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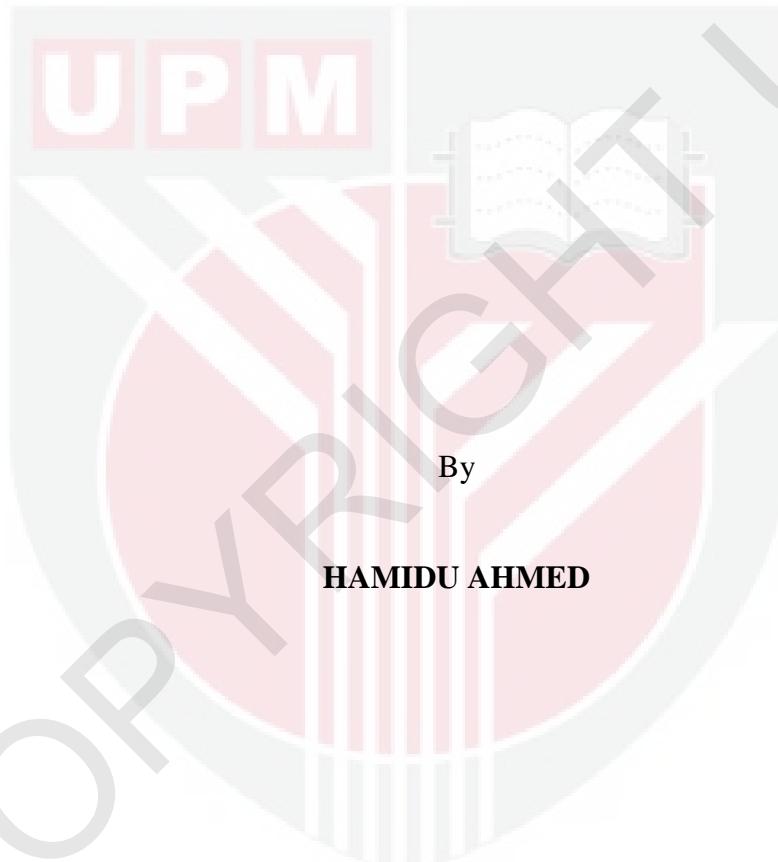
**MOLECULAR EFFECTS OF FREE AND DOXORUBICIN-LOADED
ARAGONITE CALCIUM CARBONATE NANOPARTICLES ON MCF-7
CELL LINES**

HAMIDU AHMED

IB 2019 15



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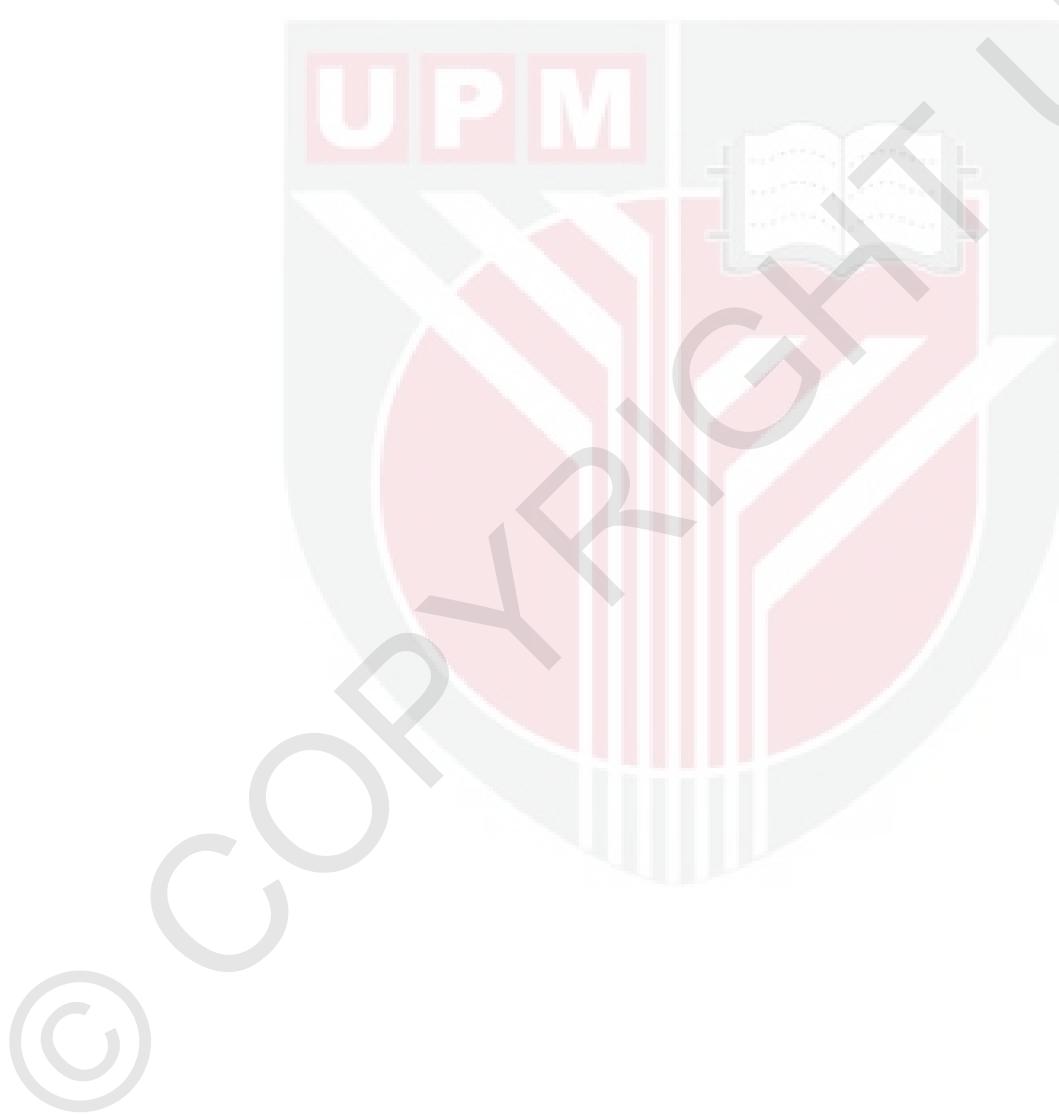
**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia,
in Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy**

August 2019

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DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to my late Daddy, Alhaji. Ahmadu M. Boderel, for this librettos of encouragement and reinforcement in search of excellence, May your soul rest in perfect peace Ameen summa ameen and to my Mother Hajja Hauwa. Alh. A. M. Boderel moral supports, guidance and patient.



Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment
of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

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ARAGONITE CALCIUM CARBONATE NANOPARTICLES ON MCF-7
CELL LINES**

By

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August 2019

Chairman : Professor Md Zuki bin Abu Bakar @ Zakaria, PhD
Institute : Biosciences

Cancer is one of the prime causes of death and breast cancer is the most erratic malignant disease which causes serious burden to women worldwide. Cockle shell-derived aragonite calcium carbonate nanoparticles (Ar-CC-NPs) encapsulated with doxorubicin (DOX) has transpire as an efficacious therapy against breast tumour, but still the use of targeted therapy in cancer treatment appears to be ineffective and often associated with some set back, hence necessitates the need for improved targeted therapy. This study determines the therapeutic potential of doxorubicin-loaded aragonite CaCO_3 nanoparticles using proteomic approach. For the proteomic study, Liquid Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry analysis (LCMS/MS) was employed to investigate the MCF-7 related protein in human breast cancer cells after treatment with the DOX and DOX-Ar-CC-NPs. Aragonite CaCO_3 nanoparticles are synthesized from cockle shells and characterized for physiochemical properties using Transmission electron microscope (TEM), Field emission scanning electron microscope (FESEM), Zeta potential, Fourier transmission infrared (FTIR) and X-ray diffraction (XRD) techniques. The aragonite nanoparticles are synthesized from the cheaply available natural sea water cockle shells, which are cleaned with banana peels, homogenized and then stirred vigorously in dodecyl dimethyl betane (BS-12) solution using a rotary pulverizing blending machine in order to reduce the a stringent temperature and unsafe chemicals associated with nanoparticles production and are then characterized for particle geometry using electron microscopy. An IC_{50} which is inhibitory concentration of 50% of the tested cells that signifies drug concentration, for the indication of cell viability was also determined and then, the synthesized aragonite calcium carbonate nanoparticles (Ar-CC-NPs) are then loaded with doxorubicin (DOX), an antineoplastic agent, which formed Doxorubicin-aragonite-nanoparticles (DOX-Ar-CC-NPs). The cytotoxic effect of DOX-Ar-CC-NPs was determined using superoxide dismutase commercial ELISA kit for cell membrane integrity, and flow cytometry, fluorescent imaging and electron microscopy for

programmed cells death evaluation. Enzymes-linked immunosorbent assay was also used to assay oxidative stress biomarkers and apoptotic enzymes from MCF-7 cell treated using DOX-Ar-CC-NPs and the proteomic profile of cancer cell treated with DOX-Ar-CC-NPs are examined and evaluated the release profile, cytotoxicity and uptake, in pursuance of understand the molecular sound effects of free and DOX-Ar-CC-NPs on MCF-7 cell line and to further improve the anticancer effects of doxorubicin through early prediction and resolution of its drug resistance problems. The results of the study shows that Ar-CC-NPs with average diameter of 35.5 nm, 19.3% loading content and 97% encapsulation efficiency has a surface potential and intensity of -19 ± 3.9 mV and 100%, respectively. In addition, DOX-Ar-CC-NPs have an IC₅₀ at 24, 48 and 72 hours of 1.829 μ g/mL, 0.902 μ g/mL and 1.0377 μ g/mL while that of DOX alone were 0.475 μ g/mL, 0.2483 μ g/mL and 0.0723 μ g/mL, respectively. However, even at higher concentration, no apparent toxicity was recorded with Ar-CC-NPs, which reveals its anticancer effect with MCF-7 cells with a viability of 92%. The DOX-Ar-CC-NPs had significant inhibitory effect on cell feasibility compared to DOX alone ($p<0.05$), similar trend was noticed in cellular apoptosis, oxidative stress markers and cellular uptake evaluation. However, treatment with DOX-Ar-CC-NPs significantly decreased the elevated level of superoxide dismutase 2 (SOD2) compared to untreated MCF-7 cells. Thus, the present findings revealed the capability of DOX-Ar-CC-NPs to induce apoptosis in MCF-7 cells, which indicates the high potency of Ar-CC-NPs in drug delivery. For the proteomic study, a total of 408 MCF-7 related proteins for DOX-Ar-CC-NPs and 128 proteins for DOX alone were identified from MCF-7 cells. The proteomic profiling analysis outcomes reveals new developments for the advancement of proteomics technologies which could yield a good result on discovery of potential significant breast cancer biomarkers for MCF-7 cells pertinent studies with archival samples. Shotgun LC-MS/MS studies could also serve to determine new biomarkers.

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk ijazah Doktor Falsafah

**KESAN MOLEKULAR DOXORUBICIN DAN PARTIKEL NANO
CALCIUM KARBONAT ARAGONIT DIMUATKAN DENGAN
DOXORUBICIN KE ATAS SEL MCF-7**

Oleh

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Ogos 2019

Pengerusi : Profesor Md Zuki bin Abu Bakar @ Zakaria, PhD
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Kanser adalah salah satu penyebab utama kematian dan kanser payudara adalah penyakit malignan yang paling biasa yang menyebabkan beban serius kepada wanita di seluruh dunia. Partikel nano kalsium karbonat aragonit (Ar-CC-NPs) yang berasal dari cengkerang kerang dan dimuatkan dengan doxorubicin (DOX) telah muncul sebagai terapi yang berkesan terhadap kanser payudara, namun begitu penggunaan terapi yang disasarkan dalam rawatan kanser nampaknya masih tidak berkesan dan sering dikaitkan dengan beberapa kekurangan, oleh itu keperluan untuk meningkatkan terapi sasaran adalah sangat diperlukan. Kajian ini menentukan potensi terapeutik partikel nano CaCO_3 aragonit yang dimuatkan dengan doxorubicin menggunakan pendekatan proteomik. Untuk kajian proteomik, analisis Spektrometri Massa Kromatografi Cecair (LCMS/MS) digunakan untuk menyiasat protein MCF-7 yang berkaitan dengan sel-sel kanser payudara manusia selepas rawatan dengan DOX dan DOX-Ar-CC-NPs. Partikel nano CaCO_3 disintesis daripada cengkerang kerang dan dicirikan untuk sifat fisiokimia menggunakan mikroskop elektron penghantaran (TEM), mikroskop elektron pengimbasan pelepasan (FESEM), potensi Zeta, teknik inframerah transmisi Fourier (FTIR) dan X-ray difraksi (XRD). Partikel nano aragonit disintesis dari cengkerang kerang semulajadi yang murah, yang dibersihkan dengan menggunakan kulit pisang, dihomogenkan dan kemudian diaduk bersungguh-sungguh dalam larutan dodecyl dimethyl betane (BS-12) menggunakan mesin pengaduk berputar untuk mengurangkan suhu dan bahan kimia tidak selamat yang dikaitkan dengan penyediaan partikel nano, dan kemudian dicirikan untuk geometri zarah menggunakan mikroskop elektron. Partikel nano kalsium karbonat aragonit (Ar-CC-NPs) yang disintesis kemudian dimuatkan dengan doxorubicin (DOX), satu agen antineoplastik, yang membentuk Doxorubicin-partikel nano kalsium karbonat aragonit (DOX-Ar-CC-NPs). Kesan sitotoksik DOX-Ar-CC-NPs ditentukan dengan menggunakan kit ELISA komersial superoxide dismutase untuk integriti membran

sel, dan aliran sitometri, pencahayaan pendarfluor dan mikroskopi elektron untuk penilaian sel mati yang telah diprogramkan. Ujian imunosorben yang berkaitan dengan enzim juga digunakan untuk menguji biomarker tekanan oksidatif dan enzim apoptotik dari sel MCF-7 yang dirawat dengan DOX-Ar-CC-NPs dan profil protein sel kanser yang dirawat dengan DOX-Ar-CC-NPs diperiksa dan dinilai profil pelepasan, sitotoksiti dan pengambilan, untuk memahami kesan molekul bagi Dox dan DOX-Ar-CC-NPs ke atas sel MCF-7 dan untuk meningkatkan lagi kesan antikanser doxorubicin melalui ramalan awal dan penyelesaian masalah ketahanan dadah (Dox). Hasil kajian menunjukkan bahawa Ar-CC-NPs dengan purata diameter 35.5 nm, 19.3% kandungan pemuatan dan 97% kecekapan enkapsulasi mempunyai potensi permukaan dan intensiti masing-masing -19 ± 3.9 mV dan 100%. Selain itu, DOX-Ar-CC-NPs mempunyai IC₅₀ pada 24, 48 dan 72 jam masing-masing adalah 1.829 μ g / mL, 0.902 μ g / mL dan 1.0377 μ g / mL manakala DOX sahaja masing-masing ialah 0.475 μ g / mL, 0.2483 μ g / mL dan 0.0723 μ g / mL. Walau bagaimanapun, pada kepekatan yang lebih tinggi, tiada ketoksikan yang jelas dicatatkan dengan Ar-CC-NPs, ini menunjukkan keserasiannya dengan sel-sel MCF-7 dengan daya maju sebanyak 92%. DOX-Ar-CC-NPs mempunyai kesan perencutan yang ketara ke atas daya tahan sel berbanding DOX sahaja ($p < 0.05$). Trend yang sama telah diperhatikan dalam apoptosis selular, penanda stres oksidatif dan penilaian pengambilan selular. Walau bagaimanapun, rawatan dengan DOX-Ar-CC-NPs mengurangkan paras kenaikan superokide dismutase 2 (SOD2) dengan ketara berbanding dengan sel MCF-7 yang tidak dirawat. Penemuan ini mendedahkan keupayaan DOX-NP untuk mendorong apoptosis dalam sel-sel MCF-7, yang menunjukkan potensi tinggi Ar-CC-NPs dalam penghantaran dadah. Untuk kajian proteomik, sebanyak 408 protein berkaitan MCF-7 untuk DOX-Ar-CC-NPs dan 128 protein untuk DOX sahaja telah dikenal pasti dari sel-sel MCF-7. Hasil daripada analisis profil proteomik membuka lembaran baharu untuk penggunaan teknologi proteomik yang maju yang menjanjikan penemuan daripada biomarker kanser payudara berpotensi besar untuk kajian sel MCF-7 menggunakan sample ark. Kajian LC-MS /MS juga boleh digunakan untuk mencari biomarker bahru dan manikin memberi petunjuk kepada genom profil proteomik kawalan kanser payudara, rawatan dan pengubahsuaian pada asas molekul. Kajian lanjut diperlukan untuk pengesahan biomarker dimasa hadapan untuk profil proteomik MCF-7 dan diharapkan rawatan dan pencegahan yang lebih baik dapat dicapai pada masa akan datang.

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patiently the length of last 3 years, being assiduously waiting for me over there in Nigeria to finish my study, despite we live so far from each other. ALHAMDULILAH.YA RABB accepts from us.



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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ATCC	American Type Culture Collection
ANOVA	Analysis of variance
ANC	Cockle-shell derived CaCO ₃ nanoparticles aragonite polymorph
AO/PI	Acridine Orange and Propidium Iodine
Ar-CC-NPs	Aragonite Calcium Carbonate Nanoparticles
BCRP	Breast Cancer Resistance Protein
BCA	Bicinchoninic acid
BSA	Bovine Serum Albumin
BS-12	Dodecyl Dimethyl Betaine (RN+(CH ₃) ₂ CH ₂ COO-)
°C	Degree Celsius
CGM	Complete growth Media
CaCO ₃	Calcium Carbonate
CaCl ₂	Calcium Chloride
Ca(NO ₃) ₂	Calcium nitrate
Ca(OH) ₂	Calcium hydroxide
CC-NPs	Calcium Carbonate Nanoparticles
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide
DDS	Developing Drug Delivery Systems
DMEM	Dulbecco's Modified Eagle Medium
DMSO	Dimethyl Sulfoxide
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DOX	Doxorubicin
DOX-NPs	Doxorubicin-Nanoparticles
DOX-Ar-CC-NPs	Doxorubicin Aragonite Calcium Carbonate Nanoparticles

dUTP	Deoxyuridine triphosphate
DTT	Dithiothreitol
EE	Encapsulation efficacy
Erb	Estrogen receptor beta
FBS	Foetal Bovine Serum
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
Fe ₃ O ₄	Iron (III) Oxide
FESEM	Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscope
FT-IR	Fourier Transform Infrared
GSSG/GSH	Glutathione
HPP	Human Proteome Project
hrs	Hours
IC ₅₀	Half maximal Inhibitory Concentration
IEF	Isoelectric focusing
IUPAC	International Union of Pure and Applied Chemists
IR	Infrared
ISO	International Standards Organization
KDa	Kilo Dalton
PBS	Phosphate Buffered Saline
PDI	Polydispersity index
PI	Protein Isoelectric Point
pH	Potential of Hydrogen
QDS	Quantum Dots
MARK	Mutagen Activated Protein Kinase
MCF-7	Michigan Cancer Foundation-7
MC3T3	Osteoblastic Cell line

MDR1	Mutagen Drug Resistance Protein 1
min	Minute(s)
MTT	3-(4, 5-Dimethylthiazol-2-Yl)-2,5-Diphenyltetrazolium Bromide
mV	Millivolt
μm	Micrometre
MS	Mass Spectrometry
NaCO_3	Sodium Carbonate
NADH	Nicotinamide Adenine Dinucleotide
NCBI	National Centre for Biotechnology Information
$(\text{NH})_2\text{CO}_3$	Ammonium Carbonate
NPs	Nanoparticles
nm	Nanometre
PCC	Precipitated Calcium Carbonate
$\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$	Microgram per millilitre
$\mu\text{L}/\text{ml}$	Microliter per millilitre
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
ROD	Renal Osteodystrophy in Dialysis
ROS	Reactive Oxygen Species
RIPA	Radio Immuno precipitation Assay
rpm	Rounds per minute
RT	Room Temperature
SEM	Scanning Electron Microscopy
SDS	Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate
SDS-PAGE	Sodium Dodecyl Sulphate Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis
SD	Standard Deviation

SiRNA	Small interfering RNA
SOD	Superoxide Dismutase Activity
TEM	Transmission Electron Microscopy
TGA	Thermogravimetric Analysis
TUNEL	Terminal deoxynucleotidyl transferase dUTP nick end labelling
TN	Triple negative
UPM	Universiti Putra Malaysia
UV	Ultraviolet
Wt.	Total weight of drug fed
Wf	Weight of free drug
Wnp	Weight of nanoparticles
LC	Loading Capacity
WHO	World Health Organization
XRD	X-Ray Diffraction
1 D-gel	One Dimensional gel
2 D-gel	Two dimensional gel
%	Percentage
Zp	Zeta potential

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Study Background

Cancer is one of the prominent causes of death and breast tumour is the most common malignant disease which causes serious burden on women worldwide (Siegel *et al.*, 2017). In an attempt to relief and improved the condition and health of cancer patients, Scientist across the world discovered new drugs, screening new targets and focus on more reliable diagnostic method of identifying cancer in its early stages. However scientist are have developed an approach, of using nanotechnology based novel system for the delivery of various anticancer drugs and specifically, *in situ* molecular self-assembly and self-delivery carriers to target cancer cells selectively (Wang *et al.*, 2016). Cancer are known to occur when there is a continuous cells division, in an uncontrolled manner as a result of genetic damaged which control either one or many cells (Noor den *et al.*, 1998).

Exposure to certain agents have been attributed to cause damage to the genetic material of a cells, thereby causing uncontrolled division and countless generation of cells division have taken place in all the living being for the purpose of life sustenance. To avoid such exposure, healthy lifestyle such as regular exercises, taking rich nutrients food, and avoid any exposure to DNA damaging agents in the environment are good measures which helps in control and prevention of cancer (Stephens *et al.*, 2009).

Chemotherapeutics are been used in management of neoplastic cells, although they lack precision and accompanied high toxicity in normal or non-neoplastic cells of the tissues (Bazak *et al.*, 2015). Developing means that can be applied for early cancer diagnosis and effective therapy remains as a major challenges in cancer management, considering that the conventional cancer therapy is associated with serious side effects.

However, nanoparticles platforms are currently gaining attention as potential solution to deliver the targeted mediators which can be used for cancer diagnosis and treatment (Bazak *et al.*, 2015; Sanna *et al.*, 2014). Conventional methods such as chemotherapy and radiation therapy limitations can be overcome by designing new nanoparticle delivery system to carry the drugs of interest and other cancer-targeting modules (Shafiu *et al.*, 2014). Developing alternative nanomaterial's for therapeutic delivery system remains as a hurdle in the field of nanomedicine. As a solution, inorganic materials were been utilize recently, as a delivery carriers in the field of Nano therapeutics. Proteomic also, has evolved as a powerful tool for providing unbiased interpretation, thereby distinguishing cancer from non-cancer patients as reported by Mata *et al.* (2009). In addition, proteomics are used to identify and

quantify the novel biomarkers of various molecular targets in order detect, diagnose and predict the outcome of a cancer therapy (Lu *et al.*, 2018; Posadas *et al.*, 2005).

Furthermore, SDS page particularly 2D gel, electrophoresis is known to be a common molecular biology method which differentiates between the two protein expression and more distinct samples. Besides that, greater numbers of lower abundance of expressed proteins in a defined cell population could be detected and identified by mass spectrometry. Characterization of lysates from few tumour cells could be analysed by surface-enhanced laser ionization/desorption time of flight matrix-assisted laser ionization and desorption time of flight which may act as a suitable biomarker for cancerous study (Esteva *et al.*, 2004).

1.2 Statement of Problems

Targeted therapies have been observed to be effective in treating cancer; they are often inevitably associated with drug resistance and often been off-target. Additionally, there are existence problems with the prediction of response to targeted anticancer therapeutics (Lam *et al.*, 2014). However, this response prediction is vital for the understanding of therapeutic efficacy. Though, there are arrays of molecular markers in cancer diagnosis and management, there exist problems with identification of molecular markers to evaluate the efficacy of anticancer (Lam *et al.*, 2014). Understanding the mechanism of nanoanticancers is significant for improved targeted therapeutics, thereby achieving early prediction of drug efficacy as well as overcoming various side effects using the proteomic approach.

1.3 Justification

The studies identify the major mediators in anticancer efficacy as it relates to doxorubicin, and reduce their effects using the cockle shell derived CaCO₃ nanoparticles. Molecular biomarkers of doxorubicin efficacy were identified as well as measure the anticancer efficacy of DOX when loaded on cockle shell derived CaCO₃ nanoparticle as targeted drug carrier.

1.4 Hypothesis

- i. Doxorubicin-loaded cockle shell-derived CaCO₃ nanoparticles elicit oxidative stress in breast cancer cell lines (MCF-7 cell).
- ii. Doxorubicin-loaded cockle shell-derived CaCO₃ nanoparticles elicit apoptotic effects in breast cancer cell lines (MCF-7 cell).
- iii. Doxorubicin-loaded cockle shell-derived CaCO₃ nanoparticles elicit proteomic responses in breast cancer cells lines (MCF-7 cell).

1.5 General Objective

To determine the molecular effects of free Doxorubicin and Doxorubicin-loaded aragonite calcium carbonate nanoparticles on MCF-7 cell lines.

1.6 Specific Objectives

- i. To synthesize and characterize Doxorubicin-loaded calcium carbonates nanoparticles with the help of banana peels agent and it's in vitro release profiles.
- ii. To determine changes in oxidative stress markers following treatment with free Doxorubicin and Doxorubicin-loaded calcium carbonate nanocrystals on MCF-7 cancer cell line.
- iii. To determine the in vitro apoptotic pathways in cancer cell line following treatment with free Doxorubicin and Doxorubicin-loaded calcium carbonate loaded nanoparticles in MCF-7 cells.
- iv. To determine the proteomic profiles of MCF-7 cells treated with free Doxorubicin and Doxorubicin-loaded calcium carbonate nanoparticles.

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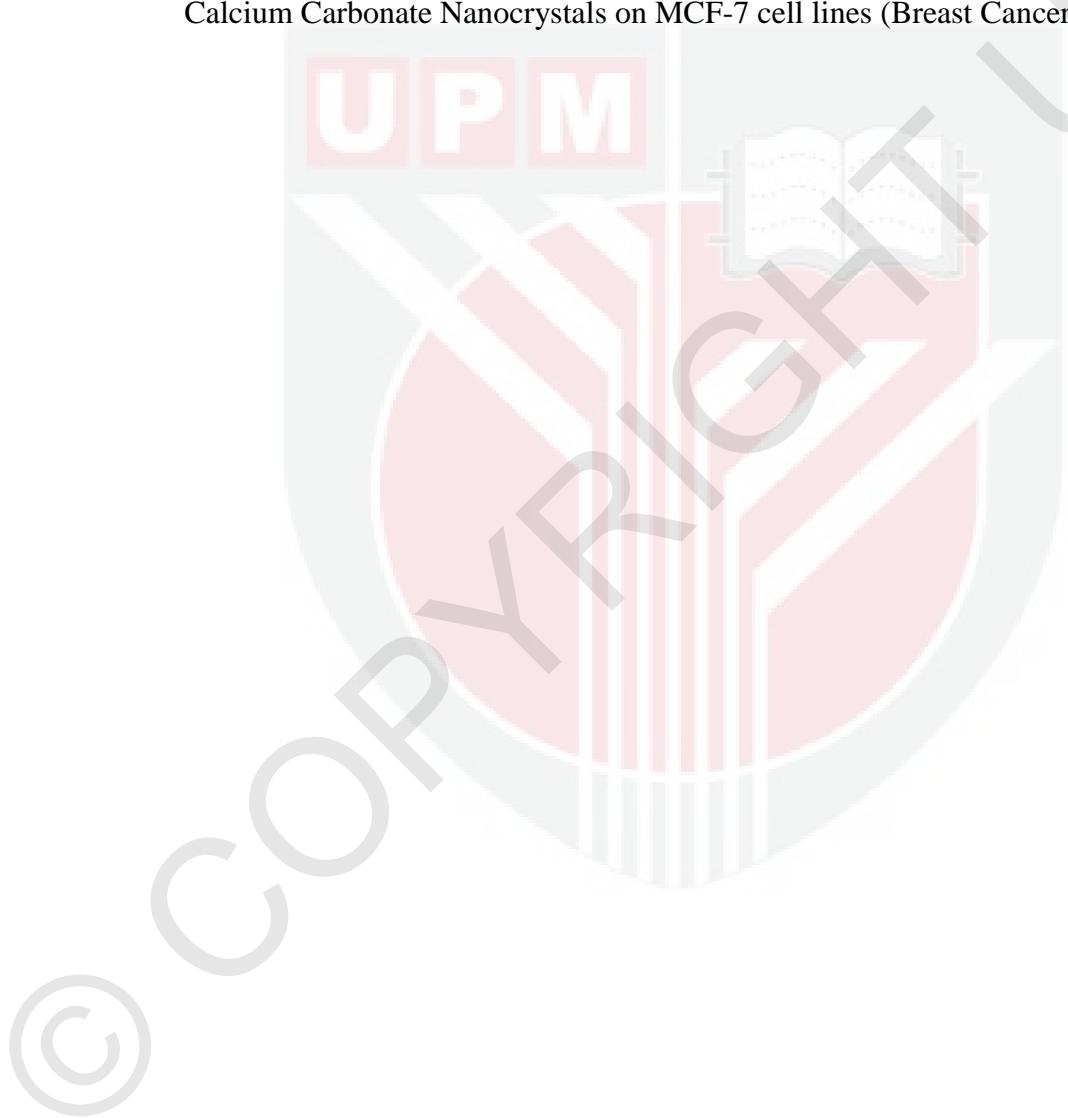
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LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

Hamidu Ahmed, Mokrish Ajat, Rozaihan Mansor, Intan Shameha Abdul Razak, Abubakar Danmaigoro, Alhaji Zubair Jaji; and Md Zuki Abu Bakar@Zakaria (2019). Modified methods of nanoparticles synthesis in pH sensitive Nano-carriers production for doxorubicin delivery on MCF-7 breast cancer cell-line. *International journal of nanomedicine*.14:3615–3627.

Hamidu Ahmed, Mokrish, Ajat, Rozaihan Mansor, Intan Shameha Abdul Razak, Abubakar Danmaigoro, Alhaji Zubair Jaji, Krishnan Nair Balakrishnan and Md Zuki Abu Bakar@Zakaria (2019). Optimization of Doxorubicin Encapsulated CaCO₃-nanoparticles in terms of cytotoxic and apoptotic on MCF-7 (Breast Cancer) Cell-line. *European Journal of Cancer*. Manuscript ID: EJC-D-19-01266. Under Review.

Hamidu Ahmed, Mokrish Ajat, Rozaihan Mansor, Intan Shameha Abdul Razak, Abubakar Danmaigoro, Alhaji Zubair Jaji; and Md Zuki Abu Bakar@Zakari (2019). Cytotoxic and Apoptotic Effects of Doxorubicin Encapsulated CaCO₃-nanoparticles on MCF-7 (Breast Cancer) Cell-line. *Cancer Management and Research*. Manuscript ID: 218087. Under review

Conferences

Hamidu Ahmed, Mokrish Ajat, Rozaihan Mansor, Intan Shameha Abdul Razak, Abubakar Danmaigoro, Alhaji Zubair Jaji, and Md Zuki Abu Bakar@Zakaria(2017). Synthesis of Aragonite Calcium Carbonate Nanoparticles as Delivery Carrier for DOX-Based Anti-Cancer Therapy. Symposium on Advanced Materials and Nanotechnology. 18th – 19th July 2017 (Oral presentation)

Hamidu Ahmed, Mokrish Ajat, Rozaihan Mansor, Intan Shameha Abdul Razak, Abubakar Danmaigoro, Alhaji Zubair Jaji, Jaafaru Sani Mohammed and Md Zuki Abu Bakar@Zakaria; Apoptotic evaluation and cytotoxic effects of Doxorubicin conjugated CaCO₃-nanoparticles on breast cancer cell-line. Front. Pharmacol. Conference Abstract: International Conference on Drug Discovery and Translational Medicine 2018 (ICDDTM '18) "Seizing Opportunities and Addressing Challenges of Precision Medicine. doi:10.3389/conf.fphar.2018.63.00096 Received: 19 Oct 2018; Published Online: 17 Dec 2018.* Correspondence: Prof. Md Zuki Abu Bakar, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Putra Malaysia University, Serdang, 43400, Malaysia, zuki@upm.edu.my
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