Metaphors of flood disaster in Malaysian media: a cognitive metaphor perspective

ABSTRACT

This paper examines the metaphors used in media discourses related to flood disasters in Malaysia

from 2014-2017 in various media discourses. Flood disaster has become a serious challenge and

problem to all Malaysians. The theoretical framework used in this study is Lakoff's Conceptual

Metaphor Theory. The methodological framework is Charteris-Black's method of analysing

metaphors in media discourses. The materials used in this study are news articles from various

public media in Malaysia. This paper argues that the media used metaphors to reduce the anger

and impact of the citizens. Besides, the metaphors are used to ingrain the idea that flood is not man-

made but the wrath of Mother Nature. The conclusion of this article is to present the way media

portrays flood disaster to the public. The paper contributes to the gap of the argument in authentic

reporting about flood disasters in Malaysian media.

**Keyword:** Media discourse; Flood disaster metaphors; Cognitive metaphor perspectives