as potential source of the infection is always a subject of discussion (Hartmann et al., 2013). In Malaysia, cats are the most common companion animals and live in vicinity to human,

but there is a paucity of published data regarding leptospirosis in cats (Benacer et al., 2017).

This preliminary study investigated feline leptospiral infection among the sheltered cat in Peninsular Malaysia; determined the susceptibility of cats, the predominant serogroups, the carrier and shedding status; and the renal involvement in naturally infected cats with *Leptospira* spp.

1.1 Problem Statement

The problem statements can be capitulated as follows:

1. Leptospirosis is one of the common zoonotic diseases in Malaysia, with high occurrence in humans in recent years.
2. Cats are the most common companion animal in Malaysia, however, their exposure to *Leptospira* spp. is uncertain.
3. Cats are speculated to be either a reservoir host or an incidental host of *Leptospira* spp., the role of cats as a source is unknown.
4. The renal pathological changes in naturally and sub-clinically infected with *Leptospira* spp. cats are under-reported.

1.2 Objectives

The objectives of this study are:

1. To sero-detect anti-*Leptospira* spp. antibodies among shelter cat population in Malaysia and to determine the most common infective leptospiral serogroups.
2. To determine the exposure, shedding and carriage status of leptospires in shelter cats in Malaysia using serological, molecular and bacteriological methods.
3. To describe the renal changes in naturally infected cats with *Leptospira* spp. and to demonstrate leptospires in the renal cats' tissue using special stain Warthin-Starry Stain Impregnation (WSS) stain and Immunohistochemistry (IHC) using rabbit antiserum against the leptospiral major outer membrane protein (lipL32).
4. To study leptospiral isolates obtained from cat urine and to analyse the genome in terms of its evolution and the virulence factors using Whole Genome Sequence (WGS).

1.3 Hypotheses

The hypotheses of this study are:

1. In Malaysia, the sero-detection of leptospiral infection in cats will be as high as other domestic animals such as dogs and cattle.
2. Infected cats with *Leptospira* spp. in Malaysia are carriers and are able to transmit leptospires to the environment.
3. The histological examination of the renal sections from naturally infected cats with *Leptospira* spp. will show changes in the kidney.
4. Leptospiral isolates obtained from cats urine and kidney will be highly virulent.

REFERENCES

- Abgueguen, P., Delbos, V., Blanvillain, J., Chennebault, J. M., Cottin, J., Fanello, S., & Pichard, E. (2008). Clinical aspects and prognostic factors of leptospirosis in adults. Retrospective study in France. *Journal of Infection*, 57(3), 171–178. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2008.06.010](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2008.06.010).
- Abiayi, E. A., Inabo, H. I., Jatau, E. D., Makinde, A. A., Sar, T. T., & Dangeri, M. A. (2015). Occurrence of leptospirae antibodies in abattoir workers in parts of north central Nigeria. *Research Journal of Immunology*, 8(1), 27–34. <https://doi.org/10.3923/rji.2015.27.34>.
- Adler, B. (1967). *Leptospira and Leptospirosis*. Archives of Neurology (Vol. 17). <https://doi.org/10.1001/archneur.1967.00470290112018>.
- Adler, B. (2014). Pathogenesis of leptospirosis: Cellular and molecular aspects. *Veterinary Microbiology*, 172(3–4), 353–358. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2014.06.015>.
- Adler, B., & Moctezuma, A. (2009). Leptospira and leptospirosis. *Journal of Veterinary Microbiology Journal*, 140, 287–296. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00219266.1991.9655201>.
- Adler, B., & Moctezuma, A. (2010). *Leptospira* and leptospirosis. *Veterinary Microbiology*, 140(3–4), 287–296. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2009.03.012>.
- Adler, B., Lo, M., Seemann, T., & Murray, G. L. (2011). Pathogenesis of leptospirosis : The influence of genomics. *Veterinary Microbiology*, 153(1–2), 73–81. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2011.02.055>.
- Agudelo-Florez, P., Murillo, V. E., Londono, A. F., & Rodas, J. D. (2013). Histopathological kidney alterations in rats naturally infected with *Leptospira*. *Biomedica : Revista Del Instituto Nacional de Salud*, 33 Suppl 1, 82–88.
- Agunloye, C. a, & Nash, S. (1996). Investigation of possible leptospiral infection in cats in Scotland. *The Journal of Small Animal Practice*, 37(3), 126–129. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5827.1996.tb02360.x>.
- Ahmad, S. N., Shah, S., & Ahmad, F. M. (2005). Laboratory diagnosis of leptospirosis. *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, 51(3), 195–200.
- Ahmed, N., Devi, S. M., Valverde, Á., Vijayachari, P., Machang, R. S., Ellis, W. A., & Hartskeerl, R. A. (2006). Multilocus sequence typing method for identification and genotypic classification of pathogenic *Leptospira* species, 10, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1476-0711-5>.

- Ajayi, O. L., Antia, R. E., Ojo, O. E., Awoyomi, O. J., Oyinlola, L. A., & Ojebiyi, O. G. (2017). Prevalence and renal pathology of pathogenic *Leptospira* spp. in wildlife in Abeokuta, Ogun State, Nigeria. *Onderstepoort J Vet Res*, 84(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.4102/ojvr.v84i1.1210>.
- Akira, S., Uematsu, S., & Takeuchi, O. (2006). Pathogen Recognition and Innate Immunity. *Cell*, 124(4), 783–801. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2006.02.015>.
- Al Kattan, G., Bahaman, A. R., Bejo, S. K., Zakaria, Z., & Garba, B. (2017). Serological and molecular prevalence of Leptospira infection in Rat populations in Kuala Lumpur. *Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences Aust. J. Basic & Appl. Sci.*, 11(111), 62–72.
- Alashraf, A. R., Lau, S. F., Khor, K. H., Khairani-Bejo, S., Bahaman, A. R., Roslan, M. A., ... Radzi, R. (2019). Serological Detection of Anti-Leptospira Antibodies in Shelter Cats in Malaysia. *Topics in Companion Animal Medicine*, 34, 10–13. <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.tcam.2018.12.002>,
- Albert I. Ko & Goarant. C. (2012). Leptospira: The Dawn of the Molecular Genetics Era. *Natural Review Microbiology*, 7(10), 736–747. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrmicro2208>.
- Alt, D. P., Welder, J. H., Bayles, D. O., Cameron, C., Adler, B., Bulach, D. M., ... Zuerner, L. (2015). Complete Genome Sequence of Leptospira interrogans Serovar. *Genome Announcements*, 3(3), 1–2. <https://doi.org/10.3390/pathogens3020280.2>.
- Alves, F., Vianna, M. R., Yasuda, P. H., & De Brito, T. (1987). Detection of leptospiral antigen in the human liver and kidney using an immunoperoxidase staining procedure. *The Journal of Pathology*, 151(2), 125–131. <https://doi.org/10.1002/path.1711510205>.
- Amran, F., Mohd, M. K. N., Mohamad, S., Mat Ripen, A., Ahmad, N., Goris, M. G. A., ... Noor Halim, N. A. (2016). Draft Genome Sequence of Leptospira interrogans Serovar Bataviae Strain LepIMR 22 Isolated from a Rodent in Johor, Malaysia. *Genome Announcements*, 4(5), e00956-16. <https://doi.org/10.1128/genomeA.00956-16>.
- Andrade, L., de Francesco Daher, E., & Seguro, A. C. (2008). Leptospiral nephropathy. *Seminars in Nephrology*, 28(4), 383–394. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.semnephrol.2008.04.008>.
- André-Fontaine, G. (2006). Canine leptospirosis-Do we have a problem? *Veterinary Microbiology*, 117(1), 19–24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetmic.2006.04.005>.

- Arbour, J., Blais, M.-C., Carioto, L., & Sylvestre, D. (2012). Clinical Leptospirosis in Three Cats (2001-2009). *Journal of the American Animal Hospital Association*, 48(4), 256–260. <https://doi.org/10.5326/JAAHA-MS-5748>.
- Athanazio, D. A., Silva, E. F., Santos, C. S., Rocha, G. M., Vannier-santos, M. A., McBride, A. J. A., ... Reis, M. G. (2008). Rattus norvegicus as a model for persistent renal colonization by pathogenic *Leptospira interrogans*. *Acta Tropica*, 105, 176–180. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actatropica.2007.10.012>.
- Atzinger, M. V., Barbosa, A. S., De Brito, T., Vasconcellos, S. A., De Moraes, Z. M., Lima, D. M. C., ... Nascimento, A. L. T. O. (2008). Lsa21, a novel leptospiral protein binding adhesive matrix molecules and present during human infection. *BMC Microbiology*, 8, 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2180-8-70>.
- Azócar-Aedo, L., Smits, H. L., & Monti, G. (2014). Leptospirosis in dogs and cats: Epidemiology, clinical disease, zoonotic implications and prevention. *Archivos de Medicina Veterinaria*, 46(3), 337–348. <https://doi.org/10.4067/S0301-732X2014000300002>.
- Azócar-Aedo, G., & Jara, R. (2014). *Leptospira* spp. in domestic cats from different environments: Prevalence of antibodies and risk factors associated with the seropositivity. *Animals*, 4(4), 612–626. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani4040612>.
- Bahaman, A. R., & Ibrahim, A. L. (1988). A review of leptospirosis in Malaysia. *Veterinary Research Communications*, 12(2–3), 179–189. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00362799>.
- Bal, A. E., Gravekamp, C., Hartskeerl, R. A., De Meza-Brewster, J., Korver, H., & Terpstra, W. J. (1994). Detection of leptospires in urine by PCR for early diagnosis of leptospirosis. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 32(8), 1894–1898.
- Barbosa, A. S., Abreu, P. A. E., Neves, F. O., Atzinger, M. V., Watanabe, M., Vieira, L., ... Sa, U. (2006). A Newly Identified Leptospiral Adhesin Mediates Attachment to Laminin. *Infection and Immunity*, 74(11), 6356–6364. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.00460-06>.
- Beaudu-Lange, C., & Lange, E. (2014). Unusual clinical presentation of leptospirosis in a cat. *Revue Veterinaire Clinique*, 49(3), 115–122. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anicom.2014.05.001>.
- Becker, D. J., & Lowe, J. B. (1999). Leukocyte adhesion deficiency type II. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA)-Molecular Basis of Disease*, 1455(2–3), 193–204.

- Benacer, D., Thong, K. L., Ooi, P. T., Souris, M., Lewis, J. W., Ahmed, A. A., & Mohd Zain, S. N. (2017). Serological and molecular identification of *Leptospira* spp. In swine and stray dogs from Malaysia. *Tropical Biomedicine*, 34(1), 89–97.
- Benacer, D., Mohd Zain, S. N., Ahmed, A. A., Mohd Khalid, M. K. N., Hartskeerl, R. A., & Thong, K. L. (2016). Predominance of the ST143 and ST50 *Leptospira* clones in the urban rat populations of Peninsular Malaysia. *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 65(6), 574–577. <https://doi.org/10.1099/jmm.0.000262>.
- Benacer, D., Mohd Zain, S. N., Sim, S. Z., Mohd Khalid, M. K. N., Galloway, R. L., Souris, M., & Thong, K. L. (2016). Determination of *Leptospira borgpetersenii* serovar Javanica and *Leptospira interrogans* serovar Bataviae as the persistent *Leptospira* serovars circulating in the urban rat populations in Peninsular Malaysia. *Parasites and Vectors*, 9(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13071-016-1400-1>.
- Benacer, D., Thong, K. L., Min, N. C., Verasahib, K. Bin, Galloway, R. L., Hartskeerl, R. A., ... Zain, S. N. M. (2016). Epidemiology of human leptospirosis in Malaysia, 2004–2012. *Acta Tropica*, 157, 162–168. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actatropica.2016.01.031>.
- Benacer, D., Thong, K. L., Verasahib, K. Bin, Galloway, R. L., Hartskeerl, R. A., Lewis, J. W., & Mohd Zain, S. N. (2016). *Human Leptospirosis in Malaysia: Reviewing the Challenges after 8 Decades (1925–2012)*. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Public Health* (Vol. 28, pp. 290–302). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1010539516640350>.
- Benacer, D., Zain, S. N. M., Amran, F., Galloway, R. L., & Thong, K. L. (2013). Isolation and molecular characterization of *Leptospira interrogans* and *Leptospira borgpetersenii* Isolates from the urban rat populations of Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 88(4), 704–709. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.12-0662>.
- Bernheimer, A. W., & Bey, R. F. (1986). Copurification of *Leptospira interrogans* serovar pomona hemolysin and sphingomyelinase C. Infection and Immunity, 54(1), 262–264.
- Betance, L., Peda, A., Conan, A., & Ribeiro, J. (2017). Seroprevalence of Leptospirosis in the Feral Cat Population of. *Journal of Animal Research and Technology*, 38–42. <https://doi.org/10.5147/jart.2017.0161>.
- Bharti, A. R., Nally, J. E., Ricaldi, J. N., Matthias, M. A., Diaz, M. M., Lovett, M. A., ... Vinetz, J. M. (2003). Leptospirosis: a zoonotic disease of global importance. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*, 3(12), 757–771. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099\(03\)00830-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1473-3099(03)00830-2).

- Birnbaum, N., Barr, S. C., Center, S. A., Schermerhorn, T., Randolph, J. F., & Simpson, K. W. (1998). Naturally acquired leptospirosis in 36 dogs: serological and clinicopathological features. *The Journal of Small Animal Practice*, 39, 231–236. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5827.1998.tb03640.x>.
- Blanco, R. M., Dos Santos, L. F., Galloway, R. L., & Romero, E. C. (2016). Is the microagglutination test (MAT) good for predicting the infecting serogroup for leptospirosis in Brazil? *Comparative Immunology, Microbiology and Infectious Diseases*, 44, 34–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cimid.2015.12.003>.
- Bolin, C. A., & Koellner, P. (1988). Human-to-human transmission of Leptospira interrogans by milk. *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 158(1), 246–247 United States. <https://doi.org/10.1093/infdis/158.1.246>.
- Börkü, M. K., Kurtdede, A., Aydin, Y., Durgut, R., Pekkaya, S., & Özkanlar, Y. (2000). Clinical, laboratory and pathological findings in cats and dogs exhibiting chronic renal failure signs. *Ankara Universitesi Veteriner Fakultesi Dergisi*, 47 (3), 281–289.
- Bourhy, P., Collet, L., Lernout, T., Zinini, F., Hartskeerl, R. A., van Der Linden, H., ... Giry, C. (2012). Human Leptospira isolates circulating in Mayotte (Indian Ocean) have unique serological and molecular features. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 50(2), 307–311.
- Bryson, D. G., & Ellis, W. A. (1976). Leptospirosis in a British domestic cat. *Journal of Small Animal Practice*, 17(7), 459–465. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5827.1976.tb06986.x>.
- Budihal, S. V., & Perwez, K. (2014). Leptospirosis diagnosis: Competency of various laboratory tests. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research*, 8(1), 199–202. <https://doi.org/10.7860/JCDR/2014/6593.3950>.
- Burth, P., Younes-Ibrahim, M., Santos, M. C. B., Castro-Faria, N., & de Castro Faria, M. V. (2005). Role of nonesterified unsaturated fatty acids in the pathophysiological processes of leptospiral infection. *The Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 191(1), 51–57. <https://doi.org/10.1086/426455>.
- Thompson, J., & B. W. Manktelow. (1986). Pathogenesis and red blood in haemoglobinemic cell destruction leptospirosis. *Journal of Comparative Pathology*, 96(5), 529–540.
- Cachay, E. R., Vinetz, J. M., & E.R., C. (2005). A global research agenda for leptospirosis. *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, 51(3), 174–178.
- Campagnolo, E. R., Warwick, M. C., Marx, H. L. J., Cowart, R. P., Donnell, H. D. J., Bajani, M. D., ... Ashford, D. A. (2000). Analysis of the 1998 outbreak of leptospirosis in Missouri in humans exposed to infected swine. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 216(5), 676–682.

- Carlos, E. R., Kundin, W. D., Watten, R. H., Tsai, C. C., Irving, G. S., Carlos, E. T., & Directo, A. C. (1971). Leptospirosis in the Philippines: feline studies. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*, 32(9), 1455–1456.
- Catley, J. M. (2009). *The prevalence of leptospira serovars causing infections in dogs in South Africa*. Masters thesis, university of Pretoria, South Africa.
- Cerqueira, G. M., & Picardeau, M. (2009). A century of Leptospira strain typing. *Infection, Genetics and Evolution*, 9(5), 760–768. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.meegid.2009.06.009>.
- Chan, K.-W., Hsu, Y.-H., Hu, W.-L., Pan, M.-J., Lai, J.-M., Huang, K.-C., & Chou, S.-J. (2014). Serological and PCR detection of feline leptospira in southern Taiwan. *Vector Borne and Zoonotic Diseases*, 14(1), 118–123. <https://doi.org/10.1089/vbz.2013.1324>.
- Chitale, S., Ehrt, S., Kawamura, I., Fujimura, T., Shimono, N., Anand, N., ... Riley, L. W. (2001). Recombinant Mycobacterium tuberculosis protein associated with mammalian cell entry. *Cellular Microbiology*, 3(4), 247–254.
- Choy, H. A., Kelley, M. M., Chen, T. L., Møller, A. K., Matsunaga, J., & Haake, D. A. (2007). Physiological Osmotic Induction of Leptospira interrogans Adhesion : LigA and LigB Bind Extracellular Matrix Proteins and Fibrinogen. *Infection and Immunity*, 75(5), 2441–2450. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.01635-06>.
- Cinco, M., Banfi, E., & Soranzo, M. R. (1981). Studies on the Interaction between Macrophages and Leptospires. *Journal of General Microbiology*, 409–413.
- Cosson, J. F., Picardeau, M., Mielcarek, M., Tatard, C., Chaval, Y., Suputtamongkol, Y., ... Morand, S. (2014). Epidemiology of Leptospira Transmitted by Rodents in Southeast Asia. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 8(6).
- Costa, F., Hagan, J. E., Calcagno, J., Kane, M., Torgerson, P., Martinez-Silveira, M. S., ... Ko, A. I. (2015). Global Morbidity and Mortality of Leptospirosis: A Systematic Review. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 9(9). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0003898>.
- De Brito, T., Menezes, L. F., Lima, D. M. C., Lourenco, S., Silva, A. M. G., & Alves, V. A. F. (2006). Immunohistochemical and in situ hybridization studies of the liver and kidney in human leptospirosis. *Virchows Archiv : An International Journal of Pathology*, 448(5), 576–583. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00428-006-0163-z>.
- de Souza, L., & Koury, M. C. (1992). Isolation and biological activities of endotoxin from Leptospira interrogans. *Canadian Journal of Microbiology*, 38(4), 284–289.

- de Vries, S. G., Visser, B. J., Nagel, I. M., Goris, M. G. A., Hartskeerl, R. A., & Grobusch, M. P. (2014). Leptospirosis in Sub-Saharan Africa: A systematic review. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 28, e47–e64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2014.06.013>.
- Del Real, G., Segers, R. P. A. M., Van Der Zeijst, B. A. M., & Gaastra, W. (1989). Cloning of a hemolysin gene from *Leptospira interrogans* serovar hardjo. *Infection and Immunity*, 57(8), 2588–2590.
- Dellagostin, O. A., Grassmann, A. A., Rizzi, C., Schuch, R. A., Jorge, S., Oliveira, T. L., ... Hartwig, D. D. (2017). Reverse Vaccinology: An Approach for Identifying Leptospiral Vaccine Candidates. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 18(1), 158. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms18010158>.
- Demers, R. Y., Frank, R., Demers, P., & Clay, M. (1985). Leptospiral exposure in Detroit rodent control workers. *American Journal of Public Health*, 75(9), 1090–1091. <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.75.9.1090>.
- Desvars, A., Naze, F., Benneveau, A., Cardinale, E., & Michault, A. (2013). Endemicity of leptospirosis in domestic and wild animal species from Reunion Island (Indian Ocean). *Epidemiology and Infection*, 141(6), 1154–1165. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0950268812002075>.
- Dhaliwal, G. S., Murray, R. D., Dobson, H., Montgomery, J., & Ellis, W. A. (1996). Reduced conception rates in dairy cattle associated with serological evidence of *Leptospira interrogans* serovar hardjo infection. *The Veterinary Record*, 139(5), 110—114. <https://doi.org/10.1136/vr.139.5.110>.
- Diament, D., Brunialti, M. K. C., Romero, E. C., Kallas, E. G., & Salomao, R. (2002). Peripheral blood mononuclear cell activation induced by *Leptospira interrogans* glycolipoprotein. *Infection and Immunity*, 70(4), 1677–1683. <https://doi.org/10.1128/iai.70.4.1677-1683.2002>
- Dickeson, D., & Love, D. N. (1993). A serological survey of dogs, cats and horses in south-eastern Australia for leptospiral antibodies. *Australian Veterinary Journal*, 70(10), 389–390.
- Dolhnikoff, M., Mauad, T., Bethlehem, E. P., & Carvalho, C. R. R. (2007). Leptospiral pneumonias. *Current Opinion in Pulmonary Medicine*, 13(3), 230–235. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCP.0b013e3280f9df74>
- Doukkali, C. (2011). Leptospira : Morphology , Classification and Pathogenesis Bacteriology & Parasitology Leptospira : Morphology , Classification and Pathogenesis. *Journal of Bacteriology & Parasitology*. 2(6), 2-6 <https://doi.org/10.4172/2155-9597.1000120>
- Dybing, N. A., Jacobson, C., Irwin, P., Algar, D., & Adams, P. J. (2017). Leptospira Species in Feral Cats and Black Rats from Western Australia and Christmas Island. *Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases*, 17(5), 319–324.

<https://doi.org/10.1089/vbz.2016.1992>

- Eichorst, S. A., Breznak, J. A., & Schmidt, T. M. (2007). Isolation and characterization of soil bacteria that define *Terriglobus* gen. nov., in the phylum Acidobacteria. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 73(8), 2708–2717. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02140-06>
- Ellis, W. A. (1994). Leptospirosis as a cause of reproductive failure. *The Veterinary Clinics of North America. Food Animal Practice*, 10(3), 463–478. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0749-0720\(15\)30532-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0749-0720(15)30532-6)
- Eshghi, A., Becam, J., Lambert, A., Sismeiro, O., Dillies, M.-A., Jagla, B., ... Picardeau, M. (2014). A Putative Regulatory Genetic Locus Modulates Virulence in the Pathogen *Leptospira interrogans* . *Infection and Immunity*, 82(6), 2542 LP – 2552. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.01803-14>
- Eshghi, A., Henderson, J., & Trent, M. S. (2015). *Leptospira interrogans* lpxD Homologue Is Required for Thermal Acclimatization and Virulence. *Infection and Immunity*, 83(11), 4314–4321. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.00897-15.Editor>
- Eshghi, A., Pappalardo, E., Hester, S., Thomas, B., & Pretre, G. (2015). Pathogenic *Leptospira interrogans* Exoproteins Are Primarily Involved in Heterotrophic Processes. *Infection and Immunity*, 83(8), 3061–3073. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.00427-15>
- Esseveld, H., & Collier, W. A. (1938). Leptospirosis in Cats in Java. *Zeitschrift fur Immunitätsforschung und Experimentelle Therapie*, 93, 512–528.
- Ettinger, S J; Feldman, Edward C.; Côte, E. (2016). *Textbook of Veterinary Internal Medicine. Textbook of Veterinary Internal Medicine: Diseases of The Dog and The Cat*.
- Evangelista, K. V., Hahn, B., Wunder, E. A., Ko, A. I., Haake, D. A., & Coburn, J. (2014). Identification of Cell-Binding Adhesins of *Leptospira interrogans*. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 8(10). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0003215>
- Evangelista, K. V., & Coburn, J. (2010). *Leptospira* as an emerging pathogen: a review of its biology, pathogenesis and host immune responses Karen. *Future Microbiology*, 5(9), 1413–1425. <https://doi.org/10.2217/fmb.10.102.Leptospira>
- Everard, C. O., Cazabon, E. P., Dreesen, D. W., & Sulzer, C. R. (1979). Leptospirosis in dogs and cats on the Island of Trinidad: West Indies. *International Journal of Zoonoses*, 6(1), 33–40.
- Faine, S. (1982). Guidelines for the control of leptospirosis. *WHO Offset Publication*.

- Fanton d'Andon, M., Quellard, N., Fernandez, B., Ratet, G., Lacroix-Lamand??, S., Vandewalle, A., ... Werts, C. (2014). Leptospira Interrogans Induces Fibrosis in the Mouse Kidney through Inos-Dependent, TLR- and NLR-Independent Signaling Pathways. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 8(1), 11. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0002664>
- Farr, R. W. (1995). Leptospirosis. *Clinical Infectious Diseases: An Official Publication of the Infectious Diseases Society of America*, 21(1), 1–8.
- Felt, S. A., Wasfy, M. O., El-Tras, W. F., Samir, A., Rahaman, B. A., Boshra, M., ... Pimentel, G. (2011). Cross-species surveillance of Leptospira in domestic and peri-domestic animals in Mahalla City, Gharbeya Governorate, Egypt. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 84(3), 420–425. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.2011.10-0393>
- Fenimore, A., Carter, K., & Lunn, K. F. (2012). Detection Of Leptospiruria In Shelter Cats In Colorado. *Journal of Veterinary Internal Medicine*, 26(3), 783.
- Fernandes, L. G., Morais, Z. M. De, Vasconcellos, S. A., & Nascimento, A. L. T. O. (2015). Leptospira interrogans reduces fibrin clot formation by modulating human thrombin activity via exosite. *Pathogens and Disease*, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1093/femspd/ftv001>
- Fernandes, L. G., Siqueira, G. H., Teixeira, A. R. F., Silva, L. P., Figueiredo, J. M., Cosate, M. R., ... Nascimento, A. L. T. O. (2016). Leptospira spp.: Novel insights into host – pathogen interactions. *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vetimm.2015.12.004>
- Fessler, J. F., & Morter, R. L. (1964). Experimental feline leptospirosis. *Cornell Veterinarian thesis*, 54, 176–190.
- Fonseca, C. de A., Teixeira, M. M. G., Romero, E. C., Tengan, F. M., Silva, M. V. da, & Shikanai-Yasuda, M. A. (2006). Leptospira DNA detection for the diagnosis of human leptospirosis. *Journal of Infection*, 52(1), 15–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2005.02.022>
- Fouts, D. E., Matthias, M. A., Adhikarla, H., Adler, B., Amorim-Santos, L., Berg, D. E., ... Vinetz, J. M. (2016). What Makes a Bacterial Species Pathogenic?:Comparative Genomic Analysis of the Genus Leptospira. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 10(2), 1–57. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0004403>
- Fraga, T. R., Barbosa, A. S., & Isaac, L. (2011). Leptospirosis : Aspects of Innate Immunity , Immunopathogenesis and Immune Evasion From the Complement System. *Scandinavian Journal of Immunology*, 408–419. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-3083.2010.02505.x>

- Gao, X., Mu, Z., Yu, X., Qin, B., Wojdyla, J., Wang, M., & Cui, S. (2018). Structural insight into conformational changes induced by ATP binding in a type III secretion-associated ATPase from *Shigella flexneri*. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 9(JUL), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2018.01468>
- Garba, B., Bahaman, A. R., Khairani-Bejo, S., Zakaria, Z., & Mutualib, A. R. (2017). Retrospective Study of Leptospirosis in Malaysia. *EcoHealth*, 14(2), 389–398. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10393-017-1234-0>
- Gasque, P. P., Christine, M., & Bandjee, J. (2015). Running title : Immunobiology of skin melanocytes. *Journal of Infection*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jinf.2015.06.006>
- Gaywee, J., Xu, W., Radulovic, S., Bessman, M. J., & Azad, A. F. (2002). The *Rickettsia prowazekii* invasion gene homolog (*invA*) encodes a Nudix hydrolase active on adenosine (5')-pentaphospho-(5')-adenosine. *Molecular & Cellular Proteomics: MCP*, 1(3), 179–185. <https://doi.org/10.1074/mcp.m100030-mcp200>
- Geisen, V., Stengel, C., Brem, S., Müller, W., Greene, C., & Hartmann, K. (2007). Canine leptospirosis infections - Clinical signs and outcome with different suspected *Leptospira* serogroups (42 cases). *Journal of Small Animal Practice*, 48(6), 324–328. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-5827.2007.00324.x>
- Ghazaei, C. (2018). Pathogenic <i>Leptospira</i>; Advances in understanding the molecular pathogenesis and virulence. *Open Veterinary Journal*, 8(1), 13. <https://doi.org/10.4314/ovj.v8i1.4>
- Goldstein, R. E. (2010). Canine leptospirosis. *The Veterinary Clinics of North America. Small Animal Practice*, 40(6), 1091–1101. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cvsm.2010.07.008>
- Gomard, Y., Dietrich, M., Wieseke, N., Ramasindrazana, B., Lagadec, E., Goodman, S. M., ... Tortosa, P. (2016). Malagasy bats shelter a considerable genetic diversity of pathogenic *Leptospira* suggesting notable host-specificity patterns. *Infection and Immunity*, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1093/femsec/fiw037>
- Gordon-Smith, C. E., Turner, L. H., Harrisson, J. L. & Brown, J. C. (1961). Animal leptospirosis in Malaya. *WHO Chronicle*, 15, 343–345.
- Goris, M. G. A., & Hartskeerl, R. A. (2014). Leptospirosis serodiagnosis by the microscopic agglutination test. *Current Protocols in Microbiology*, (SUPPL.32), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780471729259.mc12e05s32>
- Greene. (2015). *Infectious Diseases of the Dog and Cat 4th Edition*. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>

- Greenlee, J. J., Bolin, C. A., Alt, D. P., Cheville, N. F., & Andreasen, C. B. (2004). Clinical and pathologic comparison of acute leptospirosis in dogs caused by two strains of *Leptospira kirschneri* serovar grippotyphosa. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*, 65(8), 1100–1107.
- Guglielmini, J., Bourhy, P., Schiettekatte, O., Zinini, F., Brisse, S., & Picardeau, M. (2019). Genus-wide *Leptospira* core genome multilocus sequence typing for strain taxonomy and global surveillance. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 13(4), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0007374>
- Gulati, S., & Gulati, A. (2012). Pulmonary manifestations of leptospirosis. *Lung India*, 29(4), 347–353. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0970-2113.102822>
- Gupta, R. S., Mahmood, S., & Adeolu, M. (2013). A phylogenomic and molecular signature based approach for characterization of the phylum Spirochaetes and its major clades: proposal for a taxonomic revision of the phylum. *Frontiers in Microbiology*, 4, 217. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmicb.2013.00217>
- Haake, D. A. (2009). Spirochaetal lipoproteins and pathogenesis. *Microbiol Immunol*, 146(Pt 7), 1491–1504.
- Haake, D. A., & Levett, P. N. (2015). Leptospirosis in humans. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol*, 2015, 65–97.
- Haake, D. A., & Zückert, W. R. (2015). *The Leptospiral Outer Membrane*. *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol* (Vol. 25). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00219266.1991.9655201>
- Haake, L. S. and D. A. (2006). Immunohistochemical Identification and Pathologic Findings in Natural Cases of Equine Abortion Caused by Leptospiral Infection. *Veterinary Pathology*, 6(9), 2166–2171. <https://doi.org/10.1021/nl061786n.Core-Shell>
- Haas, C. S., Lehne, W., Muck, P., Boehm, A., Rupp, J., Steinhoff, J., & Lehnert, H. (2013). Acute kidney injury and thrombocytopenic fever—consider the infrequent causes. *The American Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 31(2), 441.e5–441.e9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajem.2012.04.007>
- Habenicht, L. M., Webb, T. L., Clauss, L. A., Dow, S. W., & Quimby, J. M. (2013). Urinary cytokine levels in apparently healthy cats and cats with chronic kidney disease. *Journal of Feline Medicine and Surgery*, 15(2), 99–104. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098612X12461007>
- Hagan, J. E., Costa, F., Calcagno, J., Kane, M., Torgerson, P., Martinez-Silveira, M. S., ... Ko, A. (2013). Global morbidity and mortality of leptospirosis: a systematic review. *Scientific meeting of the International Leptospirosis Society*. Fukuoka, Japan.

- Haines, D. M., & Clark, E. G. (1991). Enzyme immunohistochemical staining of formalin-fixed tissues for diagnosis in veterinary pathology. *The Canadian Veterinary Journal*, 32(5), 295–302.
- Harkin, K. R., Roshto, Y. M., & Sullivan, J. T. (2003). Clinical application of a polymerase chain reaction assay for diagnosis of leptospirosis in dogs. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 222(9), 1224–1229.
- Harkness, A. C., Smith, B. L., & Fowler, G. F. (1970). An isolation of leptospira serotype pomona from a domestic cat. *New Zealand Veterinary Journal*, 18(8), 175–176. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00480169.1970.33893>
- Hartmann, K., Egberink, H., Pennisi, M. G., Lloret, A., Addie, D., Belák, S., ... Horzinek, M. C. (2013). Leptospira Species Infection in Cats: ABCD guidelines on prevention and management. *Journal of Feline Medicine and Surgery*, 15(7), 576–581. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098612X13489217>
- Hartskeerl, R. A., Collares-Pereira, M., & Ellis, W. A. (2011). Emergence, control and re-emerging leptospirosis: Dynamics of infection in the changing world. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*, 17(4), 494–501. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-0691.2011.03474.x>
- Hathaway, S. C., & Blackmore, D. K. (1981). Ecological aspects of the epidemiology of infection with leptospires of the Ballum serogroup in the black rat (*Rattus rattus*) and the brown rat (*Rattus norvegicus*) in New Zealand. *Journal of Hygiene*, 87(3), 427–436. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022172400069679>
- Herath, N. J., Kularatne, S. A. M., Weerakoon, K. G. A. D., Wazil, A., Subasinghe, N., & Ratnatunga, N. V. I. (2014). Long term outcome of acute kidney injury due to leptospirosis? A longitudinal study in Sri Lanka. *BMC Research Notes*, 25, 2–5.
- Isogai, E. (1996). Role of Platelet-Activating-Factor Responses after (PAF) on Cellular Leptospire Stimulation with. *Microbiology and Immunology*, 41(3), 271–275.
- J.E. Markovich, L. Ross, and E. M. (2012). The Prevalence of Leptospiral Antibodies in Free Roaming Cats in Worcester County, Massachusetts. *Journal of Veterinary Internal Medicine*, 26, 688–689. <https://doi.org/10.1002/em>
- Jamshidi, S., Akhavizadegan, M., Bokaie, S., Maazi, N., & Ghorban Ali, A. (2009). Serologic study of feline leptospirosis in Tehran , Iran. *Iranian Journal of Microbiology*, 1(2), 32–36.
- Johnson, R. C., & Rogers, P. (1964). Differentiation of Pathogenic And Saprophytic. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 88(6), 1618–1623.

- Jorge, S., Kremer, F. S., Oliveira, N. R. De, Oliveira, G. De, Valerio, S., Guimarães, A. M., ... Dellagostin, O. A. (2018). Whole-genome sequencing of *Leptospira* interrogans from southern Brazil : genetic features of a highly virulent strain. *Memorias do Instituto Oswaldo Cruz*, 113, 80–86. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0074-02760170130>
- Khor, K. H., Tan, W. X., Lau, S. F., Mohd, A. R., Rozanaliza, R., Siti, K. B., & Abdul, R. B. (2016). Seroprevalence and molecular detection of leptospirosis from a dog shelter. *Tropical Biomedicine*, 33(2), 276–284.
- Kiernan, J. A. (2002). Silver staining for spirochetes in tissues: Rationale, difficulties, and troubleshooting. *Laboratory Medicine*, 33(9), 705–708. <https://doi.org/10.1093/labmed/33.9.705>
- King, A. M., Pretre, G., Bartpho, T., Sermswan, R. W., Toma, C., Suzuki, T., ... Murray, L. (2014). High-Temperature Protein G Is an Essential Virulence Factor of *Leptospira* interrogans. *Infection and Immunity*, 82(3), 1123–1131. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.01546-13>
- Klaasen, H. L. B. M., Molkenboer, M. J. C. H., Vrijenhoek, M. P., & Kaashoek, M. J. (2003). Duration of immunity in dogs vaccinated against leptospirosis with a bivalent inactivated vaccine. *Veterinary Microbiology*, 95(1), 121–132. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-1135\(03\)00152-4](https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S0378-1135(03)00152-4)
- Knight, L. L., Miller, N. G., & White, R. J. (1973). Cytotoxic factor in the blood and plasma of animals during leptospirosis. *Infection and Immunity*, 8(3), 401–405.
- Ko, A. I., Goarant, C., & Picardeau, M. (2009). *Leptospira*: the dawn of the molecular genetics era for an emerging zoonotic pathogen. *Nature Reviews Microbiology*, 7(10), 736.
- Kohn, B., Steinicke, K., Arndt, G., Gruber, A. D., Guerra, B., Jansen, A., ... Nockler, K. (2010). Pulmonary abnormalities in dogs with leptospirosis. *Journal of Veterinary Internal Medicine*, 24(6), 1277–1282. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-1676.2010.0585.x>
- Krajewska, J., Arent, Z., Zolkiewski, M., & Kędzierska-Mieszkowska, S. (2018). Isolation and identification of putative protein substrates of the AAA+ molecular chaperone ClpB from the pathogenic spirochaete *Leptospira* interrogans. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 19(4), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms19041234>
- Krulwich, T. A., Sachs, G., & Padan, E. (2011). Molecular aspects of bacterial pH sensing and homeostasis Terryess. *Nat Rev Microbiol*, 3(3), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-9004.2009.00170.x>

- Kumar, K. V., Lall, C., Raj, R. V., Vedhagiri, K., & Vijayachari, P. (2015). Molecular detection of pathogenic leptospiral protein encoding gene (lipL32) in environmental aquatic biofilms. *Letters in Applied Microbiology*, 311–315. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lam.12533>
- Kurilung, A., Chanchaitong, P., Lugsomya, K., Niyomtham, W., Wuthiekanun, V., & Prapasarakul, N. (2017). Molecular detection and isolation of pathogenic Leptospira from asymptomatic humans, domestic animals and water sources in Nan province, a rural area of Thailand. *Research in Veterinary Science*, 115(February), 146–154. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rvsc.2017.03.017>
- Lambert, A., Takahashi, N., Charon, N. W., & Picardeau, M. (2012). Chemotactic behavior of pathogenic and nonpathogenic Leptospira species. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 78(23), 8467–8469. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.02288-12>
- Lapointe, C., Plamondon, I., & Dunn, M. (2013). Feline leptospirosis serosurvey from a Quebec referral hospital. *Canadian Veterinary Journal*, 54(5), 497–499.
- Laras, K., Van, C. B., Bounlu, K., Tien, N. T. K., Olson, J. G., Thongchanh, S., ... Corwin, A. L. (2002). The importance of leptospirosis in Southeast Asia. *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 67(3), 278–286. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.2002.67.278>
- Larsson, C E, Santa Rosa, C. A., Hagiwara, M. K., Paim, G. V, & Guerra, J. L. (1984). Prevalence of feline leptospirosis: serologic survey and attempts of isolation and demonstration of the agent. *International Journal of Zoonoses*, 11(2), 161–169.
- Larsson, C E, Santa Rosa, C. A., Hagiwara, M. K., Paim, G. V, & Guerra, J. L. (1985). Laboratory and clinical features of experimental feline leptospirosis. *International Journal of Zoonoses*, 12(2), 111–119. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>
- Lau, S. F., Wong, J. Y., Khor, K. H., Roslan, M. A., Abdul Rahman, M. S., Bejo, S. K., ... Bahaman, A. R. (2017). Seroprevalence of Leptospirosis in Working Dogs. *Topics in Companion Animal Medicine* (Vol. 32). <https://doi.org/10.1053/j.tcam.2017.12.001>
- Lee, S. H., Kim, S., Park, S. C., Kim, M. J., Kim, K. A., Kim, Y. K., ... Mmun, I. N. I. (2002). Cytotoxic Activities of Leptospira interrogans Hemolysin SphH as a Pore-Forming Protein on Mammalian Cells. *Infection and Immunity*, 70(1), 315–322. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.70.1.315>
- Lee, Z. M.-P., Bussema 3rd, C., & Schmidt, T. M. (2009). rrnDB: documenting the number of rRNA and tRNA genes in bacteria and archaea. *Nucleic Acids Research*, 37(Database issue), D489–D493. <https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkn689>

- Lessa-Aquino, C., Borges Rodrigues, C., Pablo, J., Sasaki, R., Jasinskas, A., Liang, L., ... Felgner, P. L. (2013). Identification of seroreactive proteins of Leptospira interrogans serovar copenhageni using a high-density protein microarray approach. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 7(10), e2499. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0002499>
- Levett, P. N. (2001a). Leptospirosis. *Clinical Microbiology*, 14(2), 296–326. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CMR.14.2.296-326.2001>
- Levett, P. N. (2001b). Leptospirosis. *Clinical Microbiology*, 14(2), 296–326. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CMR.14.2.296>
- Levett, Paul N. (2004). Leptospirosis: A forgotten zoonosis? *Clinical and Applied Immunology Reviews*, 4(6), 435–448. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cair.2004.08.001>
- Levett, Paul N., Morey, R. E., Galloway, R. L., & Steigerwalt, A. G. (2006). Leptospira broomii sp. nov., isolated from humans with leptospirosis. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 56(3), 671–673. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijss.0.63783-0>
- Liao, S., Sun, A., Ojeius, D. M., Wu, S., Zhao, J., & Yan, J. (2009). Inactivation of the fliY gene encoding a flagellar motor switch protein attenuates mobility and virulence of Leptospira interrogans strain Lai. *BMC Microbiology*, 9(1), 253. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2180-9-253>
- Lilenbaum, W., Varges, R., Brandão, F. Z., Cortez, A., de Souza, S. O., Brandão, P. E., ... Vasconcellos, S. A. (2008). Detection of Leptospira spp. in semen and vaginal fluids of goats and sheep by polymerase chain reaction. *Theriogenology*, 69(7), 837–842. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.theriogenology.2007.10.027>
- Lim, V. K. E. (2011). Leptospirosis: a re-emerging infection. *The Malaysian Journal of Pathology*, 33(1), 1–5.
- Lin, X., Zhao, J., Qian, J., Mao, Y., Pan, J., Li, L., ... Yan, J. (2010). Identification of Immunodominant B- and T-Cell Combined Epitopes in Outer Membrane Lipoproteins LipL32 and LipL21 of Leptospira interrogans. *Clinical and Vaccine Immunology*, 17(5), 778–783. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CVI.00405-09>
- Llanes, A., Restrepo, C. M., & Rajeev, S. (2016). Whole genome sequencing allows better understanding of the evolutionary history of leptospira interrogans serovar hardjo. *PLoS ONE*, 11(7), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0159387>
- Lo, M., Cordwell, S. J., Bulach, D. M., & Adler, B. (2009). Comparative Transcriptional and Translational Analysis of Leptospiral Outer Membrane Protein Expression in Response to Temperature. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 3(12). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0000560>

- Louvel, H., Saint Girons, I., & Picardeau, M. (2005). Isolation and characterization of FecA- and FeoB-mediated iron acquisition systems of the spirochete *Leptospira biflexa* by random insertional mutagenesis. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 187(9), 3249–3254. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.187.9.3249-3254.2005>
- Lozano, R., Naghavi, M., Foreman, K., Lim, S., Shibuya, K., V., A., ... B., H. (2012). Global and regional mortality from 235 causes of death for 20 age groups in 1990 and 2010: A systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2010. *The Lancet*, 380(9859), 2095–2128. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(12\)61728-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61728-0)
- Luciani, O. (2004). Receptivité et sensibilité du chat aux leptospires [thesis]. *Nantes, France: École Nationale Vétérinaire de Nantes*.
- Marotto, P. C., Nascimento, C. M., Eluf-Neto, J., Marotto, M. S., Andrade, L., Sztajnbok, J., & Seguro, A. C. (1999). Acute lung injury in leptospirosis: clinical and laboratory features, outcome, and factors associated with mortality. *Clinical Infectious Diseases : The Infectious Diseases Society of America*, 29(6), 1561–1563. <https://doi.org/10.1086/313501>
- Matthay, M. A., Folkesson, H. G., & Clerici, C. (2002). Lung epithelial fluid transport and the resolution of pulmonary edema. *Physiological Reviews*, 82(3), 569–600. <https://doi.org/10.1152/physrev.00003.2002>
- McBride, A. J. A., Athanazio, D. A., Reis, M. G., & Ko, A. I. (2005). Leptospirosis. *Current Opinion in Infectious Diseases*, 18(5), 376–386.
- McKeever, S., Gorman, G. W., Chapman, J. F., Galton, M. M., & Powers, D. K. (1958). Incidence of leptospirosis in wild mammals from Southwestern Georgia, with a report of new hosts for six serotypes of leptospires. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 7(6), 646–655.
- Merien, F., Truccolo, J., Baranton, G., & Perolat, P. (2000). Identification of a 36-kDa fibronectin-binding protein expressed by a virulent variant of *Leptospira interrogans* serovar icterohaemorrhagiae. *FEMS Microbiology Letters*, 185, 17–22.
- Michna, S. W., & Campbell, R. S. F. (1970). Leptospirosis in wild animals. *Journal of Comparative Pathology*, 80(1), 101–106.
- Millán, J., Candela, M. G., López-Bao, J. V., Pereira, M., Jiménez, M. Á., & León-Vizcaíno, L. (2009). Leptospirosis in Wild and Domestic Carnivores in Natural Areas in Andalusia, Spain. *Vector-Borne and Zoonotic Diseases*, 9(5), 549–554. <https://doi.org/10.1089/vbz.2008.0081>

- Mineiro, A. L. B. B., Vieira, R. J., Costa, É. A., Santos, R. L., Gonçalves, L. M. F., Carvalho, S. M., ... Costa, F. A. L. (2011). Serology, polymerase chain reaction and histopathology for leptospirosis in samples collected at slaughter from dairy cows of Parnaíba region, state of Piauí, Brazil. *Pesquisa Veterinaria Brasileira*, 31(10), 859–866. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-736X2011001000005>
- Miotto, B. A., Gil, A., Guilloux, A., Tozzi, B. F., Moreno, Z., Santana, A., ... Moreno, A. M. (2018). Prospective study of canine leptospirosis in shelter and stray dog populations: Identification of chronic carriers and different Leptospira species infecting dogs, 1–23.
- Miyama, T., Watanabe, E., Ogata, Y., Urushiyama, Y., Kawahara, N., & Makita, K. (2018). Herd-level risk factors associated with Leptospira Hardjo infection in dairy herds in the southern Tohoku, Japan. *Preventive Veterinary Medicine*, 149(August 2017), 15–20. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.prevetmed.2017.11.008>
- Monahan, A. M., Callanan, J. J., & Nally, J. E. (2009). Review paper: Host-pathogen interactions in the kidney during chronic leptospirosis. *Veterinary Pathology*, 46(5), 792–799. <https://doi.org/10.1354/vp.08-VP-0265-N-REV>
- Morey, R. E., Galloway, R. L., Bragg, S. L., Steigerwalt, A. G., Mayer, L. W., & Levett, P. N. (2006). Species-Specific Identification of Leptospiraceae by 16S rRNA Gene Sequencing. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 44(10), 3510–3516. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JCM.00670-06>
- Mosallanejad, B., Ghorbanpoor najaf abadi, M., Avizeh, R., Abdollahpoor, G., & Abadi, K. (2011). A serological survey of Leptospiral infection of cats in Ahvaz, south-western of Iran. *Iranian Journal of Veterinary Medicine*, 5(1), 49–52. <https://doi.org/10.22059/ijvm.2011.22671>
- Murooka, Y., Higashiura, T., & Harada, T. (1978). Genetic mapping of tyramine oxidase and arylsulfatase genes and their regulation in intergeneric hybrids of enteric bacteria. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 136(2), 714–722.
- Murphy, L. C., Cardeilhac, P. T., & Carr, J. W. (1958). The prevalence of leptospiral agglutinins in sera of the domestic cat. *The Cornell Veterinarian*, 48(1), 3—10.
- Murray, G. L., Morel, V., Cerqueira, G. M., Croda, J., Srikramp, A., Henry, R., ... Picardeau, M. (2009). Genome-Wide Transposon Mutagenesis in Pathogenic Leptospira Species. *Infection and Immunity*, 77(2), 810–816. <https://doi.org/10.1128/IAI.01293-08>
- Murray, G. L., Srikramp, A., Henry, R., Hartskeerl, R. A., Sermawan, R. W., & Adler, B. (2010). Mutations affecting Leptospira interrogans lipopolysaccharide attenuate virulence. *Molecular Microbiology*, 78(3), 701–709. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2958.2010.07360.x>

- Musso, D., & La Scola, B. (2013). Laboratory diagnosis of leptospirosis: A challenge. *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection*, 46(4), 245–252. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmii.2013.03.001>
- Mylonakis, M. E., Bourtsi-Hatzopoulou, E., Koutinas, A. F., Petridou, E., Saridomichelakis, M. N., Leontides, L., & Siochu, A. (2005). Leptospiral seroepidemiology in a feline hospital population in Greece. *Veterinary Record*, 156(19), 615–616. <https://doi.org/10.1136/vr.156.19.615>
- Mythri, B. A. (2015). Laboratory diagnosis of leptospirosis: a review. *Journal of Evolution of Medical and Dental Sciences*, 4(50), 8759–8769. <https://doi.org/10.14260/jemds/2015/1269>
- Nalam, K., Ahmed, A., Devi, S. M., Francalacci, P., Baig, M., Sechi, L. A., ... Ahmed, N. (2010). Genetic Affinities within a Large Global Collection of Pathogenic Leptospira : Implications for Strain Identification and Molecular Epidemiology. *PLOS One*, 5(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0012637>
- Nally, J. E., Chantranuwat, C., Wu, X.-Y., Fishbein, M. C., Pereira, M. M., Da Silva, J. J. P., ... Lovett, M. A. (2004). Alveolar septal deposition of immunoglobulin and complement parallels pulmonary hemorrhage in a guinea pig model of severe pulmonary leptospirosis. *The American Journal of Pathology*, 164(3), 1115–1127. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0002-9440\(10\)63198-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0002-9440(10)63198-7)
- Natarajaseenivasan, K., Boopalan, M., Selvanayaki, K., Suresh, S. R., & Ratnam, S. (2002). Leptospirosis among rice mill workers of Salem, South India. *Japanese Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 55(5), 170–173.
- Nitipan, S., Srirakul, T., Kunjantarachot, A., & Prapong, S. (2013). Infection , Genetics and Evolution Identification of epitopes in Leptospira borgpetersenii leucine-rich repeat proteins. *Infection, Genetics and Evolution*, 14, 46–57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.meegid.2012.10.014>
- Oliveira Filho, J. X., de Paula, D. A. J., Morés, N., Pescador, C. A., Ciacci-Zanella, J. R., Coldebella, A., ... Nakazato, L. (2012). Interstitial nephritis of slaughtered pigs in the State of Mato Grosso, Brazil. *Pesquisa Veterinaria Brasileira*, 32(4), 313–318. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0100-736X2012000400007>
- Ooteman, M. C., Vago, A. R., & Koury, M. C. (2006). Evaluation of MAT, IgM ELISA and PCR methods for the diagnosis of human leptospirosis. *Journal of Microbiological Methods*, 65(2), 247–257. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mimet.2005.07.015>
- Organization, W. H. (2010). Human leptospirosis: guidance for diagnosis, surveillance and control. 2003. *World Health Organization: Geneva, Switzerland*.

- Ortega-Pacheco, A., Colin-Flores, R. F., Gutierrez-Blanco, E., & Jimenez-Coello, M. (2008). Frequency and type of renal lesions in dogs naturally infected with leptospira species. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1149, 270–274. <https://doi.org/10.1196/annals.1428.088>
- Pal, M., & Hadush, A. (2017). Leptospirosis: An Infectious Emerging Waterborne Zoonosis of Global Significance. *Air & Water Borne Diseases*, 06(01), 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.4172/2167-7719.1000133>
- Palaniappan, R. U. M., Ramanujam, S., & Chang, Y. F. (2007). Leptospirosis: Pathogenesis, immunity, and diagnosis. *Current Opinion in Infectious Diseases*, 20(3), 284–292. <https://doi.org/10.1097/QCO.0b013e32814a5729>
- Parreira, I. M., Jayme, V. de S., Buzin, E. J. W. K., Tomaz, L. A. G., & Delfino, A. A. D. (2010). Epidemiological features of infection through Leptospira spp in domestic cats (*Felis catus*) apparently healthy within the metropolitan area of Goiania, Brazil. *Enciclopédia Biosfera*, 6, 1–5.
- Peng, T., Ma, L., Feng, X., Tao, J., Nan, M., Liu, Y., ... Zeng, W. (2017). Genomic and transcriptomic analyses reveal adaptation mechanisms of an Acidithiobacillus ferrivorans strain YL15 to alpine acid mine drainage. *PLoS ONE*, 12(5), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0178008>
- Penna, D., DE Brito, T., Pupo, A. A., Machado, M. M., Ayroza, P. A., & DE Almeida, S. S. (1963). Kidney biopsy in human leptospirosis. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 12, 896–901.
- Petkanchanapong, W., Yasaeng, S., Chantapetch, P., & Bhudhilukul, N. (2011). The Cut-Off Values for Single Serum of Leptospirosis Detection. *PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 11(2), e0005228.
- Petrošová, H., & Mathieu, P. (2014). Screening of a *Leptospira biflexa* Mutant Library To Identify Genes Involved in Ethidium Bromide Tolerance. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*, 80(19), 6091–6103. <https://doi.org/10.1128/AEM.01619-14>
- Picardeau, M. (2013). Diagnosis and epidemiology of leptospirosis. *Medecine et Maladies Infectieuses*, 43(1), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medmal.2012.11.005>
- Picardeau, Mathieu, Bertherat, E., Jancloes, M., Skouloudis, A. N., Durski, K., & Hartskeerl, R. A. (2014). Rapid tests for diagnosis of leptospirosis: Current tools and emerging technologies. *Diagnostic Microbiology and Infectious Disease*, 78(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.diagmicrobio.2013.09.012>

- Picardeau, Mathieu, Bulach, D. M., Bouchier, C., Zuerner, R. L., Zidane, N., Wilson, P. J., ... Adler, B. (2008). Genome Sequence of the Saprophyte *Leptospira biflexa* Provides Insights into the Evolution of *Leptospira* and the Pathogenesis of Leptospirosis. *PLoS ONE*, 3(2), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0001607>
- Plank, R., & Dean, D. (2000). Overview of the epidemiology, microbiology, and pathogenesis of *Leptospira* spp. in humans. *Microbes and Infection*, 2(10), 1265–1276. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S1286-4579\(00\)01280-6](https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/S1286-4579(00)01280-6)
- Porcella, S. F., & Schwan, T. G. (2001). *Borrelia burgdorferi* and *Treponema pallidum*: a comparison of functional genomics, environmental adaptations, and pathogenic mechanisms. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 107(6), 651–656. <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI12484>
- Pratt, N., Conan, A., & Rajeev, S. (2017). Leptospira Seroprevalence in Domestic Dogs and Cats on the Caribbean Island of Saint Kitts. *Veterinary Medicine International*, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2017/5904757>
- Rafizah, A. A. N., Aziah, B. D., Azwany, Y. N., Imran, M. K., Rusli, A. M., Nazri, S. M., ... Zaliha, I. (2013). A hospital-based study on seroprevalence of leptospirosis among febrile cases in northeastern Malaysia. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 17(6), e394–e397. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2012.12.012>
- Rees, H. G. (1964). Leptospirosis in a cat. *New Zealand Veterinary Journal*, 12(3), 64. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00480169.1964.33553>
- Reilly, J. R., Hanson, L. E., & Ferris, D. H. (1970). Experimentally induced predator chain transmission of *Leptospira grippotyphosa* from rodents to wild marsupialia and carnivora. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*, 31(8), 1443–1448.
- Ren, S.-X., Fu, G., Jiang, X.-G., Zeng, R., Miao, Y.-G., Xu, H., ... Zhao, G.-P. (2003). Unique physiological and pathogenic features of *Leptospira interrogans* revealed by whole-genome sequencing. *Nature*, 422, 888.
- Ren, S. X., Fu, G., Jiang, X. G., Zeng, R., Miao, Y. G., Xu, H., ... Zhao, G. P. (2003). Unique physiological and pathogenic features of *Leptospira interrogans* revealed by whole-genome sequencing. *Nature*, 422(6934), 888–893. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01597>
- Reynolds, B. S., & Lefebvre, H. P. (2013). Feline CKD: Pathophysiology and risk factors - what do we know? *Journal of Feline Medicine and Surgery*, 15(1), 3–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098612X13495234>
- Ricciotti, E., & FitzGerald, G. A. (2011). Prostaglandins and inflammation. *Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis, and Vascular Biology*, 31(5), 986–1000. <https://doi.org/10.1161/ATVBAHA.110.207449>

- Rissi, D. R., & Brown, C. A. (2014). Diagnostic features in 10 naturally occurring cases of acute fatal canine leptospirosis. *Journal of Veterinary Diagnostic Investigation*, 26(6), 799–804. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1040638714553293>
- Ristow, P., Bourhy, P., McBride, F. via W. da C., Figueira, C. P., Huerre, M., Ristow, P., ... Picardeau, M. (2007). The OmpA-Like Protein Loa22 Is Essential for Leptospiral Virulence. *PLoS Pathogens*, 3(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.ppat.0030097>
- Ristow, P., Bourhy, P., McBride, F. W. D. C., Figueira, C. P., Huerre, M., Ave, P., ... Picardeau, M. (2007). The OmpA-like protein Loa22 is essential for leptospiral virulence. *PLoS Pathogens*, 3(7), 0894–0903. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.ppat.0030097>
- Rodriguez, J., Blais, M. C., Lapointe, C., Arsenault, J., Carioto, L., & Harel, J. (2014). Serologic and urinary PCR survey of leptospirosis in healthy cats and in cats with kidney disease. *Journal of Veterinary Internal Medicine*, 28(2), 284–293.
- Rohrbach, B. W., Ward, D. A., Hendrix, D. V. H., Cawrse-Foss, M., & Moyers, T. D. (2005). Effect of vaccination against leptospirosis on the frequency, days to recurrence and progression of disease in horses with equine recurrent uveitis. *Veterinary Ophthalmology*, 8(3), 171–179. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1463-5224.2005.00367.x>
- Rojas, P., Monahan, A. M., Schuller, S., & Miller, I. S. (2010). Detection and quantification of leptospires in urine of dogs: a maintenance host for the zoonotic disease leptospirosis. *European Journal Of Clinical Microbiology & Infectious Diseases*, 1305–1309. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10096-010-0991-2>
- Romero, E. C., Billerbeck, A. E., Lando, V. S., Camargo, E. D., Souza, C. C., & Yasuda, P. H. (1998). Detection of Leptospira DNA in patients with aseptic meningitis by PCR. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology*, 36(5), 1453–1455.
- Saier Jr, M. H., & García-Lara, J. (2001). The spirochetes: molecular and cellular biology. *Horizon Scientific Press*.
- Mason, R. W., King, S. J., Sc, B. V., & McLachlan, N. M. (1972). Suspected leptospirosis in two cats, *Australian Veterinary Journal*. 48(11), 622–623.
- Scanziani, E., Luini, M., Fabbi, M., & Pizzocaro, P. (1991). Comparison between specific immunoperoxidase staining and bacteriological culture in the diagnosis of renal leptospirosis of pigs. *Research in Veterinary Science*, 50(2), 229–232.
- Schrader, C., Schielke, A., Ellerbroek, L., & Johne, R. (2012). PCR inhibitors - occurrence, properties and removal. *Journal of Applied Microbiology*, 113(5), 1014–1026. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2672.2012.05384.x>

- Schuller, S., Francey, T., Hartmann, K., Hugonnard, M., Kohn, B., Nally, J. E., & Sykes, J. (2015). European consensus statement on leptospirosis in dogs and cats. *Journal of Small Animal Practice*, 56(3), 159–179. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jsap.12328>
- Schuller, Simone, Sergeant, K., Renaut, J., Callanan, J. J., Scaife, C., & Nally, J. E. (2015). Comparative proteomic analysis of lung tissue from guinea pigs with leptospiral pulmonary haemorrhage syndrome (LPHS) reveals a decrease in abundance of host proteins involved in cytoskeletal and cellular organization. *Journal of Proteomics*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jprot.2015.03.021>
- Sebek, Z., Wallner, H., Sixl, W., Kaaserer, G., & Valova, M. (1976). Leptospiral antibodies in domestic animals in Tyrol. *Folia Parasitologica*, 23(1), 15–23.
- Seguro, A. C., & Andrade, L. (2013). Pathophysiology of leptospirosis. *Shock*, 39(1), 17–23. <https://doi.org/10.1097/SHK.0b013e31828fae49>
- Sehgal, S. C. (2006). Epidemiological patterns of leptospirosis. *Indian Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 24(4), 310–311.
- Sessions, J. K., & Greene, C. E. (2004). Canine leptospirosis: Epidemiology, pathogenesis, and diagnosis. *Compendium on Continuing Education for the Practicing Veterinarian*, 26(August), 606–623.
- Sethi, S., Sharma, N., Kakkar, N., Taneja, J., Chatterjee, S. S., Banga, S. S., & Sharma, M. (2010). Increasing trends of leptospirosis in Northern India: A clinico-epidemiological study. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 4(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0000579>
- Shafei, M. N., Sulong, M. R., Yaacob, N. A., Hassan, H., Wan Mohamad, W. M. Z., Daud, A., ... Abdullah, M. R. (2012). Seroprevalence of Leptospirosis among Town Service Workers in Northeastern State of Malaysia. *International Journal of Collaborative Research on Internal Medicine & Public Health*, 4(4), 395–403.
- Sharma, M. and Yodav, A. R. (2008). Leptospirosis : Epidemiology , Diagnosis , and Control. *J Ournal of Infectious Disease and Antimicrobial Agents*, 25(2), 93–103.
- Shimizu, T., Matsusaka, E., Takayanagi, K., Masuzawa, T., Iwamoto, Y., Morita, T., ... Yanagihara, Y. (1987). Biological activities of lipopolysaccharide-like substance (LLS) extracted from *Leptospira interrogans* serovar canicola strain Moulton. *Microbiology and Immunology*, 31(8), 727–735.
- Shopet, R. (1979a). A serological survey of leptospirosis in cats. *New Zealand Veterinary Journal*, 27(11), 236–246. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00480169.1979.34662>

- Shophet, R. (1979b). Feline leptospiral infection: with particular emphasis on *Leptospira interrogans* serovar ballum: a thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy in Veterinary Pathology and Public Health. *Massey*. Massey University.
- Shropshire, S. B., Veir, J. K., Morris, A. K., & Lappin, M. R. (2016). Evaluation of the *Leptospira* species microscopic agglutination test in experimentally vaccinated cats and *Leptospira* species seropositivity in aged azotemic client-owned cats. *Journal of Feline Medicine and Surgery*, 18(10), 768–772. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098612X15593902>.
- Siqueira, G. H., Atzingen, M. V., Alves, I. J., Morais, Z. M. De, Vasconcellos, S. A., & Nascimento, A. L. T. O. (2013). Characterization of Three Novel Adhesins of *Leptospira interrogans*. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, 89(6), 1103–1116. <https://doi.org/10.4269/ajtmh.13-0205>
- Skilbeck, N. ., & Miller, G. . (1986). A serological survey of leptospirosis in Gippsland dairy farmers. *Medical Journal Australia*, 144(11), 565–567.
- Slamti, L., Pedro, M. A. De, Guichet, E., & Picardeau, M. (2011). Deciphering Morphological Determinants. *Journal of Bacteriology*, 193(22), 6266–6275. <https://doi.org/10.1128/JB.05695-11>.
- Smythe, L., Adler, B., Levett, P. N., Turenne, C. Y., Hartskeerl, R. A., Smythe, L., & Galloway, R. L. (2012). Classification of *Leptospira* genomospecies 1, 3, 4 and 5 as *Leptospira alstonii* sp. nov., *Leptospira vanthielii* sp. nov., *Leptospira terpstrae* sp. nov. and *Leptospira yanagawae* sp. nov., respectively. *International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology*, 63(Pt 5), 1859–1862. <https://doi.org/10.1099/ijss.0.047324-0>.
- Socolovschi, C., Angelakis, E., Renvoisé, A., Fournier, P. E., Marié, J. Lou, Davoust, B., ... Raoult, D. (2011). Strikes, flooding, rats, and leptospirosis in Marseille, France. *International Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 15(10), 710–715. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijid.2011.05.017>.
- Sonja, O., Sonja, R., Nataša, S., Danica, B., Slobodanka, V., & Miroslav, V. (2014). Seroprevalence of cat leptospirosis in Belgrade (Serbia). *Acta Veterinaria*, 64(4), 510–518. <https://doi.org/10.2478/acve-2014-0047>.
- Spichler, A., Athanazio, D., Buzzar, M., Castro, B., Chapolla, E., Seguro, A., & Vinetz, J. M. (2007). Using death certificate reports to find severe leptospirosis cases, Brazil. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, 13(10), 1559–1561. <https://doi.org/10.3201/eid1310.070150>.
- Sprissler, F., Jongwattanapisan, P., Luengyosluechakul, S., Pusoothornthum, R., Prapasarakul, N., Kurilung, A., ... Hartmann, K. (2019). Leptospira infection and shedding in cats in Thailand. *Transboundary and Emerging Diseases*, 66(2), 948–956. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tbed.13110>.

- Subharat, S., Wilson, P. R., Heuer, C., & Collins-Emerson, J. M. (2012). Growth response and shedding of *Leptospira* spp. in urine following vaccination for leptospirosis in young farmed deer. *New Zealand Veterinary Journal*, 60(1), 14–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00480169.2011.624985>.
- Subharat, Supatsak. (2010). Epidemiology, diagnosis and vaccination control of leptospirosis in farmed deer in New Zealand. *Institute of Veterinary Animal and Biomedical Sciences* (PhD Thesis).
- Sykes, J. E., Hartmann, K., Lunn, K. F., Moore, G. E., Stoddard, R. A., & Goldstein, R. E. (2011). 2010 ACVIM Small Animal Consensus Statement on Leptospirosis: Diagnosis, Epidemiology, Treatment, and Prevention. *Journal of Veterinary Internal Medicine*, 25(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-1676.2010.0654.x>.
- Talebkhan Garoussi, M., Mehravar, M., Abdollahpour, G., & Khoshnegah, J. (2015). Seroprevalence of leptospiral infection in feline population in urban and dairy cattle herds in Mashhad, Iran. *Veterinary Research Forum : An International Quarterly Journal*, 6(4), 301–304. <https://doi.org/26973765>.
- Tanaka, K., Tanabe, K., Nishii, N., Takiue, K., Sugiyama, H., & Wada, J. (2017). Sustained Tubulointerstitial Inflammation in Kidney with Severe Leptospirosis. *Internal Medicine*, 56(10), 1179–1184. <https://doi.org/10.2169/internalmedicine.56.8084>.
- Thaipadunpanit, J., Chierakul, W., Wuthiekanun, V., Limmathurotsakul, D., Amornchai, P., Boonlip, S., ... Peacock, S. J. (2011). Diagnostic accuracy of real-time PCR assays targeting 16S rRNA and lipL32 genes for human leptospirosis in Thailand: A case-control study. *PLoS ONE*, 6(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0016236>
- Tochetto, C., Flores, M. M., Kommers, G. D., Barros, C. S. L., & Fighera*, e R. A. (2012). Aspectos anatomo-patológicos da leptospirose em cães: *Pesquisa Veterinaria Brasileira*, 32(5), 430–443.
- Torres-Castro, M., Guillermo-Cordero, L., Hernández-Betancourt, S., Gutiérrez-Ruíz, E., Agudelo-Flórez, P., Peláez-Sánchez, R., ... Puerto, F. I. (2016). First histopathological study in kidneys of rodents naturally infected with *Leptospira* pathogenic species from Yucatan, Mexico. *Asian Pacific Journal of Tropical Medicine*, 9(2), 145–147. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apjtm.2016.01.018>
- Tulsiani, S. M., Lau, C. L., Graham, G. C., Van Den Hurk, A. F., Jansen, C. C., Smythe, L. D., ... Craig, S. B. (2010). Emerging tropical diseases in Australia. Part 1. Leptospirosis. *Annals of Tropical Medicine & Parasitology*, 104(7), 543–556. <https://doi.org/10.1179/136485910X12851868779867>

- Turner, M. D., Nedjai, B., Hurst, T., & Pennington, D. J. (2014, November). Cytokines and chemokines: At the crossroads of cell signalling and inflammatory disease. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta*. Netherlands. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbamcr.2014.05.014>
- Victoriano, B., Smythe, L. D., Gloriani-barzaga, N., Cavinta, L. L., Kasai, T., Limpakarnjanarat, K., ... Adler, B. (2009). Leptospirosis in the Asia Pacific region. *BMC Infectious Diseases*, 9, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2334-9-147>
- Vieira, L., & Nascimento, A. L. T. O. (2015). Interaction of spirochetes with the host fibrinolytic system and potential roles in pathogenesis. *Critical Reviews in Microbiology*, 00(00), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3109/1040841X.2014.972336>
- Vinetz, J. M. (2000). Ten_Common_Questions_About_Leptospirosis.6.pdf. *Infectiois Diseases in Clinical Practice*, 9(2), 59–65.
- Vinh, T., Adler, B., & Faine, S. (1986). Ultrastructure and Chemical Composition of Lipopolysaccharide Extracted from *Leptospira interrogans* serovar copenhageni. *Microbiology*. <https://doi.org/10.1099/00221287-132-1-103>
- Vinod, K., Lall, C., Vimal Raj, R., Vedhagiri, K., & Vijayachari, P. (2016). Molecular detection of pathogenic leptospiral protein encoding gene (lipL32) in environmental aquatic biofilms. *Letters in Applied Microbiology*, 62(4), 311–315. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lam.12533>
- Visith, S., & Kearkiat, P. (2005). Nephropathy in leptospirosis. *Journal of Postgraduate Medicine*, 51(3), 184–188.
- Volz, M. S., Moos, V., Allers, K., Luge, E., Mayer-scholl, A., Nöckler, K., ... Jansen, A. (2015). Specific CD4 T-Cell Reactivity and Cytokine Release in Different Clinical Presentations of Leptospirosis. *Journal of Microbiology*, 22(12), 1276–1284. <https://doi.org/10.1128/CVI.00397-15>.
- Vysotskii, B. V., Malykh, F. S., & Prokof'ev, A. A. (1960). Leptospirosis in cats. *Journal of Microbiology*, 31(2), 140-141.
- Wasiński, B., & Dutkiewicz, J. (2013). Leptospirosis--current risk factors connected with human activity and the environment. *Annals of Agricultural and Environmental Medicine: AAEM*, 20(2), 239–244. <https://doi.org/10.52323/2013/2/239> [pii]
- Webster, J. P., Macdonald, D. W., & Ellis, W. A. (1995). Prevalence of *Leptospira* species in wild brown rats (*R. norvegicus*) in UK farms. *Epidemiol Infec*, 114(1), 195–201.

- Weis, S., Rettinger, A., Bergmann, M., Llewellyn, J. R., Pantchev, N., Straubinger, R. K., & Hartmann, K. (2017). Detection of Leptospira DNA in urine and presence of specific antibodies in outdoor cats in Germany. *Journal of Feline Medicine and Surgery*, 19(4), 470–476. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1098612X16634389>
- Werts, C. (2010). Leptospirosis: a Toll road from B lymphocytes. *Chang Gung Medical Journal*, 33(6), 591—601.
- White, J. D., Malik, R., & Norris, J. M. (2011). Feline chronic kidney disease: Can we move from treatment to prevention? *Veterinary Journal*, 190(3), 317–322. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tvjl.2010.12.011>.
- Wu, M., Yang, C., Pan, M., Chang, C., & Chen, Y. (2004). Reduced renal Na β – K β – Cl $^-$ co-transporter activity and inhibited NKCC2 mRNA expression by Leptospira shermani: from bed-side to bench. *The European Dialysis and Transplant Association - European Renal Association*, 19, 2472–2479. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfh452>.
- Wuichet, K., Alexander, R. P., & Zhulin, I. B. (2007). Comparative Genomic and Protein Sequence Analyses of a Complex System Controlling Bacterial Chemotaxis. *Methods in Enzymology*, 422, 3. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0076-6879\(06\)22001-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0076-6879(06)22001-9).
- Wysocki, J., Liu, Y., & Shores, N. (2014). Leptospirosis with acute liver injury. *Proceedings (Baylor University. Medical Center)*. United States.
- Xu, Y., Zhu, Y., Wang, Y., Chang, Y. F., Zhang, Y., Jiang, X., ... Wang, J. (2016). Whole genome sequencing revealed host adaptation-focused genomic plasticity of pathogenic Leptospira. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep20020>.
- Yanagihara, Y., Kojima, T., & Mifuchi, I. (1982). Hemolytic activity of Leptospira interrogans serovar canicola cultured in protein-free medium. *Microbiology and Immunology*, 26(7), 547–556.
- Yang, C.-W., Wu, M.-S., Pan, M.-J., Hsieh, W.-J., Vandewalle, A., & Huang, C.-C. (2002). The Leptospira outer membrane protein LipL32 induces tubulointerstitial nephritis-mediated gene expression in mouse proximal tubule cells. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology : JASN*, 13(8), 2037–2045.
- Yang, H. Y., Hung, C. C., Liu, S. H., Guo, Y. G., Chen, Y. C., Ko, Y. C., ... Yang, C. W. (2015). Overlooked Risk for Chronic Kidney Disease after Leptospiral Infection: A Population-Based Survey and Epidemiological Cohort Evidence. *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases*, 9(10), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0004105>.

- Yener, Z., & Keles, H. (2001). Immunoperoxidase and histopathological examinations of leptospiral nephritis in cattle. *Transboundary and Emerging Diseases*, 48(7), 441–447.
- Yhee, J. Y., Yu, C. H., Kim, J. H., Im, K. S., Chon, S. K., & Sur, J. H. (2010). Histopathological retrospective study of canine renal disease in Korea, 2003~2008. *Journal of Veterinary Science*, 11(4), 277–283. <https://doi.org/10.4142/jvs.2010.11.4.277>
- Younes-Ibrahim, M., Burth, P., Faria, M. V., Buffin-Meyer, B., Marsy, S., Barlet-Bas, C., ... Doucet, A. (1995). Inhibition of Na,K-ATPase by an endotoxin extracted from *Leptospira interrogans*: a possible mechanism for the physiopathology of leptospirosis. *Comptes Rendus de l'Academie Des Sciences. Serie III, Sciences de La Vie*, 318(5), 619–625.
- Zakeri, S., Khorami, N., Ganji, Z. F., Sepahian, N., Malmasi, A.-A., Gouya, M. M., & Djadid, N. D. (2010). *Leptospira wolffii*, a potential new pathogenic *Leptospira* species detected in human, sheep and dog. *Infection, Genetics and Evolution : Journal of Molecular Epidemiology and Evolutionary Genetics in Infectious Diseases*, 10(2), 273–277. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.meegid.2010.01.001>
- Zeng, L., Zhang, Y., Zhu, Y., Yin, H., Zhuang, X., Zhu, W., ... Qin, J. (2013). Extracellular Proteome Analysis of *Leptospira interrogans* serovar Lai. *OMICS: A Journal of Integrative Biology*, 17(10), 527–535. <https://doi.org/10.1089/omi.2013.0043>
- Zhang, Y.-X., Geng, Y., Yang, J.-W., Guo, X.-K., & Zhao, G.-P. (2008). Cytotoxic activity and probable apoptotic effect of Sph2, a sphigomyelinase hemolysin from *Leptospira interrogans* strain Lai. *BMB Reports*, 41(2), 119–125.
- Zhang, Y., Geng, Y., Bi, B., He, J., Wu, C., Guo, X., & Zhao, G. (2005). Identification and classification of all potential hemolysin encoding genes and their products from *Leptospira interrogans* serogroup Icterohaemorrhagiae serovar Lai. *Acta Pharmacologica Sinica*, 26(4), 453–461. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1745-7254.2005.00075.x>
- Zilber, A. L., Belli, P., Artois, M., Kodjo, A., & Djelouadji, Z. (2016). First Observation of *Leptospira interrogans* in the Lungs of *Rattus norvegicus*. *BioMed Research International*. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2016/9656274>