



**UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA**

***INVESTIGATION OF TOBRAMYCIN INCORPORATED CALCIUM  
PHOSPHATE BEADS IN PREVENTING METHICILLIN-RESISTANT  
Staphylococcus aureus INDUCED  
OSTEOMYELITIS IN RABBITS***

**LULU GODDAY ANEBOW**

**FPSK(m) 2016 59**



**INVESTIGATION OF TOBRAMYCIN INCORPORATED CALCIUM  
PHOSPHATE BEADS IN PREVENTING METHICILLIN-RESISTANT  
*Staphylococcus aureus* INDUCED  
OSTEOMYELITIS IN RABBITS**

By

**LULU GODDAY ANEBOW**

**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra  
Malaysia, in Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of  
Master of Science**

**August 2016**

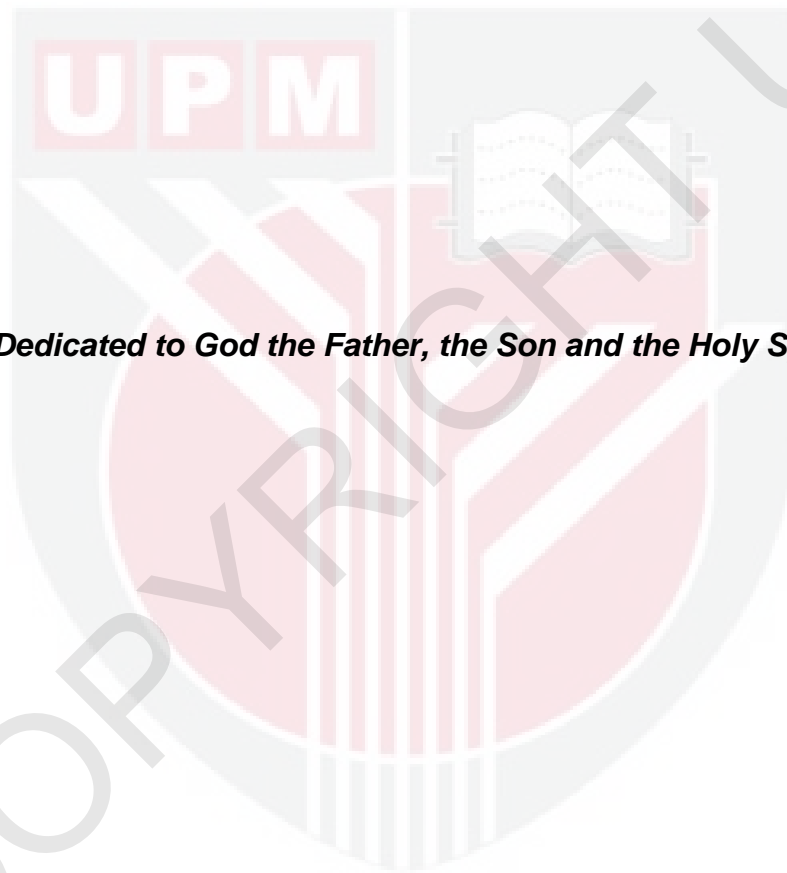
## COPYRIGHT

All materials contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs and other artwork, is copyright material of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non- commercial purposes from copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright © Universiti Putra Malaysia



**DEDICATION**



***Dedicated to God the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit***

© COPYRIGHT UPM

Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfillment of the requirement for the Degree of Master of Science

**INVESTIGATION OF TOBRAMYCIN INCORPORATED CALCIUM PHOSPHATE BEADS IN PREVENTING METHICILLIN-RESISTANT *Staphylococcus aureus* INDUCED OSTEOMYELITIS IN RABBITS**

By

**LULU GODDAY ANEBOW**

**August 2016**

**Chairman : Professor Fauziah Othman, PhD**  
**Faculty : Medicine and Health Science**

The persistence rise in bacteria resistant to antibiotics and reoccurrence of infections, has led to the involvement of new aminoglycosides class of antibiotics which serves as a promising alternative to overcome the escalating antibiotic resistance. The aim of this study is to investigate the efficacy of tobramycin beads in preventing osteomyelitis in rabbit model.

Tobramycin (30mg/mL) was incorporated into calcium phosphate (CaP) beads, by dipping method as a local drug delivery system. For juxtaposition, beads incorporated with calcium phosphate and tobramycin, and beads incorporated with calcium phosphate alone (without tobramycin, control) were prepared. A total of 20 New Zealand white rabbits were involved. Animals were divided into five groups as follows: group I were the sham (operated but without treatment), group II were inserted with tobramycin incorporated calcium phosphate bead without bacteria inoculums, group III were inoculated with bacteria only, group IV were inserted with calcium phosphate bead and bacteria inoculums, and group V were inserted with tobramycin incorporated calcium phosphate bead with bacteria inoculums. For the groups involving beads implantation, bacterial culture was inoculated immediately after surgery at the mid-shaft of tibia. After 28 days, they were euthanized and the presence or absence of osteomyelitis as well as the extent of the destruction of the bone architecture were investigated by radiology and histology. Microbiological analysis was carried out for the enumeration of bacterial load present in the bone and surrounding tissues. Blood samples were collected before surgery and weekly after surgery for confirmation of infection and inflammation. Hematological counts were analyzed by automated hematology analyzer, while erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) by ESR fast detector. Blood smears were made and blood samples were analyzed through automated hematology analyzer for confirmation of infection. ESR fast detector which

reads the rate of inflammation of one hour in 30 min was used to detect the rate of inflammation. Changes in body temperature and weight were also done to see its association with infection.

Bone samples were harvested from a transverse saw cut made in the middle of the tibia at the site of infection and the samples were subjected to scanning electron microscope (SEM) to confirm the presence of *S. aureus*. It was observed by SEM that once inoculation was introduced to the tibia bone, *S. aureus* at this site of infection started colonization, through a combination of cell division and recruitments, and undergoes changes in shapes and sizes, allowing them to become more resistant to antibiotics and antibodies. Presence of *S. aureus* colonies was observed within the site of infection and bacterial cells were distributed in numerous ways that permit them to infect new tissues.

Tobramycin incorporated with calcium phosphate bead group, potentially minimized bacterial growth in the tibia compared to control group, where there is potential bacterial growth and bone destruction, and there was significant difference between these groups. Chronic osteomyelitis with enhanced bacterial growth and marked changes in the bone architecture were noticed in the group infected with *S. aureus*. No bacterial growth and pathological changes were noticed in the group implanted with tobramycin-coated CaP without bacteria and the sham group. Hematological parameter showed the presence of infection as well as inflammation in groups III, IV and V respectively. No infection or inflammation was noticed in groups I and II. Hematological parameters especially ESR, is sensitive in detecting inflammation and infection and have good correlation with respond to treatment. Changes in temperature and body weight were not fully correlated with the rate of infection, in confirmation of their relationship to infection and inflammation.

In conclusion, SEM observations confirmed the presence of *S. aureus* in bone samples which further underscores that *S. aureus* is the major cause of wound suppuration and osteomyelitis formation. Tobramycin incorporated with CaP beads is found to be an effective prophylaxis in this model. CaP bead is an excellent biodegradable biomaterial, especially in local administration/delivery of antibiotics. It is effective in prevention of osteomyelitis in rabbit model and degrades after 28 days. White blood cell (WBC) count and ESR are promising markers of infection and inflammation associated with osteomyelitis formation.

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia  
sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk Ijazah Master Sains

**SIASATAN TERHADAP GABUNGAN ANTIBIOTIK TOBRAMYCIN  
DENGAN SILIKA KALSIUM FOSFAT DALAM MENCEGAH  
OSTEOMIELITIS AKIBAT JANGKITAN BAKTERIA METHICILLIN TAHAN  
*Staphylococcus aureus* DALAM ARNAB**

Oleh

**LULU GODDAY ANEBOW**

**Ogos 2016**

**Pengerusi : Profesor Fauziah Othman, PhD**  
**Fakulti : Perubatan dan Sains Kesihatan**

Kebangkitan rintangan bakteria terhadap antibiotik dan pengulangan jangkitan, telah membawa kepada penglibatan antibiotik kelas aminoglikosida yang berfungsi sebagai alternatif untuk mengatasi rintangan antibiotik yang kian meningkat. Tujuan kajian ini adalah untuk mengkaji keberkesanan gabungan antibiotik tobramycin dengan Silika kalsium fosfat *in vivo*, dalam model arnab osteomielitis.

Tobramycin (30 mg/mL) telah digabungkan ke dalam silika kalsium fosfat (CAP), dengan kaedah celupan sebagai sistem penghantaran ubat. Untuk saling bertindih, gabungan silika dengan kalsium fosfat dan tobramycin dan gabungan silika dengan kalsium fosfat sahaja (tanpa tobramycin, kawalan) telah disediakan. Sebanyak 20 arnab putih New Zealand telah digunakan dalam kajian ini. Kesemua arnab telah dibahagikan kepada lima kumpulan seperti berikut: Kumpulan pertama sebagai kawalan tanpa kajian. Kumpulan kedua disuntik gabungansilika kalsium fosfat tobramycin tanpa inokulum bakteria. Kumpulan ketiga telah disuntik dengan bakteria. Kumpulan keempat disuntik dengan silika kalsium fosfat dan inokulum bakteria, manakala kumpulan kelima disuntik dengan gabungan silika kalsium fosfat tobramycin dengan inokulum bakteria. Bagi kumpulan yang melibatkan penempelan silika, kultur bakteria telah disuntik selepas pembedahan di pertengahan tulang tibia. Selepas 28 hari, arnab telah dieutanasia dan diperhati kehadiran osteomielitis serta kemusnahan seni bina tulang telah disiasat melalui radiologi dan histologi. Analisis mikrobiologi telah dijalankan dalam penghitungan bakteria di dalam tulang dan tisu sekitarnya. Sampel darah telah dikumpul sebelum pembedahan dan setiap satu minggu selepas pembedahan untuk pengesanan kadar jangkitan dan pemendapan eritrosit (ESR). Calitan darah telah dijalankan dan sampel darah dianalisis melalui penganalisis hematologi automatik bagi mengesahkan jangkitan. Pengesan pantas

pemendapan eritrosit yang merekod kadar keradangan satu jam dalam masa 30 minit telah digunakan untuk mengesan kadar keradangan. Demam telah dikenalpasti melalui pengukuran suhu badan, serta perubahan dalam berat badan yang berkaitan dengan jangkitan dan pembedahan telah dijalankan dengan mengukur berat badan anab.

Sampel tulang dikumpul di pertengahan tibia dengan memotong secara melintang pada pertengahan tibia di lokasi jangkitan dan sampel diimbas melalui mikroskop elektron imbasan (SEM) untuk mengesahkan kehadiran bacteria *S. aureus*. Pemerhatian mikroskop elektron imbasan menunjukkan bahawa inokulasi *S. aureus* di tulang tibia memulakan kolonisasi jangkitan, melalui gabungan pembahagian sel dan pengambilan, serta mengalami perubahan dari segi bentuk dan saiz, yang membolehkan *S. aureus* untuk menjadi lebih tahan terhadap faktor-faktor luaran. Kehadiran koloni *S. aureus* diperhatikan padalokasi jangkitan dan sel-sel bakteria telah disebarkan melalui pelbagai cara yang membolehkannya untuk menjangkiti tisu baru.

Gabungan tobramycin dengan kumpulan silika kalsium fosfat, berpotensi menghalang pertumbuhan *S. aureus* dalam tibia berbanding dengan kumpulan kawalan, di mana terdapat potensi pertumbuhan bakteria dan kemusnahan tulang, dan terdapat perbezaan yang ketara di antara kumpulan-kumpulan ini. Osteomielitis kronik dengan pertumbuhan bakteria dan perubahan ketara dalam seni bina tulang telah diperhatikan dalam kumpulan yang dijangkiti *S. aureus*. Tiada pertumbuhan bakteria dan perubahan patologi diperhatikan dalam kumpulan yang ditempel dengan kalsium fosfat bersalut tobramycin tanpa bakteria dan kumpulan kawalan tanpa kajian. Parameter hematologi menunjukkan kehadiran jangkitan serta keradangan dalam kumpulan III, IV dan V. Tiada jangkitan atau keradangan telah disedari dalam kumpulan I dan II. Perubahan suhu dan berat badan tidak berkaitan sepenuhnya dengan kadar jangkitan.

Kesimpulannya, pemerhatian mikroskop elektron imbasan mengesahkan kehadiran *S. aureus* dalam sampel tulang yang membuktikan bahawa *S. aureus* adalah punca utama luka bernanah dan pembentukan osteomielitis. Gabungan tobramycin dengan silika kalsium fosfat didapati sebagai model pencegah yang berkesan dalam ujikaji ini. Silika kalsium fosfat merupakan bahan biomaterial biodegradasi yang baik, terutamanya dalam pemberian/penghantaran antibiotik. Penghitungan sel darah putih dan pemendapan eritrosit adalah penanda penting dalam jangkitan dan keradangan yang berkaitan dengan pembentukan osteomielitis.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I thank God Almighty the source of all wisdom, knowledge and understanding, for the strength which He bestowed upon me throughout every stage of this project, for without God, it would have not been possible. I am grateful to God for enabling me to pursue and complete my Master programme. This thesis is written for the glory of God.

My sincere gratitude goes to my supervisor, Prof. Dr. Fauziah Othman, for her encouragement, pleasant attitude, kindness and demonstration of integrity with love. Her support from the beginning till final stage facilitated me to develop much interest for this research. Her enthusiasm towards research will always be an emulating factor and continuous source of inspiration.

I appreciate with thanks to Dr. Loqman Mohamad Yusof, companion Animal Medicine & Surgery, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Universiti Putra Malaysia (UPM), for perfectly demonstrated his professionalism and scientific advice in every aspect of this work.

I am very thankful to member of my supervisory committee, Dr. Che Norma Mat Taib, for her impacts in making this work a success. I must also not fail to thank animal ethics committee, UPM for been satisfied with my presentations and approving the use of New Zealand white rabbits for this research. I also thank Malaysia Nuclear Agency (MNA) for their help in antibiotic beads sterilization. I would also like to thank Assoc. Prof. Dr. Vasanthakumari Neela, Department of Medical Microbiology and Parasitology, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, UPM specifically for approving the use of microbiology laboratory for all related laboratory aspect of this work. I wish to also thank Che Nor Zarida Che Seman, science officer, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, for her contribution towards my success in calcium phosphate beads preparation. My utmost appreciation and thanks also goes to Mohd Zulfadzli Ibrahim, Medical Lab Technologist, and to all staff of Department of Orthopaedics, Traumatology and Rehabilitation, International Islamic University Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, for their assistance throughout the histological processing of the bone sample.

Special thanks to Research University Grant Scheme (RUGS), Universiti Putra Malaysia for sponsoring this research, without their support financially, this research would have not succeeded.

Thanks to my friend Dr. Arunkumar Karunanidhi and those unmentioned, for their scientific advices and opinions. Many thanks to all who helped me in one way or the other till the completion of this project.

Lastly, I want to most importantly thank my father, Chief Raphael Lulu and my mother Mrs. Cordelier Lulu for their love towards education, for without them, I would not have excelled in life.

This thesis was submitted to the Senate of the Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Science. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

**Fauziah Othman, PhD**

Professor  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Science  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Chairman)

**Che Norma Mat Taib, PhD**

Senior Lecturer  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Science  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Member)



---

**ROBIAH BINTI YUNUS, PhD**

Professor and Dean  
School of Graduate Studies  
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date:

## Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification/fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name and Matric No: Lulu Godday Anebow, GS 33338

## Declaration by Members of Supervisory Committee

This is to confirm that:

- the research conducted and the writing of this thesis was under our supervision;
- supervision responsibilities as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) were adhered to.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Chairman  
of Supervisory  
Committee:

Professor Dr. Fauziah Othman

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Name of Member  
of Supervisory  
Committee:

Dr. Che Norma Mat Taib

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
<b>ABSTRACT</b>		i
<b>ABSTRAK</b>		iii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>		v
<b>APPROVAL</b>		vi
<b>DECLARATION</b>		viii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>		xiii
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>		xiv
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>		xvii
<b>CHAPTER</b>		
<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1
<b>2</b>	<b>LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	3
	2.1 Osteomyelitis	3
	2.2 Biofilms	4
	2.2.1 Bacterial biofilm infection	5
	2.2.2 Mechanism of antimicrobial resistance	6
	2.2.3 Mechanism of bacterial biofilm resistant to host immune response	7
	2.3 <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	7
	2.3.1 Methicillin-Resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA)	9
	2.3.2 Bacterial growth measurement	10
	2.4 Therapeutic local antibiotic incorporated biomaterial (delivery vehicles)	12
	2.4.1 Tobramycin sulphate	14
	2.5 Biomaterials	15
	2.5.1 Calcium phosphate	17
	2.5.2 Injectable synthetic bone substitute	21
	2.6 Elution of antibiotic from incorporated biomaterial	22
	2.7 Microscopic approaches in biomaterial research	22
	2.8 Hematological and physical parameters in biomaterial research	23
	2.9 Radiological and histological involvements in biomaterial research	26
	2.9.1 Radiology	26
	2.9.2 Histology	27
	2.9.2.1 Masson Goldner's trichrome	28
<b>3</b>	<b>MATERIALS AND METHODS</b>	30
	3.1 Study design	30
	3.2 Rabbits – Scope of the study	30
	3.3 Preparation of the animal before surgery	31
	3.4 Preparation of the equipment and operation theatre	32

3.5	Bacterial strain, culture conditions and inoculums preparation	32
3.6	Anaesthesia and surgery	32
3.7	Technique for operation	35
3.7.1	Post-surgery	35
3.8	Autopsy and sample acquisition	35
3.9	Calcium phosphate	36
3.9.1	Preparation of calcium phosphate beads	36
3.10	Assessment and processing procedures	37
3.10.1	<i>In vivo</i> investigation of the presence of <i>MRSA</i>	37
3.10.2	<i>In vivo</i> release of tobramycin from calcium phosphate beads	38
3.10.3	Complete hemogram	38
3.10.4	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR)	38
3.10.5	Bacterial culture	39
3.10.6	Radiology	40
3.10.7	Histology	40
3.10.7.1	Fixation and processing	40
3.10.7.2	Polymerization	42
3.10.7.3	Sectioning	42
3.10.7.4	Staining	42
3.10.7.4.1	Masson Goldner's trichrome	42
3.10.8	Measurement of body weight	43
3.10.9	Measurement of body temperature	44
3.10.10	Statistical analysis	44
<b>4</b>	<b>RESULTS</b>	<b>46</b>
4.1	Scanning electron microscopic evaluation of the presence of <i>S. aureus</i> in osteomyelitis induced bone infections	46
4.2	<i>In vivo</i> investigation of tobramycin release from and bacterial growth inhibition by tobramycin incorporated calcium phosphate bead	46
4.2.1	Radiological evaluation	47
4.2.2	Histological evaluation	49
4.2.3	Microbiological evaluation	52
4.2.4	Hematological analysis	54
4.2.4.1	White blood cell count	54
4.2.4.2	Blood differentials	55
4.2.4.3	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate	57
4.2.5	Physical observation around infectious site	58
4.3	Blood screening test for detection of infection in osteomyelitis	60
4.3.1	Inflammatory cells	61
4.4	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate associated with surgery and <i>MRSA</i> induced infection and calcium phosphate bead implantation	63

4.5	Microbiological test for confirmation of infectious type in osteomyelitis	64
4.6	Non-invasive <i>in vivo</i> imaging in evaluation of pathological condition of bone associated with surgery, <i>S. aureus</i> inoculums and tobramycin incorporated CaP bead implantation	65
4.7	Adaptation of Masson Goldner's trichrome stain for histological evaluation of normal, infected and tobramycin treated bone after 28 days biopsy	68
4.8	Weight changes in relation to surgery, infection by <i>S. aureus</i> and CaP bead implantation	72
4.9	Fever confirmation in relation to surgery, <i>S. aureus</i> induced infection and CaP bead implantation	74
<b>5</b>	<b>DISCUSSION</b>	76
5.1	Microscopic evaluation of presence or absence of <i>MRSA</i> in Osteomyelitis Induced Infections	76
5.2	<i>In vivo</i> investigation of tobramycin released from and bacterial growth inhibition by tobramycin incorporated calcium phosphate beads	77
5.3	Detection of infection, inflammation and fever associated with <i>S. aureus</i> induced osteomyelitis	81
<b>6</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS</b>	84
6.1	Recommendations for Future Research and Limitations of the Study	85
	<b>REFERENCES</b>	86
	<b>APPENDICES</b>	119
	<b>BIODATA OF STUDENT</b>	137

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table</b>		<b>Page</b>
2.1	Various cement formulation as drug delivery vehicle for various drugs	20
3.1	Animal grouping and their descriptions	35
3.2	Osteomyelitis grading system - X-ray	40
3.3	Fixation and Processing Protocols for Undecalcified Histological Specimen	41
3.4	Osteomyelitis grading system - Histology (Masson Goldner's trichrome stain)	43
3.5	Microanatomy grading system (Masson Goldner's trichrome stain)	43



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
2.1	Biofilm formation and invasion of biofilm by antibodies and phagocytes.	5
2.2	Serial dilution procedure.	11
2.3	Chemical structure of tobramycin sulphate.	14
2.4	Injectable Synthetic Bone Substitute.	21
3.1	Scheme of the experimental study design	31
3.2	Scheme showing the representation of osteomyelitis surgical procedure with CaP bead implantation in rabbit model	34
3.3	Steps for preparation of calcium phosphate beads	37
3.4	ESR fast detector reading and recording the rate of inflammation	39
3.5	Representative image of rabbit subjected to temperature measurement.	44
4.1	SEM showing bacteria-free bone and bone colonized with <i>S. aureus</i> at day 28.	46
4.2	Radiological examination of group IV and V.	48
4.3	Quantification of X – ray images of group IV and V.	49
4.4	Histological images of bone 28 days after experiment of group IV and V.	50
4.5	Quantification of histological images of group IV and V after 28 days follow up.	51
4.6	Quantification of histological images of group IV and V after 28 days follow up for microanatomy changes.	52
4.7	Petri dishes containing Mueller Hinton agar media showing group IV and V after 28 days follow up.	53
4.8	Quantitative microbiological analysis of group IV and V after 28 days follow up.	53

4.9	White blood count (WBC) measured preoperatively and postoperatively for group IV and V.	54
4.10	Preoperative and postoperative percentage of neutrophils for group IV and V.	55
4.11	Preoperative and postoperative percentage of monocyte for group IV and V.	56
4.12	Preoperative and postoperative percentage of lymphocyte for group IV and V.	56
4.13	Preoperative and postoperative ESR for group IV and V.	57
4.14	Morphological changes around infectious site for group IV and V after 28 days.	59
4.15	White blood count (WBC) measured preoperatively and postoperatively for group I, II, III, IV and V.	60
4.16	Preoperative and postoperative neutrophils percentage for group I, II, III, IV and V.	61
4.17	Preoperative and postoperative monocytes percentage for group I, II, III, IV and V.	62
4.18	Preoperative and postoperative lymphocytes percentage for group I, II, III, IV and V.	62
4.19	Preoperative and postoperative ESR for group I, II, III, IV and V.	63
4.20	Petri dishes containing Mannitol salt agar (MSA) media after 24 h incubation for group I, II, III, IV and V, after 28 days experiment.	64
4.21a	Radiological examination of group I, II and V.	66
4.21b	Radiological examination of group III and IV.	67
4.22	Quantification of X-ray images of group I, II, III, IV and V, respectively.	68
4.23a	Histological images of bone 28 days after experiment for group I, II and IV.	70
4.23b	Histological images of bone 28 days after experiment for group III and IV.	71

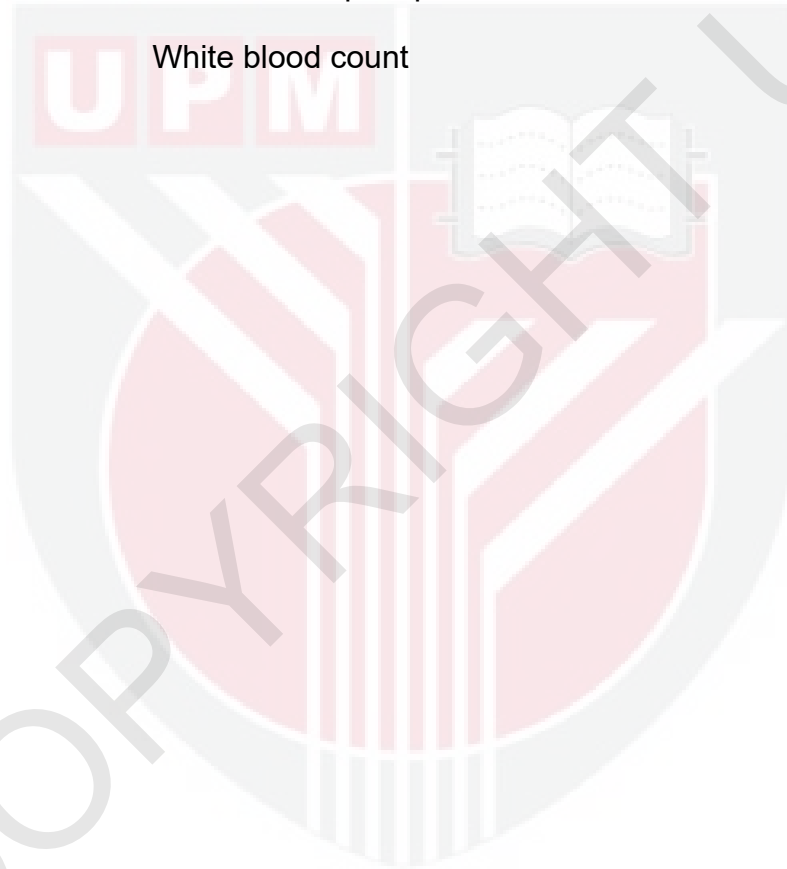
4.24	Quantification of histological images of group I, II, III, IV and V respectively, after 28 days follow up.	72
4.25	Quantification of histological images of group I, II, III, IV, and V after 28 days follow up for microanatomy changes.	72
4.26	Body weight change measured preoperatively and post operatively in group I, II, III, IV and V.	73
4.27	Body temperatures measured preoperatively and post operatively in group I, II, III, IV and V.	75



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACP	Amorphous calcium phosphate
ATP	Adenosine triphosphate
$\beta$ -TCP	Beta-tricalcium Phosphate
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	Calcium ion
CaP	Calcium Phosphate
CFU	Colony forming unit
CPD	Critical point drying
CRP	C-reactive protein
DCPD	Dicalcium phosphate dehydrate
DCP	Dicalcium phosphate
DDS	Drug delivery system
ESR	Erythrocyte sedimentation rate
HA	Hydroxyapatite
HT	Hematocrit
kGy	Kilogray
LB	Luria Bertani
MCPM	Monocalcium phosphate monohydrate
MHA	Mueller-Hinton Agar
MHB	Mueller-Hinton Broth
MIC	Minimum inhibitory concentration
MSA	Mannitol salt agar
nHA	Nano hydroxyapatite
NZW	New Zealand white
OD	Optical density

PBS	Phosphate buffered saline
PMMA	Polymethylmethacrylate
PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	Orthophosphate
rpm	Revolution per minute
SEM	Scanning electron microscope
TCP	Tricalcium Phosphate
TTCP	Tetracalcium phosphate
WBC	White blood count



## CHAPTER 1

### INTRODUCTION

Osteomyelitis in bone is associated with varieties of challenges depending on the infection's distinct features and the host. Over some period of time, tremendous progress in preventing this disease as the major factor that account for the recurrence and persistence of infection have been identified, and a variety of antibiotics with different spectrums of activity against osteomyelitis causing pathogens have been developed. Also, new operative techniques such as debridement and muscle flaps, and innovative delivery systems for antibiotics have been added to curb this problem (Ferguson *et al.*, 2014). In spite of these advances, however, osteomyelitis remains difficult to be treated, with considerable morbidity and costs (Cosgrove *et al.*, 2005; Engemann *et al.*, 2003).

Previous studies have confirmed that the major cause of this infection is *Staphylococcus aureus* (Gordon and Lowy, 2008; Harris and Richards, 2006). It is the most common cause of this infection after trauma or surgery (Giannoudis *et al.*, 2006), and also the most common organism isolated in bone infection that is associated with osteomyelitis (An *et al.*, 2006). Bone infections are treated by parenteral administration of antibiotic, but this treatment does not provide high local bone concentration of antibiotic, due to the poor vascularization of the cortical bone and low penetration of antibiotics at this local site of infection (Dombrowski and Winston, 2008). Moreover, antibiotic can lead to system side effect and poor venous tolerance due to long term parenteral antibiotic administration (Gentry and Rodriguez, 1990) and in some cases, bead incorporated with antibiotics are often used, example, polymerized polymethacrylate (PMMA) beads and series of failures of these beads as a non-biodegradable material has been identified, and the non-biodegradable nature of these beads, often result in the secondary removal of the implants (Anagnostakos *et al.*, 2006; Hsu *et al.*, 2014).

Since the delivery of antibiotics at a sufficiently higher concentration by the intravenous route to the target site is difficult and recurrence of osteomyelitis is high, drug delivery system (DDS) is currently under study and has shown to be a promising alternative for osteomyelitis treatment or prevention. The merit of drug delivery system (DDS) lies on the provision of high concentrations of antibiotics in a limited blood circulation area and equally on the infected bone. In this present study, it involves the incorporation of calcium phosphate with tobramycin in order to investigate the effect of tobramycin incorporated calcium phosphate in the prevention of osteomyelitis. This study is serving as the first study of this nature in Malaysia.

## **Significance of the study**

High local levels of antibiotics are achieved through temporary implantation of non-biodegradable beads, despite their antibiotic release, these beads act as a biomaterial surface to which bacteria preferentially adhere, grow and potentially develop antibiotic resistance and recurrence of osteomyelitis, therefore it is important to develop biodegradable high local antibiotic-loaded bead as an antibiotic delivery system and bead without antibiotics for comparison.

## **Main Objective**

To understand *in vivo* activities and efficacy of tobramycin-coated calcium phosphate as a local antibiotics in prevention of osteomyelitis.

## **Specific Objectives**

- 1) To determine the histological changes in the pathological and normal tissue environment.
- 2) To determine the radiological changes in the associated tissue.
- 3) To determine the microbiological status in relation to treatment.
- 4) To qualify the relationship of physiological and physical parameters to infection.

## REFERENCES

- Abdi-Ali, A., Mohammadi-Mehr, M., Alaei, Y.A., 2006. Bactericidal activity of various antibiotics against biofilm-producing *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents* 27, 196-200.
- Aboltins, C., Page, M., Busing, K., Jenney, A., Daffy, J., Choong, P., Stanley, P., 2007. Treatment of staphylococcal prosthetic joint infections with debridement, prosthesis retention and oral rifampicin and fusidic acid. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection* 13, 586-591.
- Abramson, N., Melton, B., 2000. Leukocytosis: basics of clinical assessment. *American Family Physician* 62, 2053-2066.
- Acikgoz, G., Averill, L.W., 2014. Chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis: typical patterns of bone involvement in whole-body bone scintigraphy. *Nuclear Medicine Communications* 35, 797-807.
- Adams, K., Couch, L., Cierny, G., Calhoun, J., Mader, J.T., 1992. *In vitro* and *in vivo* evaluation of antibiotic diffusion from antibiotic-impregnated polymethylmethacrylate beads. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 278, 244-252.
- Akça, O., Melischek, M., Scheck, T., Hellwagner, K., Arkiliç, C.F., Kurz, A., Kapral, S., Heinz, T., Lackner, F.X., Sessler, D.I., 1999. Postoperative pain and subcutaneous oxygen tension. *The Lancet* 354, 41-42.
- Albee, F.H., 1920. Studies in bone growth: triple calcium phosphate as a stimulus to osteogenesis. *Annals of Surgery* 71, 32.
- Al Ruhaimi, K.A., 2000. Bone graft substitutes: a comparative qualitative histologic review of current osteoconductive grafting materials. *The International Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Implants* 16, 105-114.
- Albee, F.H., 1920. Studies in bone growth: triple calcium phosphate as a stimulus to osteogenesis. *Annals of Surgery* 71, 32.
- Allen, D.B., Maguire, J.J., Mahdavian, M., Wicke, C., Marcocci, L., Scheuenstuhl, H., Chang, M., Le, A.X., Hopf, H.W., Hunt, T.K., 1997. Wound hypoxia and acidosis limit neutrophil bacterial killing mechanisms. *Archives of Surgery* 132, 991-996.
- Alves, H.L.R., dos Santos, L.A., Bergmann, C.P., 2008. Injectability evaluation of tricalcium phosphate bone cement. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine* 19, 2241-2246.



- Ambrose, C.G., Clyburn, T.A., Loudon, K., Joseph, J., Wright, J., Gulati, P., Gogola, G.R., Mikos, A.G., 2004. Effective treatment of osteomyelitis with biodegradable microspheres in a rabbit model. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 421, 293-299.
- Ambrosio, L., Guarino, V., Sanginario, V., Torricelli, P., Fini, M., Ginebra, M., Planell, J., Giardino, R., 2012. Injectable calcium-phosphate-based composites for skeletal bone treatments. *Biomedical Materials* 7, 024113.
- An, Y., Friedman, R., 1996. Prevention of sepsis in total joint arthroplasty. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 33, 93-108.
- An, Y., Kang, Q., Arciola, C.R., 2006. Animal models of osteomyelitis. *International Journal of Artificial Organs* 29, 407.
- Anagnostakos, K., Fürst, O., Kelm, J., 2006. Antibiotic-impregnated PMMA hip spacers: current status. *Acta Orthopaedica* 77, 628-637.
- Anagnostakos, K., Hitzler, P., Pape, D., Kohn, D., Kelm, J., 2008. Persistence of bacterial growth on antibiotic-loaded beads: is it actually a problem? *Acta Orthopaedica* 79, 302-307.
- Anagnostakos, K., Wilmes, P., Schmitt, E., Kelm, J., 2009. Elution of gentamicin and vancomycin from polymethylmethacrylate beads and hip spacers *in vivo*. *Acta Orthopaedica* 80, 193-197.
- Anderson, J., Niven, H., Pelagalli, J., Olanoff, L., Jones, R., 1981. The role of the fibrous capsule in the function of implanted drug-polymer sustained release systems. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 15, 889-902.
- Anwar, H., Dasgupta, M., Costerton, J., 1990. Testing the susceptibility of bacteria in biofilms to antibacterial agents. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 34, 2043.
- Archer, G.L., 1998. *Staphylococcus aureus*: a well-armed pathogen. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 26, 1179-1181.
- Armstrong, D.G., Lavery, L.A., Sariaya, M., Ashry, H., 1996. Leukocytosis is a poor indicator of acute osteomyelitis of the foot in diabetes mellitus. *The Journal of Foot and Ankle Surgery* 35, 280-283.
- Armstrong, D.G., Stephan, K.T., Espensen, E.H., Lipsky, B.A., Boulton, A.J., 2003. What is the shelf life of physician-mixed antibiotic-impregnated calcium sulfate pellets? *The Journal of Foot and Ankle Surgery* 42, 302-304.

- Baker, A., Greenham, L., 1988. Release of gentamicin from acrylic bone cement. Elution and diffusion studies. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 70, 1551-1557.
- Barralet, J., Grover, L., Gaunt, T., Wright, A., Gibson, I., 2002. Preparation of macroporous calcium phosphate cement tissue engineering scaffold. *Biomaterials* 23, 3063-3072.
- Basak, P., Adhikari, B., Banerjee, I., Maiti, T.K., 2009. Sustained release of antibiotic from polyurethane coated implant materials. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine* 20, 213-221.
- Baskin, M.N., O'Rourke, E.J., Fleisher, G.R., 1992. Outpatient treatment of febrile infants 28 to 89 days of age with intramuscular administration of ceftriaxone. *The Journal of Pediatrics* 120, 22-27.
- Baskurt, O.K., Meiselman, H.J., 2003. Blood rheology and hemodynamics, Seminars in thrombosis and hemostasis. New York: Stratton Intercontinental Medical Book Corporation, c1974-, pp. 435-450.
- Basu, B., Katti, D.S., Kumar, A., 2010. Advanced biomaterials: fundamentals, processing, and applications. John Wiley & Sons.
- Beardmore, A.A., Brooks, D.E., Wenke, J.C., Thomas, D.B., 2005. Effectiveness of local antibiotic delivery with an osteoinductive and osteoconductive bone-graft substitute. *The Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery* 87, 107-112.
- Beaulac, C., Sachtelli, S., Lagace, J., 1998. *In-vitro* bactericidal efficacy of sub-MIC concentrations of liposome-encapsulated antibiotic against gram-negative and gram-positive bacteria. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 41, 35-41.
- Becker, P.L., Smith, R.A., Williams, R.S., Dutkowsky, J.P., 1994. Comparison of antibiotic release from polymethylmethacrylate beads and sponge collagen. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 12, 737-741.
- Benoit, M.-A., Mousset, B., Delloye, C., Bouillet, R., Gillard, J., 1998. Antibiotic-loaded plaster of Paris implants coated with poly lactide-co-glycolide as a controlled release delivery system for the treatment of bone infections. *International Orthopaedics* 21, 403-408.
- Beuerlein, M.J., McKee, M.D., 2010. Calcium sulfates: what is the evidence? *Journal of Orthopaedic Trauma* 24, S46-S51.
- Bhatt, R., Lauder, I., Finlay, D., Allen, M., Belton, I., 2000. Correlation of bone scintigraphy and histological findings in medial tibial syndrome. *British Journal of Sports Medicine* 34, 49-53.

- Black, J., 1999. Growth and culturing the bacteria. *Microbiology Principle and Exploration* 4, 155-163.
- Block, J.E., Stubbs, H.A., 2005. Reducing the risk of deep wound infection in primary joint arthroplasty with antibiotic bone cement. *Orthopedics-New Jersey* 28, 1334.
- Blokhuis, T.J., Termaat, M.F., den Boer, F.C., Patka, P., Bakker, F.C., Henk, J.T.M., 2000. Properties of calcium phosphate ceramics in relation to their *in vivo* behavior. *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery* 48, 179.
- Blomqvist, L., Malm, M., Berg, A., Svelander, L., Kleinau, S., 1998. The inflammatory reaction in elective flap surgery. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery* 101, 1524-1528.
- Boger, A., Benneker, L.M., Krebs, J., Boner, V., Heini, P.F., Gisev, A., 2009. The effect of pulsed jet lavage in vertebroplasty on injection forces of PMMA bone cement: an animal study. *European Spine Journal* 18, 1957-1962.
- Bogner, A., Jouneau, P.-H., Thollet, G., Basset, D., Gauthier, C., 2007. A history of scanning electron microscopy developments: towards "wet-STEM" imaging. *Micron* 38, 390-401.
- Bohndorf, K., Douis, H., 2012. Infective Inflammatory Bone Disease, Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Bone Marrow. Springer, pp. 293-309.
- Bohner, M., 2001. Physical and chemical aspects of calcium phosphates used in spinal surgery. *European Spine Journal* 10, S114-S121.
- Bohner, M., 2010. Design of ceramic-based cements and putties for bone graft substitution. *Journal of European Cells and Materials* 20, 3-10.
- Bohner, M., Gbureck, U., Barralet, J., 2005. Technological issues for the development of more efficient calcium phosphate bone cements: a critical assessment. *Biomaterials* 26, 6423-6429.
- Bonsu, B.K., Harper, M.B., 2003. Utility of the peripheral blood white blood cell count for identifying sick young infants who need lumbar puncture. *Annals of Emergency Medicine* 41, 206-214.
- Borriello, G., Werner, E., Roe, F., Kim, A.M., Ehrlich, G.D., Stewart, P.S., 2004. Oxygen limitation contributes to antibiotic tolerance of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* in biofilms. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 48, 2659-2664.
- Böttiger, L., Svedberg, C., 1967. Normal erythrocyte sedimentation rate and age. *British Medical Journal* 2, 85-87.

- Bouza, E., Muñoz, P., 1999. Micro-organisms responsible for osteo-articular infections. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Rheumatology* 13, 21-35.
- Boyce, John M; Cookson, Barry; Christiansen, Keryn; Hori, Satoshi; Vuopio-Varkila, Jaana; et al. *The Lancet Infectious Diseases*; London 5.10 (Oct 2005): 653-63.
- Boyce, T.M., Manrique, A., 2000. Osteoimplant and method for its manufacture. Google Patents.
- Boyle, W.J., Simonet, W.S., Lacey, D.L., 2003. Osteoclast differentiation and activation. *Nature* 423, 337-342.
- Brady, R.A., Leid, J.G., Calhoun, J.H., Costerton, J.W., Shirliff, M.E., 2008. Osteomyelitis and the role of biofilms in chronic infection. *FEMS Immunology & Medical Microbiology* 52, 13-22.
- Breitbart, A.S., Ablaza, V.J., 1997. Implant materials. Grabb and Smith's Plastic Surgery, 5th Ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott-Raven, 39-46.
- Brien, W.W., Salvati, E.A., Klein, R., Brause, B., Stern, S., 1993. Antibiotic impregnated bone cement in total hip arthroplasty: an *in vivo* comparison of the elution properties of tobramycin and vancomycin. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 296, 242-248.
- Brigden, M., 1998. The erythrocyte sedimentation rate: still a helpful test when used judiciously. *Postgraduate Medicine* 103, 257-274.
- Broner, C.W., Polk, S.A., Sherman, J.M., 1990. Febrile infants less than eight weeks old predictors of infection. *Clinical Pediatrics* 29, 438-443.
- Brooks, A.E., Grainger, D.W., Hoglebe, P.C., Evans, B.G., Evans, D.C., 2012. *Controlled Release Combination Biomaterials*. Google Patents.
- Brown, W., Chow, L., 1985. Dental restorative cement pastes. United State Patent, Patent (4) 518, 19854.
- Brown, W.E., 1987. A new calcium phosphate, water-setting cement. *Cements Research Progress*, 351-379.
- Bubenik, L.J., 2005. Infections of the skeletal system. *Veterinary Clinics of North America: Small Animal Practice* 35, 1093-1109.
- Bunikowski, R., Mielke, M.E., Skarabis, H., Worm, M., Anagnostopoulos, I., Kolde, G., Wahn, U., Renz, H., 2000. Evidence for a disease-promoting effect of *Staphylococcus aureus*-derived exotoxins in atopic dermatitis. *Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology* 105, 814-819.

- Buranapanitkit, B., Oungbho, K., Ingviya, N., 2005. The efficacy of hydroxyapatite composite impregnated with amphotericin B. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 437, 236-241.
- Burd, T.A., Anglen, J.O., Lowry, K.J., Hendricks, K.J., Day, D., 2001. *In vitro* elution of tobramycin from bioabsorbable polycaprolactone beads. *Journal of Orthopaedic Trauma* 15, 424-428.
- Burg, K.J., Porter, S., Kellam, J.F., 2000. Biomaterial developments for bone tissue engineering. *Biomaterials* 21, 2347-2359.
- Calhoun, J.H., Mader, J.T., 1997. Treatment of osteomyelitis with a biodegradable antibiotic implant. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 341, 206-214.
- Calhoun, J.H., Manring, M., Shirliff, M., 2009. Osteomyelitis of the long bones, *Seminars in plastic surgery*. Thieme Medical Publishers, p. 59.
- Calori, G., Mazza, E., Colombo, M., Ripamonti, C., 2011. The use of bone-graft substitutes in large bone defects: any specific needs? *Injury* 42, S56-S63.
- Cancedda, R., Giannoni, P., Mastrogiacomo, M., 2007. A tissue engineering approach to bone repair in large animal models and in clinical practice. *Biomaterials* 28, 4240-4250.
- Caramella, C., Conti, B., Modena, T., Ferrari, F., Bonferoni, M.C., Genta, I., Rossi, S., Torre, M.L., Sandri, G., Sorrenti, M., 2015. Controlled delivery systems for tissue repair and regeneration. *Journal of Drug Delivery Science and Technology*.
- Carmona-Ribeiro, A.M., de Melo, L.D., Barbassa, L., 2011. Antimicrobial Biomimetics. INTECH Open Access Publisher.
- Carragee, E.J., Kim, D., van der Vlugt, T., Vittum, D., 1997. The clinical use of erythrocyte sedimentation rate in pyogenic vertebral osteomyelitis. *Spine* 22, 2089-2093.
- Cengiz, O., Esmen, S., Varli, M., Yalcin, A., Aras, S., Atmis, V., Atli, T., 2013. Markedly elevated erythrocyte sedimentation rate in older adults. How significant clinically? *European Geriatric Medicine* 4, 28-31.
- Chandra Prasad, K., Chandra Prasad, S., Mouli, N., Agarwal, S., 2007. Osteomyelitis in the head and neck. *Acta Oto-Laryngologica* 127, 194-205.

- Chang, F.-Y., Peacock Jr, J.E., Musher, D.M., Triplett, P., MacDonald, B.B., Mylotte, J.M., O'Donnell, A., Wagener, M.M., Victor, L.Y., 2003a. *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia: recurrence and the impact of antibiotic treatment in a prospective multicenter study. *Medicine* 82, 333-339.
- Chang, S., Sievert, D.M., Hageman, J.C., Boulton, M.L., Tenover, F.C., Downes, F.P., Shah, S., Rudrik, J.T., Pupp, G.R., Brown, W.J., 2003b. Infection with vancomycin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* containing the vanA resistance gene. *New England Journal of Medicine* 348, 1342-1347.
- Chisholm, B.B., Lew, D., Sadasivan, K., 1993. The use of tobramycin-impregnated polymethylmethacrylate beads in the treatment of osteomyelitis of the mandible: report of three cases. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery* 51, 444-449.
- Choudhri, T., Baker, K., Winfree, C., Hoh, B., Simon, A., Solomon, R., Berman, M., Connolly, E., 1997. The use of intraoperative mild hypothermia is not associated with increased hospital stay or craniotomy wound infection, *Surgical Forum-Chicago- American College of Surgeons*, pp. 548-550.
- Chow, L., 2009. Next generation calcium phosphate-based biomaterials. *Dental Materials Journal* 28, 1.
- Classen, D.C., Evans, R.S., Pestotnik, S.L., Horn, S.D., Menlove, R.L., Burke, J.P., 1992. The timing of prophylactic administration of antibiotics and the risk of surgical-wound infection. *New England Journal of Medicine* 326, 281-286.
- Colombet, I., Pouchot, J., Kronz, V., Hanras, X., Capron, L., Durieux, P., Wyplosz, B., 2010. Agreement between erythrocyte sedimentation rate and C-reactive protein in hospital practice. *The American Journal of Medicine* 123, 863. e867-863. e813.
- Constantz, B.R., Ison, I.C., Fulmer, M.T., Poser, R.D., Smith, S.T., VanWagoner, M., Ross, J., Goldstein, S.A., Jupiter, J.B., Rosenthal, D.I., 1995. Skeletal repair by in situ formation of the mineral phase of bone. *Science* 267, 1796-1799.
- Control, C.f.D., Prevention, 2002. *Staphylococcus aureus* resistant to vancomycin--United States, 2002. MMWR. Morbidity and mortality weekly report 51, 565.
- Cosgrove, S.E., Qi, Y., Kaye, K.S., Harbarth, S., Karchmer, A.W., Carmeli, Y., 2005. The impact of methicillin resistance in *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia on patient outcomes mortality, length of stay, and hospital charges. *Infection Control* 26, 166-174.

- Cosgrove, S.E., Sakoulas, G., Perencevich, E.N., Schwaber, M.J., Karchmer, A.W., Carmeli, Y., 2003. Comparison of mortality associated with methicillin-resistant and methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus* bacteremia: a meta-analysis. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 36, 53-59.
- Costerton, J.W., Cheng, K., Geesey, G.G., Ladd, T.I., Nickel, J.C., Dasgupta, M., Marrie, T.J., 1987. Bacterial biofilms in nature and disease. *Annual Reviews in Microbiology* 41, 435-464.
- Cuckler, J.M., 2005. The infected total knee: management options. *The Journal of Arthroplasty* 20, 33-36.
- Cummins, J.S., Tomek, I.M., Kantor, S.R., Furnes, O., Engesæter, L.B., Finlayson, S.R., 2009. Cost-effectiveness of antibiotic-impregnated bone cement used in primary total hip arthroplasty. *The Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery* 91, 634-641.
- Cunningham, A., Demarest, G., Rosen, P., DeCoster, T.A., 2000. Antibiotic bead production. *The Iowa Orthopaedic Journal* 20, 31.
- Daculsi, G., Bouler, J.-M., LeGeros, R., 1997. Adaptive crystal formation in normal and pathological calcifications in synthetic calcium phosphate and related biomaterials. *International Review of Cytology* 172, 129-191.
- Dagan, R., Powell, K.R., Hall, C.B., Menegus, M.A., 1985. Identification of infants unlikely to have serious bacterial infection although hospitalized for suspected sepsis. *The Journal of Pediatrics* 107, 855-860.
- Darley, E.S., MacGowan, A.P., 2004. Antibiotic treatment of gram-positive bone and joint infections. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 53, 928-935.
- Darouiche, R.O., 2004. Treatment of infections associated with surgical implants. *New England Journal of Medicine* 350, 1422-1429.
- Darouiche, R.O., Mansouri, M.D., Zakarevicz, D., AlSharif, A., Landon, G.C., 2007. *In vivo* efficacy of antimicrobial-coated devices. *The Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery* 89, 792-797.
- Dash, A.K., Suryanarayanan, R., 1991. Solid-state properties of tobramycin. *Pharmaceutical Research* 8, 1159-1165.
- Daum, R.S., 2007. Skin and soft-tissue infections caused by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*. *New England Journal of Medicine* 357, 380-390.
- Davies, D., 2003. Understanding biofilm resistance to antibacterial agents. *Nature Reviews Drug Discovery* 2, 114-122.

- Davis, G.R., Wong, F.S., 1996. X-ray microtomography of bones and teeth. *Physiological Measurement* 17, 121.
- De Groot, K., Wolke, J., Jansen, J., 1998. Calcium phosphate coatings for medical implants. Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H: *Journal of Engineering in Medicine* 212, 137-147.
- De Leon, J., Ferguson, T.H., Skinner Jr, D.S., 1990. Method of making antimicrobial coated implants. Google Patents.
- DeCoster, T.A., Bozorgnia, S., 2008. Antibiotic beads. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons* 16, 674-678.
- Del Bene, V.E., Farrar, W.E., 1972. Tobramycin: *In vitro* activity and comparison with kanamycin and gentamicin. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 1, 340-342.
- Del Real, R., Ooms, E., Wolke, J., Vallet-Regí, M., Jansen, J., 2003. *In vivo* bone response to porous calcium phosphate cement. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A* 65, 30-36.
- Denk, W., Horstmann, H., 2004. Serial block-face scanning electron microscopy to reconstruct three-dimensional tissue nanostructure. *PLoS Biology* 2, e329.
- Dernell, W., Gentry-Weeks, C., Manning, M., Powers, B., Park, R., Lafferty, M., Kuntz, C., Shively, J., Falk, R., Meyer, J., 2001a. *In vivo* evaluation of antibiotic impregnated beads in a rat osteomyelitis model. *Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers* 16, 235-250.
- Dernell, W., Withrow, S., Kuntz, C., Dewell, R., Garry, F., Powers, B., Shively, J., Meyer, J., Manning, M., Falk, R., 2001b. *In vivo* evaluation of gentamicin impregnated polylactic acid beads implanted in sheep. *Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers* 16, 119-135.
- DiCicco, M., Duong, T., Chu, A., Jansen, S., 2003. Tobramycin and gentamicin elution analysis between two in situ polymerizable orthopedic composites. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part B: Applied Biomaterials* 65, 137-149.
- Diefenbeck, M., Mückley, T., Hofmann, G.O., 2006. Prophylaxis and treatment of implant-related infections by local application of antibiotics. *Injury* 37, S95-S104.
- Diekema, D., Pfaller, M., Schmitz, F., Smayevsky, J., Bell, J., Jones, R., Beach, M., 2001. Survey of infections due to *Staphylococcus* species: frequency of occurrence and antimicrobial susceptibility of isolates collected in the United States, Canada, Latin America, Europe, and the Western Pacific region for the SENTRY Antimicrobial Surveillance Program, 1997-1999. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 32, S114-S132.



- Doan, T.-L., Fung, H.B., Mehta, D., Riska, P.F., 2006. Tigecycline: a glycylicycline antimicrobial agent. *Clinical Therapeutics* 28, 1079-1106.
- Dombrowski, J.C., Winston, L.G., 2008. Clinical failures of appropriately-treated methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infections. *Journal of Infection* 57, 110-115.
- Donlan, R.M., 2000. Role of biofilms in antimicrobial resistance. *ASAIO Journal* 46, S47-S52.
- Donlan, R.M., 2002. Biofilms: microbial life on surfaces. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 8.
- Donlan, R.M., Costerton, J.W., 2002. Biofilms: survival mechanisms of clinically relevant microorganisms. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews* 15, 167-193.
- Dorozhkin, S.V., 2007. Calcium orthophosphates. *Journal of Materials Science* 42, 1061-1095.
- Dorozhkin, S.V., 2008. Calcium orthophosphate cements for biomedical application. *Journal of Materials Science* 43, 3028-3057.
- Dorozhkin, S.V., Epple, M., 2002. Biological and medical significance of calcium phosphates. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* 41, 3130-3146.
- Dowker, S.E., Davis, G.R., Elliott, J.C., Wong, F.S., 1997. X-ray microtomography: 3-dimensional imaging of teeth for computer-assisted learning. *European Journal of Dental Education* 1, 61-65.
- Driessens, F., Planell, J., Boltong, M., Khairoun, I., Ginebra, M., 1998. Osteotransductive bone cements. Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H: *Journal of Engineering in Medicine* 212, 427-435.
- Du, J., Jasti, B., Vasavada, R., 1997. Controlled release of tobramycin sulfate from poly (ortho esters) implantable discs for the treatment of osteomyelitis. *Journal of Controlled Release* 43, 223-233.
- Eckman Jr, J.B., Henry, S.L., Mangino, P.D., Seligson, D., 1988. Wound and serum levels of tobramycin with the prophylactic use of tobramycin-impregnated polymethylmethacrylate beads in compound fractures. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 237, 213-215.
- Eggl, P., Moller, W., Schenk, R., 1988. Porous Hydroxyapatite and Tricalcium Phosphate Cylinders with Two Different Pore Size Ranges Implanted in the Cancellous Bone of Rabbits: A Comparative Histomorphometric and Histologic Study of Bony Ingrowth and Implant Substitution. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 232, 127-138.

- Eisenbud, D.E., 2012. Oxygen in wound healing: nutrient, antibiotic, signaling molecule, and therapeutic agent. *Clinics in Plastic Surgery* 39, 293-310.
- El-Husseiny, M., Patel, S., MacFarlane, R., Haddad, F., 2011. Biodegradable antibiotic delivery systems. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery, British Volume* 93, 151-157.
- El-Kamel, A.H., Baddour, M.M., 2007. Gatifloxacin biodegradable implant for treatment of experimental osteomyelitis: *In vitro* and *in vivo* evaluation. *Drug Delivery* 14, 349-356.
- Elek, S.D., 1959. *Staphylococcus pyogenes* and its relation to Disease. *Staphylococcus pyogenes* and its relation to Disease.
- Elliott, J.C., 2002. Calcium phosphate biominerals. *Reviews in Mineralogy and Geochemistry* 48, 427-453.
- Elsoud, M.M.A., Liener, U., Kinzl, L., 2014. Pathologic Fractures, General Trauma Care and Related Aspects. Springer, pp. 263-280.
- Embil, J.M., Rose, G., Trepman, E., Math, M.C.M., Duerksen, F., Simonsen, J.N., Nicolle, L.E., 2006. Oral antimicrobial therapy for diabetic foot osteomyelitis. *Foot & Ankle International* 27, 771-779.
- Engemann, J.J., Carmeli, Y., Cosgrove, S.E., Fowler, V.G., Bronstein, M.Z., Trivette, S.L., Briggs, J.P., Sexton, D.J., Kaye, K.S., 2003. Adverse clinical and economic outcomes attributable to methicillin resistance among patients with *Staphylococcus aureus* surgical site infection. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 36, 592-598.
- Engesæter, L., Lie, S.A., Espehaug, B., Furnes, O., Vollset, S.E., Havelin, L.I., 2003. Antibiotic prophylaxis in total hip arthroplasty Effects of antibiotic prophylaxis systemically and in bone cement on the revision rate of 22,170 primary hip replacements followed 0-14 years in the Norwegian Arthroplasty Register. *Acta Orthopaedica* 74, 644-651.
- Enright, M.C., Robinson, D.A., Randle, G., Feil, E.J., Grundmann, H., Spratt, B.G., 2002. The evolutionary history of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 99, 7687-7692.
- Epand, R.M., Vogel, H.J., 1999. Diversity of antimicrobial peptides and their mechanisms of action. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (BBA)-Biomembranes* 1462, 11-28.
- Eppley, B.L., 2001. Reconstruction of bone using calcium phosphate bone cements: a critical review. *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery* 12, 102.
- Epstein, F.H., Gabay, C., Kushner, I., 1999. Acute-phase proteins and other systemic responses to inflammation. *New England Journal of Medicine* 340, 448-454.

- Eslami, G., Taheri, S., Ayatollahi, S.A.M., Malek, G., Fallah, F., Pourkaveh, B., 2012. Comparison of *Rosa nutkana* sepal extract with synthetic antibiotics for treatment of methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* isolated from patients with sty. *Archives of Clinical Infectious Diseases* 6, 7-11.
- Ethell, M.T., Bennett, R.A., Brown, M.P., Merritt, K., Davidson, J.S., Tran, T., 2000. *In vitro* elution of gentamicin, amikacin, and ceftiofur from polymethylmethacrylate and hydroxyapatite cement. *Veterinary Surgery* 29, 375-382.
- Evans, D., Brown, M., Allison, D., Gilbert, P., 1990. Susceptibility of bacterial biofilms to tobramycin: role of specific growth rate and phase in the division cycle. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 25, 585-591.
- Evans, R.P., Nelson, C.L., 1993. Gentamicin-impregnated polymethylmethacrylate beads compared with systemic antibiotic therapy in the treatment of chronic osteomyelitis. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 295, 37-42.
- Faber, C., Stallmann, H., Lyaruu, D., De Blicke, J., Bervoets, T.J., van Nieuw Amerongen, A., Wuisman, P., 2003. Release of antimicrobial peptide Dhvar-5 from polymethylmethacrylate beads. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 51, 1359-1364.
- Falagas, M.E., Kapaskelis, A.M., Kouranos, V.D., Kakisi, O.K., Athanassa, Z., Karageorgopoulos, D.E., 2009. Outcome of antimicrobial therapy in documented biofilm-associated infections. *Drugs* 69, 1351-1361.
- Fang, T.D., Nacamuli, R.P., Song, H.M., Fong, K.D., Warren, S.M., Salim, A., Carano, R.A., Filvaroff, E.H., Longaker, M.T., 2004. Creation and characterization of a mouse model of mandibular distraction osteogenesis. *Bone* 34, 1004-1012.
- Fantin, B., Leggett, J., Ebert, S., Craig, W., 1991. Correlation between *In vitro* and *in vivo* activity of antimicrobial agents against gram-negative bacilli in a murine infection model. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 35, 1413-1422.
- Fellah, B.H., Gauthier, O., Weiss, P., Chappard, D., Layrolle, P., 2008. Osteogenicity of biphasic calcium phosphate ceramics and bone autograft in a goat model. *Biomaterials* 29, 1177-1188.
- Ferguson, J., Dudareva, M., Riley, N., Stubbs, D., Atkins, B., McNally, M., 2014. The use of a biodegradable antibiotic-loaded calcium sulphate carrier containing tobramycin for the treatment of chronic osteomyelitis a series of 195 cases. *Bone & Joint Journal* 96, 829-836.

- Fincher, R.-M.E., Page, M.I., 1986. Clinical significance of extreme elevation of the erythrocyte sedimentation rate. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 146, 1581-1583.
- Flensburg, G., Kaufmann, C.A., 2012. Bone pathologies in a modern collection of guanaco (*Lama guanicoe*): Contributions to the interpretation of bone lesions in archeological contexts. *International Journal of Paleopathology* 2, 199-207.
- Fletcher, N., Berkes, M.B., Obremsky, W.T., 2007. Prevention of perioperative infection. *The Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery* 89, 1605-1618.
- Flores-Maldonado, A., Medina-Escobedo, C.E., Ríos-Rodríguez, H.M., Fernández-Domínguez, R., 2001. Mild perioperative hypothermia and the risk of wound infection. *Archives of Medical Research* 32, 227-231.
- Forsythe, M.E., Crawford, S.W., Sterling, G.J., Whitehouse, S.L., Crawford, R.W., 2006. Safeness of Simplex-tobramycin bone cement in patients with renal dysfunction undergoing total hip replacement. *Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery* 14, 38-42.
- Foster, T.J., 2005. Immune evasion by staphylococci. *Nature Reviews Microbiology* 3, 948-958.
- Frakenburg, E.P., Goldstein, S.A., Bauer, T.W., Harris, S.A., Poser, R.D., 1998. Biomechanical and histological evaluation of a calcium phosphate cement\*. *The Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery* 80, 1112-1124.
- Franceschi, F., Duffy, E.M., 2006. Structure-based drug design meets the ribosome. *Biochemical Pharmacology* 71, 1016-1025.
- Frank, S.M., Higgins, M.S., Breslow, M.J., Fleisher, L.A., Gorman, R.B., Sitzmann, J.V., Raff, H., Beattle, C., 1995. The catecholamine, cortisol, and hemodynamic responses to mild perioperative hypothermia A randomized clinical trial. *The Journal of the American Society of Anesthesiologists* 82, 83-93.
- Frederickson, B., Yuan, H., Olans, R., 1978. Management and outcome of pyogenic vertebral osteomyelitis. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 131, 160-167.
- Fridkin, S.K., Hageman, J.C., Morrison, M., Sanza, L.T., Como-Sabetti, K., Jernigan, J.A., Harriman, K., Harrison, L.H., Lynfield, R., Farley, M.M., 2005. Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* disease in three communities. *New England Journal of Medicine* 352, 1436-1444.

- Friedman, C.D., Costantino, P.D., Snyderman, C., Chow, L.C., Takagi, S., 2000. Reconstruction of the frontal sinus and frontofacial skeleton with hydroxyapatite cement. *Archives of Facial Plastic Surgery* 2, 124-129.
- Fu, Y.-C., Ho, M., Wu, S., Hsieh, H., Wang, C., 2008. Porous bioceramic bead prepared by calcium phosphate with sodium alginate gel and PE powder. *Materials Science and Engineering: C* 28, 1149-1158.
- Fux, C., Costerton, J., Stewart, P., Stoodley, P., 2005. Survival strategies of infectious biofilms. *Trends in Microbiology* 13, 34-40.
- Gabet, Y., Müller, R., Regev, E., Sela, J., Shteyer, A., Salisbury, K., Chorev, M., Bab, I., 2004. Osteogenic growth peptide modulates fracture callus structural and mechanical properties. *Bone* 35, 65-73.
- Gamble, J.G., Rinsky, L.A., 1986. Chronic recurrent multifocal osteomyelitis: a distinct clinical entity. *Journal of Pediatric Orthopaedics* 6, 579-584.
- Ganderton, L., Chawla, J., Winters, C., Wimpenny, J., Stickler, D., 1992. Scanning electron microscopy of bacterial biofilms on indwelling bladder catheters. *European Journal of Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases* 11, 789-796.
- Gardner, S.E., Frantz, R.A., Doebbeling, B.N., 2001. The validity of the clinical signs and symptoms used to identify localized chronic wound infection. *Wound Repair and Regeneration* 9, 178-186.
- Gauthier, O., Müller, R., von Stechow, D., Lamy, B., Weiss, P., Bouler, J.-M., Aguado, E., Daculsi, G., 2005. *In vivo* bone regeneration with injectable calcium phosphate biomaterial: a three-dimensional micro-computed tomographic, biomechanical and SEM study. *Biomaterials* 26, 5444-5453.
- Geesink, R.G., 2002. Osteoconductive coatings for total joint arthroplasty. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 395, 53-65.
- Gelfand, M.S., Cleveland, K.O., Heck, R.K., Goswami, R., 2006. Pathological fracture in acute osteomyelitis of long bones secondary to community-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*: two cases and review of the literature. *The American Journal of the Medical Sciences* 332, 357-360.
- Gentry, L., Rodriguez, G., 1990. Oral ciprofloxacin compared with parenteral antibiotics in the treatment of osteomyelitis. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 34, 40-43.
- George-Gay, B., Parker, K., 2003. Understanding the complete blood count with differential. *Journal of PeriAnesthesia Nursing* 18, 96-117.

- Gerhart, T., Roux, R., Hanff, P., Horowitz, G., Renshaw, A., Hayes, W., 1993. Antibiotic-loaded biodegradable bone cement for prophylaxis and treatment of experimental osteomyelitis in rats. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 11, 250-255.
- Getter, L., Bhaskar, S., Cutright, D., Perez, B., Brady, J., Driskell, T.D., O'hara, M., 1972. Three biodegradable calcium phosphate slurry implants in bone. *Journal of Oral Surgery* (American Dental Association: 1965) 30, 263-268.
- Giamarellos-Bourboulis, E.J., 2000. Carrier systems for the local delivery of antibiotics in bone infections. *Drugs* 59, 1223-1232.
- Giannoudis, P., Papakostidis, C., Roberts, C., 2006. A review of the management of open fractures of the tibia and femur. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery, British Volume* 88, 281-289.
- Giannoudis, P.V., Dinopoulos, H., Tsiridis, E., 2006. Bone substitutes: an update. *Injury* 36, S20-S27.
- Giguère, S., Prescott, J.F., Dowling, P.M., 2013. Antimicrobial therapy in veterinary medicine. John Wiley & Sons.
- Giltner, C.L., Van Schaik, E.J., Audette, G.F., Kao, D., Hodges, R.S., Hassett, D.J., Irvin, R.T., 2006. The *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* type IV pilin receptor binding domain functions as an adhesin for both biotic and abiotic surfaces. *Molecular Microbiology* 59, 1083-1096.
- Ginebra, M.-P., Canal, C., Espanol, M., Pastorino, D., Montufar, E.B., 2012. Calcium phosphate cements as drug delivery materials. *Advanced Drug Delivery Reviews* 64, 1090-1110.
- Gitelis, S., Brebach, G.T., 2002. The treatment of chronic osteomyelitis with a biodegradable antibiotic-impregnated implant. *Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery* 10.
- Glezer, E.N., Mazur, E., 1997. Ultrafast-laser driven micro-explosions in transparent materials. *Applied Physics Letters* 71, 882-884.
- Gogia, J.S., Meehan, J.P., Di Cesare, P.E., Jamali, A.A., 2009. Local antibiotic therapy in osteomyelitis. *Seminars in plastic surgery*. Thieme Medical Publishers, p. 100.
- Goodman, S.B., Yao, Z., Keeney, M., Yang, F., 2013. The future of biologic coatings for orthopaedic implants. *Biomaterials* 34, 3174-3183.
- Gordon, R.J., Lowy, F.D., 2008. Pathogenesis of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infection. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 46, S350-S359.

- Goshima, J., Goldberg, V.M., Caplan, A.I., 1991. The osteogenic potential of culture-expanded rat marrow mesenchymal cells assayed *in vivo* in calcium phosphate ceramic blocks. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 262, 298-311.
- Gosselin, R.A., Roberts, I., Gillespie, W.J., 2004. Antibiotics for preventing infection in open limb fractures. The Cochrane Library.
- Gould, I. M. (2006). Costs of hospital-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) and its control. *International journal of antimicrobial agents*, 28(5), 379-384
- Gruber, H.E., 1992. Adaptations of Goldner's Masson trichrome stain for the study of undecalcified plastic embedded bone. *Biotechnic and Histochemistry* 67, 30-34.
- Guelcher, S.A., Hafeman, A.E., 2008. Release of antibiotic from injectable, biodegradable polyurethane scaffolds for enhanced bone fracture healing. Google Patents.
- Gürsel, İ., Korkusuz, F., Türesin, F., Alaeddinoğlu, N.G., Hasırcı, V., 2000. *In vivo* application of biodegradable controlled antibiotic release systems for the treatment of implant-related osteomyelitis. *Biomaterials* 22, 73-80.
- Gutierrez, K., 2005. Bone and joint infections in children. *Pediatric Clinics of North America* 52, 779-794.
- Hak, D.J., 2007. The use of osteoconductive bone graft substitutes in orthopaedic trauma. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons* 15, 525-536.
- Haldeman, K.O., Moore, J.M., 1934. Influence of a local excess of calcium and phosphorus on the healing of fractures: an experimental study. *Archives of Surgery* 29, 385-396.
- Hall-Stoodley, L., Costerton, J.W., Stoodley, P., 2004. Bacterial biofilms: from the natural environment to infectious diseases. *Nature Reviews Microbiology* 2, 95-108.
- Ham, K., Griffon, D., Seddighi, M., Johnson, A.L., 2008. Clinical application of tobramycin-impregnated calcium sulfate beads in six dogs (2002-2004). *Journal of the American Animal Hospital Association* 44, 320-326.
- Hanssen, A.D., 2005. Local antibiotic delivery vehicles in the treatment of musculoskeletal infection. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 437, 91-96.

- Harris, L.G., Richards, R.G., 2006. Staphylococci and implant surfaces: a review. *Injury* 37, S3-S14.
- Harris, S.A., Enger, R.J., Riggs, L.B., Spelsberg, T.C., 1995. Development and characterization of a conditionally immortalized human fetal osteoblastic cell line. *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research* 10, 178-186.
- Hartley, M., Sanderson, S., 2003. Use of antibiotic impregnated polymethylmethacrylate beads for the treatment of chronic mandibular osteomyelitis in a Bennett's wallaby (*Macropus rufo-griseus rufogriseus*). *Australian Veterinary Journal* 81, 742-744.
- Hauser, C.J., Adams Jr, C.A., Eachempati, S.R., 2006. Prophylactic antibiotic use in open fractures: an evidence-based guideline. *Surgical Infections* 7, 379-405.
- Helgeson, M.D., Potter, B.K., Tucker, C.J., Frisch, H.M., Shawen, S.B., 2009. Antibiotic-impregnated calcium sulfate use in combat-related open fractures. *Orthopedics* 32, 323.
- Hendricks, K.J., Lane, D., Burd, T.A., Lowry, K.J., Day, D., Phaup, J.G., Anglen, J.O., 2001. Elution characteristics of tobramycin from polycaprolactone in a rabbit model. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 392, 418-426.
- Henry, S.L., Ostermann, P.A., Seligson, D., 1990. The prophylactic use of antibiotic impregnated beads in open fractures. *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery* 30, 1231-1238.
- Hirabayashi, H., Fujisaki, J., 2003. Bone-specific drug delivery systems. *Clinical Pharmacokinetics* 42, 1319-1330.
- Høiby, N., Bjarnsholt, T., Givskov, M., Molin, S., Ciofu, O., 2010. Antibiotic resistance of bacterial biofilms. *International Journal of Antimicrobial Agents* 35, 322-332.
- Hollinger, J.O., 2011. An introduction to biomaterials. CRC press.
- Holtom, P.D., 2006. Antibiotic prophylaxis: current recommendations. *Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons* 14, S98-S100.
- Holtom, P.D., Patzakis, M.J., 2003. Newer methods of antimicrobial delivery for bone and joint infections. Instructional course lectures-american academy of orthopaedic surgeons 52, 745-752.
- Hopf, H.W., Hunt, T.K., West, J.M., Blomquist, P., Goodson, W.H., Jensen, J.A., Jonsson, K., Paty, P.B., Rabkin, J.M., Upton, R.A., 1997. Wound tissue oxygen tension predicts the risk of wound infection in surgical patients. *Archives of Surgery* 132, 997-1004.



- Horch, H.-H., Sader, R., Pautke, C., Neff, A., Deppe, H., Kolk, A., 2006. Synthetic, pure-phase beta-tricalcium phosphate ceramic granules (Cerasorb®) for bone regeneration in the reconstructive surgery of the jaws. *International Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery* 35, 708-713.
- Hornef, M.W., Wick, M.J., Rhen, M., Normark, S., 2002. Bacterial strategies for overcoming host innate and adaptive immune responses. *Nature Immunology* 3, 1033-1040.
- Howden, B.P., Ward, P.B., Charles, P.G., Korman, T.M., Fuller, A., du Cros, P., Grabsch, E.A., Roberts, S.A., Robson, J., Read, K., 2004. Treatment outcomes for serious infections caused by methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* with reduced vancomycin susceptibility. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 38, 521-528.
- Hsu, V.M., Tahiri, Y., Wilson, A.J., Grady, M.S., Taylor, J.A., 2014. A preliminary report on the use of antibiotic-impregnated methyl methacrylate in salvage cranioplasty. *Journal of Craniofacial Surgery* 25, 393-396.
- Huang, S.S., Platt, R., 2003. Risk of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infection after previous infection or colonization. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 36, 281-285.
- Hulshoff, J., Van Dijk, K., van Der Waerden, J., Wolke, J., Ginsel, L., Jansen, J., 1995. Biological evaluation of the effect of magnetron sputtered Ca/P coatings on osteoblast-like cells *in vitro*. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 29, 967-975.
- Hunder, G.G., 2006. The early history of giant cell arteritis and polymyalgia rheumatica: first descriptions to 1970, *Mayo Clinic Proceedings*. Elsevier, pp. 1071-1083.
- Hung, W., Collings, A., Low, J., 1994. Erythrocyte sedimentation rate studies in whole human blood. *Physics in Medicine and Biology* 39, 1855.
- Husain, T.M., Kim, D.H., 2002. C-reactive protein and erythrocyte sedimentation rate in orthopaedics. *University of Pennsylvania Orthopaedic Journal* 15, 13-16.
- Izquierdo-Barba, I., Ruiz-González, L., Doadrio, J.C., González-Calbet, J.M., Vallet-Regí, M., 2005. Tissue regeneration: a new property of mesoporous materials. *Solid State Sciences* 7, 983-989.
- James, G.A., Swogger, E., Wolcott, R., Secor, P., Sestrich, J., Costerton, J.W., Stewart, P.S., 2008. Biofilms in chronic wounds. *Wound Repair and Regeneration* 16, 37-44.

- Jarcho, M., 1981. Calcium phosphate ceramics as hard tissue prosthetics. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 157, 259-278.
- Jarcho, M., Kay, J.F., Gumaer, K.I., Doremus, R.H., Drobeck, H.P., 1977. Tissue, cellular and subcellular events at a bone-ceramic hydroxylapatite interface. *Journal of Bioengineering* 1, 79-92.
- Jayarathne, P., Rutherford, C., 1999. Detection of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) from growth on mannitol salt oxacillin agar using PCR for nosocomial surveillance. *Diagnostic Microbiology and Infectious Disease* 35, 13-18.
- Jean, A., Kerebel, B., Kerebel, L.-M., Legeros, R.Z., Hamel, H., 1988. Effects of various calcium phosphate biomaterials on reparative dentin bridge formation. *Journal of Endodontics* 14, 83-87.
- Jeffcoate, W.J., Lipsky, B.A., 2004. Controversies in diagnosing and managing osteomyelitis of the foot in diabetes. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 39, S115-S122.
- Jefferson, K.K., 2004. What drives bacteria to produce a biofilm? *FEMS Microbiology Letters* 236, 163-173.
- Jiang, J.-L., Li, Y.-F., Fang, T.-L., Zhou, J., Li, X.-L., Wang, Y.-C., Dong, J., 2012. Vancomycin-loaded nano-hydroxyapatite pellets to treat MRSA-induced chronic osteomyelitis with bone defect in rabbits. *Inflammation Research* 61, 207-215.
- Jones, J.R., Hench, L.L., 2003. Regeneration of trabecular bone using porous ceramics. *Current Opinion in Solid State and Materials Science* 7, 301-307.
- Joosten, U., Joist, A., Gosheger, G., Liljenqvist, U., Brandt, B., von Eiff, C., 2005. Effectiveness of hydroxyapatite-vancomycin bone cement in the treatment of *Staphylococcus aureus* induced chronic osteomyelitis. *Biomaterials* 26, 5251-5258.
- Joschek, S., Nies, B., Krotz, R., Göpferich, A., 2000. Chemical and physicochemical characterization of porous hydroxyapatite ceramics made of natural bone. *Biomaterials* 21, 1645-1658.
- Juhász-Kaszanyitzky, É., Jánosi, S., Somogyi, P., Dán, Á., vanderGraaf van Bloois, L., Van Duijkeren, E., Wagenaar, J.A., 2007. MRSA transmission between cows and humans. *Emerging Infectious Diseases* 13, 630.
- Kabra, P.M., Bhatnagar, P.K., Nelson, M.A., Wall, J.H., Marton, L.J., 1983. Liquid-chromatographic determination of tobramycin in serum with spectrophotometric detection. *Clinical Chemistry* 29, 672-674.

- Kadurugamuwa, J.L., Sin, L., Albert, E., Yu, J., Francis, K., DeBoer, M., Rubin, M., Bellinger-Kawahara, C., Parr Jr, T., Contag, P.R., 2003. Direct continuous method for monitoring biofilm infection in a mouse model. *Infection and Immunity* 71, 882-890.
- Kaito, C., Sekimizu, K., 2007. Colony spreading in *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Journal of Bacteriology* 189, 2553-2557.
- Kallen AJ, Mu Y, Bulens S, Reingold A, Petit S, Gershman K, Ray SM, Harrison LH, Lynfield R, Dumyati G, Townes JM, Schaffner W, Patel PR, Fridkin SK, Active Bacterial Core surveillance (ABCs) MRSA Investigators of the Emerging Infections Program FT. Health Care-Associated Invasive MRSA Infections, 2005-2008. *JAMA*. 2010;304(6):641-647.
- Katti, K.S., 2004. Biomaterials in total joint replacement. *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces* 39, 133-142.
- Kelly, C.M., Wilkins, R.M., Gitelis, S., Hartjen, C., Watson, J.T., Kim, P.T., 2001. The use of a surgical grade calcium sulfate as a bone graft substitute: results of a multicenter trial. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 382, 42-50.
- Khan, M.H., Smith, P.N., Rao, N., Donaldson, W.F., 2006. Serum C-reactive protein levels correlate with clinical response in patients treated with antibiotics for wound infections after spinal surgery. *The Spine Journal* 6, 311-315.
- Kim, J.Y., Yoon, J.J., Park, E.K., Kim, D.S., Kim, S.-Y., Cho, D.-W., 2009. Cell adhesion and proliferation evaluation of SFF-based biodegradable scaffolds fabricated using a multi-head deposition system. *Biofabrication* 1, 015002.
- Kjaer, A., Lebech, A.-M., Eigtved, A., Højgaard, L., 2004. Fever of unknown origin: prospective comparison of diagnostic value of 18F-FDG PET and 111In-granulocyte scintigraphy. *European Journal of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging* 31, 622-626.
- Kloos, W.E., Schleifer, K.H., 1975. Simplified scheme for routine identification of human *Staphylococcus* species. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* 1, 82-88.
- Kluge, R.M., Standiford, H.C., Tatem, B., Young, V.M., Greene, W.H., Schimpff, S.C., Calia, F.M., Hornick, R.B., 1974. Comparative activity of tobramycin, amikacin, and gentamicin alone and with carbenicillin against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 6, 442-446.

- Komath, M., Varma, H., Sivakumar, R., 2000. On the development of an apatitic calcium phosphate bone cement. *Bulletin of Materials Science* 23, 135-140.
- Köster, K., Karbe, E., Kramer, H., Heide, H., König, R., 1976. [Experimental bone replacement with resorbable calcium phosphate ceramic (author's transl)]. *Langenbecks Archiv fur Chirurgie* 341, 77-86.
- Kreikemeyer, B., McIver, K.S., Podbielski, A., 2003. Virulence factor regulation and regulatory networks in *Streptococcus pyogenes* and their impact on pathogen-host interactions. *Trends in Microbiology* 11, 224-232.
- Kumar, G.S., Girija, E., 2013. Flower-like hydroxyapatite nanostructure obtained from eggshell: A candidate for biomedical applications. *Ceramics International* 39, 8293-8299.
- Kurashina, K., Kurita, H., Hirano, M., De Blieck, J., Klein, C., De Groot, K., 1995. Calcium phosphate cement: *In vitro* and *in vivo* studies of the  $\alpha$ -tricalcium phosphate-dicalcium phosphate dibasic-tetracalcium phosphate monoxide system. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine* 6, 340-347.
- Kusaka, T., Tanaka, A., Sasaki, S., Takano, I., Tahara, Y., Ishii, Y., 2000. Calcium Phosphate bone cement containing ABK and PLLA-sustained release of ABK, the BMD of the femur in rats, and histological examination, key engineering materials. *Trans Tech Publications*, pp. 825-828.
- Kushner, I., 2013. The 4 humors and erythrocyte sedimentation: the most influential observation in medical history. *The American Journal of the Medical Sciences* 346, 154-157.
- Lalani, T., Sexton, D.J., Baron, E.L., 2012. Overview of osteomyelitis in adults. UpToDate, Sexton, DJ.(Ed), UpToDate, Waltham, MA.(Accessed April 2014).
- Larsson, S., Bauer, T.W., 2002. Use of injectable calcium phosphate cement for fracture fixation: a review. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 395, 23-32.
- Lazzarini, L., Mader, J.T., Calhoun, J.H., 2004. Osteomyelitis in long bones. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 86, 2305-2318.
- Legeros, R., 1991. Calcium phosphates in oral biology and medicine monographs in oral sciences. Vol. 15, Myers, H. ed.) S. Karger, Basel.
- LeGeros, R.Z., 2002. Properties of osteoconductive biomaterials: calcium phosphates. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 395, 81-98.
- Lew, D.P., Waldvogel, F.A., 2004. Osteomyelitis. *The Lancet* 364, 369-379.

- Lewis, K., 2001. Riddle of biofilm resistance. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 45, 999-1007.
- Li, B., Brown, K.V., Wenke, J.C., Guelcher, S.A., 2010. Sustained release of vancomycin from polyurethane scaffolds inhibits infection of bone wounds in a rat femoral segmental defect model. *Journal of Controlled Release* 145, 221-230.
- Li, W., Zhang, H., Wang, C., Zhang, Y., Xu, L., Zhu, K., Xie, S., 1997. Raman characterization of aligned carbon nanotubes produced by thermal decomposition of hydrocarbon vapor. *Applied Physics Letters* 70, 2684-2686.
- Lindsay, D., Von Holy, A., 2006. Bacterial biofilms within the clinical setting: what healthcare professionals should know. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 64, 313-325.
- Livingston, T., Ducheyne, P., Garino, J., 2002. *In vivo* evaluation of a bioactive scaffold for bone tissue engineering. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 62, 1-13.
- Lobenhoffer, P., Gerich, T., Witte, F., Tscherne, H., 2002. Use of an injectable calcium phosphate bone cement in the treatment of tibial plateau fractures: a prospective study of twenty-six cases with twenty-month mean follow-up. *Journal of Orthopaedic Trauma* 16, 143-149.
- Lobo, A., Corat, M., Antunes, E., Palma, M., Pacheco-Soares, C., Garcia, E., Corat, E., 2010. An evaluation of cell proliferation and adhesion on vertically-aligned multi-walled carbon nanotube films. *Carbon* 48, 245-254.
- Low, K.L., Tan, S.H., Zein, S.H.S., Roether, J.A., Mouriño, V., Boccaccini, A.R., 2010. Calcium phosphate-based composites as injectable bone substitute materials. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part B: Applied Biomaterials* 94, 273-286.
- Lu, J., Descamps, M., Dejoux, J., Koubi, G., Hardouin, P., Lemaitre, J., Proust, J.P., 2002. The biodegradation mechanism of calcium phosphate biomaterials in bone. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 63, 408-412.
- Lu, J., Gallur, A., Flautre, B., Anselme, K., Descamps, M., Thierry, B., Hardouin, P., 1998. Comparative study of tissue reactions to calcium phosphate ceramics among cancellous, cortical, and medullar bone sites in rabbits. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 42, 357-367.
- Lucke, M., Wildemann, B., Sadoni, S., Surke, C., Schiller, R., Stemberger, A., Raschke, M., Haas, N., Schmidmaier, G., 2005. Systemic versus local application of gentamicin in prophylaxis of implant-related osteomyelitis in a rat model. *Bone* 36, 770-778.

- Mader, J., Wang, J., Shirliff, M., Calhoun, J., Tan, J., 2002. Osteomyelitis. *Expert Guide to Infectious Diseases*, 585-604.
- Mader, J.T., Shirliff, M., Calhoun, J.H., 1999. The host and the skeletal infection: classification and pathogenesis of acute bacterial bone and joint sepsis. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Rheumatology* 13, 1-20.
- Mah, T.-F.C., O'Toole, G.A., 2001. Mechanisms of biofilm resistance to antimicrobial agents. *Trends in Microbiology* 9, 34-39.
- Mäkinen, T.J., Veiranto, M., Lankinen, P., Moritz, N., Jalava, J., Törmälä, P., Aro, H.T., 2005. *In vitro* and *in vivo* release of ciprofloxacin from osteoconductive bone defect filler. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 56, 1063-1068.
- Malluche, H.H., Meyer, W., Sherman, D., Massry, S.G., 1982. Quantitative bone histology in 84 normal American subjects. *Calcified Tissue International* 34, 449-455.
- Malmsten, M., 2014. Nanomaterials as Antimicrobial Agents, Handbook of Nanomaterials Properties. Springer, pp. 1053-1075.
- Matyus, E., Kandt, C., Tieleman, D.P., 2007. Computer simulation of antimicrobial peptides. *Current Medicinal Chemistry* 14, 2789-2798.
- Matz, C., McDougald, D., Moreno, A.M., Yung, P.Y., Yildiz, F.H., Kjelleberg, S., 2005. Biofilm formation and phenotypic variation enhance predation-driven persistence of *Vibrio cholerae*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 102, 16819-16824.
- McLaren, J., White, L., Cox, H., Ashraf, W., Rahman, C., Blunn, G., Goodship, A., Quirk, R., Shakesheff, K., Bayston, R., 2014. A biodegradable antibiotic-impregnated scaffold to prevent osteomyelitis in a contaminated *in vivo* bone defect model. *European Cells and Materials* 27, 332-349.
- Midha, N.K., Stratton, C.W., 1998a. Laboratory Tests for Infectious Diseases in the Critical Care Setting. *Infectious disease and therapy series* 22, 119-142.
- Midha, N.K., Stratton, C.W., 1998b. Laboratory tests in critical care. *Critical Care Clinics* 14, 15-34.
- Mir, N., Sánchez, M., Baquero, F., López, B., Calderón, C., Cantón, R., 1998. Soft salt-mannitol agar–cloxacillin test: a highly specific bedside screening test for detection of colonization with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*. *Journal of Clinical Microbiology* 36, 986-989.

- Mirzayan, R., Panossian, V., Avedian, R., Forrester, D.M., Menendez, L.R., 2001. The use of calcium sulfate in the treatment of benign bone lesions. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 83, 355-355.
- Müller, R., Van Campenhout, H., Van Damme, B., Van der Perre, G., Dequeker, J., Hildebrand, T., Rügsegger, P., 1998. Morphometric analysis of human bone biopsies: a quantitative structural comparison of histological sections and micro-computed tomography. *Bone* 23, 59-66.
- Munka, V., Gregor, A., 1965. Lymphatics and bone marrow. *Folia Morphologica* 13, 404.
- Nadell, C.D., Xavier, J.B., Foster, K.R., 2009. The sociobiology of biofilms. *FEMS Microbiology Reviews* 33, 206-224.
- Nandi, S.K., Mukherjee, P., Roy, S., Kundu, B., De, D.K., Basu, D., 2009. Local antibiotic delivery systems for the treatment of osteomyelitis - A review. *Materials Science and Engineering: C* 29, 2478-2485.
- Navarro, M., Michiardi, A., Castano, O., Planell, J., 2008. Biomaterials in orthopaedics. *Journal of the Royal Society Interface* 5, 1137-1158.
- Nelson, C.L., McLaren, S.G., Skinner, R.A., Smeltzer, M.S., Thomas, J.R., Olsen, K.M., 2002. The treatment of experimental osteomyelitis by surgical debridement and the implantation of calcium sulfate tobramycin pellets. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 20, 643-647.
- Ng, T., 1996. Erythrocyte sedimentation rate, plasma viscosity and C-reactive protein in clinical practice. *British Journal of Hospital Medicine* 58, 521-523.
- Neut, D., Dijkstra, R.J., Thompson, J.I., van der Mei, H.C., Busscher, H.J., 2011. Antibacterial efficacy of a new gentamicin-coating for cementless prostheses compared to gentamicin-loaded bone cement. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 29, 1654-1661.
- Neut, D., van de Belt, H., van Horn, J.R., van der Mei, H.C., Busscher, H.J., 2003. Residual gentamicin-release from antibiotic-loaded polymethylmethacrylate beads after 5 years of implantation. *Biomaterials* 24, 1829-1831.
- Newsom, S., 2008. Ogston's coccus. *Journal of Hospital Infection* 70, 369-372.
- Nijhof, M.W., Dhert, W.J., Flier, A., Vogely, H.C., Verbout, A.J., 2000. Prophylaxis of implant-related staphylococcal infections using tobramycin-containing bone cement. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 52, 754-761.

- Nishifuji, K., Sugai, M., Amagai, M., 2008. Staphylococcal exfoliative toxins: "molecular scissors" of bacteria that attack the cutaneous defense barrier in mammals. *Journal of Dermatological Science* 49, 21-31.
- No, L., 1971. What is Electron Microscopy?
- Norden, C., Myerowitz, R., Keleti, E., 1980. Experimental osteomyelitis due to *Staphylococcus aureus* or *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*: a radiographic-pathological correlative analysis. *British Journal of Experimental Pathology* 61, 451.
- Nordenson, N., Jones, C., 2002. Tumor markers. Gale Encyclopedia of Cancer.
- Odekerken, J., Arts, J., Surtel, D., Walenkamp, G., Welting, T., 2013. A rabbit osteomyelitis model for the longitudinal assessment of early post-operative implant infections. *Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery Research* 8, 38.
- O'leary, W., Wilkinson, S., 1988. Gram-positive bacteria. *Microbial Lipids* 1, 117-201.
- Olson, M.E., Ceri, H., Morck, D.W., Buret, A.G., Read, R.R., 2002. Biofilm bacteria: formation and comparative susceptibility to antibiotics. *Canadian Journal of Veterinary Research* 66, 86.
- Ooms, E., Egglezos, E., Wolke, J., Jansen, J., 2003a. Soft-tissue response to injectable calcium phosphate cements. *Biomaterials* 24, 749-757.
- Ooms, E., Wolke, J., Van de Heuvel, M., Jeschke, B., Jansen, J., 2003b. Histological evaluation of the bone response to calcium phosphate cement implanted in cortical bone. *Biomaterials* 24, 989-1000.
- Palmer, S., Gibbons, C., Athanasou, N., 1999. The pathology of bone allograft. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery, British Volume* 81, 333-335.
- Parida, P., Behera, A., Mishra, S.C., 2012. Classification of Biomaterials used in Medicine.
- Patel, M., Rojavin, Y., Jamali, A.A., Wasielewski, S.J., Salgado, C.J., 2009. Animal models for the study of osteomyelitis, *Seminars in Plastic Surgery*. Thieme Medical Publishers, p. 148.
- Peelen, J., 1977. Sintered tricalciumphosphate as bioceramic, *Science of Ceramics*, 9, Proc. 9 th Int. Conf. held Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, Nov. 13-16, 1977. Edited by K. J. de Vries. Rijswijk, Netherlands Keramische Vereniging, 1977., p. 226.



- Peltonen, L., 2008. Novel surgical and imaging methods of the middle ear and temporal bone.
- Qadan, M., Cheadle, W.G., 2009. Common microbial pathogens in surgical practice. *Surgical Clinics of North America* 89, 295-310.
- Ramchandani, M., Robinson, D., 1998. *In vitro* and *in vivo* release of ciprofloxacin from PLGA 50: 50 implants. *Journal of Controlled Release* 54, 167-175.
- Ramos, J.R., Howard, R.D., Pleasant, R.S., Moll, H.D., Blodgett, D.J., Magnin, G., Inzana, T.J., 2003. Elution of metronidazole and gentamicin from polymethylmethacrylate beads. *Veterinary Surgery* 32, 251-261.
- Ratier, A., Freche, M., Lacout, J., Rodriguez, F., 2004. Behaviour of an injectable calcium phosphate cement with added tetracycline. *International Journal of Pharmaceutics* 274, 261-268.
- Ratier, I.G., Best, S., Freche, M., Lacout, J., Rodriguez, F., 2001. Behaviour of a calcium phosphate bone cement containing tetracycline hydrochloride or tetracycline complexed with calcium ions. *Biomaterials* 22, 897-901.
- Ray, R.D., Degge, J., Gloyd, P., Mooney, G., 1952. Bone regeneration. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 34, 638-647.
- Reis, R.L., San Román, J., 2004. Biodegradable systems in tissue engineering and regenerative medicine. Crc Press.
- Rhee, S.C., Kim, Y.K., Cha, J.H., Kang, S.R., Park, H.S., 2004. Septal fracture in simple nasal bone fracture. *Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery* 113, 45-52.
- Rimondini, L., Nicoli-Aldini, N., Fini, M., Guzzardella, G., Tschon, M., Giardino, R., 2005. *In vivo* experimental study on bone regeneration in critical bone defects using an injectable biodegradable PLA/PGA copolymer. *Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine, Oral Pathology, Oral Radiology, and Endodontology* 99, 148-154.
- Roy, D.M., Linnehan, S.K., 1974. Hydroxyapatite formed from coral skeletal carbonate by hydrothermal exchange. *Nature* 247, 220 - 222
- Rüegsegger, P., Koller, B., Müller, R., 1996. A microtomographic system for the nondestructive evaluation of bone architecture. *Calcified Tissue International* 58, 24-29.
- Saha, S., Pal, S., 1984. Mechanical properties of bone cement: a review. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 18, 435-462.

- Salouti, M., Ahangari, A., 2014. Nanoparticle based drug delivery systems for treatment of infectious diseases.
- Sampath, S.S., Robinson, D.H., 1990. Comparison of new and existing spectrophotometric methods for the analysis of tobramycin and other aminoglycosides. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences* 79, 428-431.
- Sanzana, E., Navarro, M., Macule, F., Suso, S., Planell, J., Ginebra, M., 2008. Of the *in vivo* behavior of calcium phosphate cements and glasses as bone substitutes. *Acta Biomaterialia* 4, 1924-1933.
- Sasaki, T., Ishibashi, Y., Katano, H., Nagumo, A., Toh, S., 2005. *In vitro* elution of vancomycin from calcium phosphate cement. *The Journal of Arthroplasty* 20, 1055-1059.
- Saxon, A., Beall, G.N., Rohr, A.S., Adelman, D.C., 1987. Immediate hypersensitivity reactions to beta-lactam antibiotics. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 107, 204-215.
- Schierle, C.F., De la Garza, M., Mustoe, T.A., Galiano, R.D., 2009. Staphylococcal biofilms impair wound healing by delaying reepithelialization in a murine cutaneous wound model. *Wound Repair and Regeneration* 17, 354-359.
- Schilling, A.F., Linhart, W., Filke, S., Gebauer, M., Schinke, T., Rueger, J.M., Amling, M., 2004. Resorbability of bone substitute biomaterials by human osteoclasts. *Biomaterials* 25, 3963-3972.
- Schmitz, J.P., Hollinger, J.O., Milam, S.B., 1999. Reconstruction of bone using calcium phosphate bone cements: a critical review. *Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery* 57, 1122-1126.
- Schulak, D., Rayhack, J., Lippert III, F., Convert, F., 1982. The erythrocyte sedimentation rate in orthopaedic patients. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 167, 197-202.
- Scott, C.P., Higham, P.A., 2003. Antibiotic bone cement for the treatment of pseudomonas aeruginosa in joint arthroplasty: Comparison of tobramycin and gentamicin-loaded cements. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part B: Applied Biomaterials* 64, 94-98.
- Sealy, P.I., Nguyen, C., Tucci, M., Benghuzzi, H., Cleary, J.D., 2009. Delivery of antifungal agents using bioactive and nonbioactive bone cements. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy* 43, 1606-1615.
- Sereno, R.L., CVT, V.S., 2009. An opportunist pathogen: MRSA (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*)(Proceedings).

- Sharma, D.K., 2014. Characterization of selective methicillin sensitive and methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* isolates recovered from human clinical cases based on pcr amplification of selective virulence gene.
- Sia, I.G., Berbari, E.F., 2006. Osteomyelitis. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Rheumatology* 20, 1065-1081.
- Silverman, L.D., Lukashova, L., Herman, O.T., Lane, J.M., Boskey, A.L., 2007. Release of gentamicin from a tricalcium phosphate bone implant. *Journal of Orthopaedic Research* 25, 23-29.
- Simon, L., Gauvin, F., Amre, D.K., Saint-Louis, P., Lacroix, J., 2004. Serum procalcitonin and C-reactive protein levels as markers of bacterial infection: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Clinical Infectious Diseases* 39, 206-217.
- Singh, R., Paul, D., Jain, R.K., 2006. Biofilms: implications in bioremediation. *Trends in Microbiology* 14, 389-397.
- Singh, S., Khare, M., Patidar, R.K., Bagde, S., Sahare, K., Dwivedi, D., Singh, V., Center, M.F.P.P., Van Parisar, B.P., 2013. Antibacterial activities against pyogenic pathogens. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Research* 4, 2974.
- Skinner, D., Keefer, C.S., 1941. Significance of bacteremia caused by *Staphylococcus aureus*: a study of one hundred and twenty-two cases and a review of the literature concerned with experimental infection in animals. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 68, 851-875.
- Soundrapandian, C., Sa, B., Datta, S., 2009. Organic-inorganic composites for bone drug delivery. *Aaps Pharmscitech* 10, 1158-1171.
- Spanghel, M.J., Masri, B.A., O'CONNELL, J.X., Duncan, C.P., 1999. Prospective Analysis of Preoperative and Intraoperative Investigations for the Diagnosis of Infection at the Sites of Two Hundred and Two Revision Total Hip Arthroplasties\*. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 81, 672-683.
- Springer, B.D., Lee, G.-C., Osmon, D., Haidukewych, G.J., Hanssen, A.D., Jacofsky, D.J., 2004. Systemic safety of high-dose antibiotic-loaded cement spacers after resection of an infected total knee arthroplasty. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 427, 47-51.
- Srivastav, A.K., Nadkarni, B., Srivastav, S., Mittal, V., Agarwal, S., 2009. Prophylactic use of antibiotic-loaded bone cement in primary total knee arthroplasty: Justified or not? *Indian Journal of Orthopaedics* 43, 259.

- Stallmann, H.P., Faber, C., Bronckers, A.L., Amerongen, A.V.N., Wuisman, P.I., 2004. Osteomyelitis prevention in rabbits using antimicrobial peptide hLF1-11-or gentamicin-containing calcium phosphate cement. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy* 54, 472-476.
- Stein, C., Xavier, R., 1989. Extreme elevation of the erythrocyte sedimentation rate in patients admitted to a general medical ward in Harare, Zimbabwe. *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* 92, 259-262.
- Stewart, P.S., 2003. Diffusion in biofilms. *Journal of Bacteriology* 185, 1485-1491.
- Stewart, P.S., Costerton, J.W., 2001. Antibiotic resistance of bacteria in biofilms. *The Lancet* 358, 135-138.
- Stigter, M., De Groot, K., Layrolle, P., 2002. Incorporation of tobramycin into biomimetic hydroxyapatite coating on titanium. *Biomaterials* 23, 4143-4153.
- Stokes, D.J., 2003. Recent advances in electron imaging, image interpretation and applications: environmental scanning electron microscopy. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 361, 2771-2787.
- Stoodley, P., Sauer, K., Davies, D., Costerton, J.W., 2002. Biofilms as complex differentiated communities. *Annual Reviews in Microbiology* 56, 187-209.
- Tadic, D., Epple, M., 2004. A thorough physicochemical characterisation of 14 calcium phosphate-based bone substitution materials in comparison to natural bone. *Biomaterials* 25, 987-994.
- Tagg, J.R., Dajani, A.S., Wannamaker, L.W., 1976. Bacteriocins of gram-positive bacteria. *Bacteriological Reviews* 40, 722.
- Takahashi, Y., Yamamoto, M., Tabata, Y., 2005. Osteogenic differentiation of mesenchymal stem cells in biodegradable sponges composed of gelatin and  $\beta$ -tricalcium phosphate. *Biomaterials* 26, 3587-3596.
- Takechi, M., Miyamoto, Y., Ishikawa, K., Nagayama, M., Kon, M., Asaoka, K., Suzuki, K., 1998. Effects of added antibiotics on the basic properties of anti-washout-type fast-setting calcium phosphate cement. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research* 39, 308-316.
- Takechi, M., Miyamoto, Y., Momota, Y., Yuasa, T., Tatehara, S., Nagayama, M., Ishikawa, K., Suzuki, K., 2002. The *In vitro* antibiotic release from anti-washout apatite cement using chitosan. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine* 13, 973-978.

- Teixeira, S., Ferraz, M.P., Monteiro, F.J., 2008. Biocompatibility of highly macroporous ceramic scaffolds: cell adhesion and morphology studies. *Journal of Materials Science: Materials in Medicine* 19, 855-859.
- Thomas, D.B., Brooks, D.E., Bice, T.G., DeJong, E.S., Lonergan, K.T., Wenke, J.C., 2005. Tobramycin-impregnated calcium sulfate prevents infection in contaminated wounds. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 441, 366-371.
- Tok, J., 2003. Aminoglycoside and its derivatives as ligands to target the ribosome. *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry* 3, 1001-1019.
- Törmälä, P., Pohjonen, T., Rokkanen, P., 1998. Bioabsorbable polymers: materials technology and surgical applications. *Proceedings of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers, Part H: Journal of Engineering in Medicine* 212, 101-111.
- Torrado, S., Frutos, P., Frutos, G., 2001. Gentamicin bone cements: characterisation and release (*In vitro* and *in vivo* assays). *International Journal of Pharmaceutics* 217, 57-69.
- Travlos, G.S., 2006. Normal structure, function, and histology of the bone marrow. *Toxicologic Pathology* 34, 548-565.
- Turner, T., Urban, R., Gitelis, S., Sumner, D., Haggard, W., Parr, J., 1998. Antibiotic delivery from calcium sulfate as a synthetic bone graft in a canine bone defect, Annual meeting-society for biomaterials in conjunction with the international biomaterials symposium. *Society for Biomaterials*, pp. 111-111.
- Turner, T.M., Urban, R.M., Hall, D.J., Chye, P.C., Segreti, J., Gitelis, S., 2005. Local and systemic levels of tobramycin delivered from calcium sulfate bone graft substitute pellets. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 437, 97-104.
- Turnidge, J.D., Bell, J.M., 2005. Antimicrobial susceptibility on solid media. *Antibiotics in Laboratory Medicine*, 8-60.
- Unkila-Kallio, L., Kallio, M.J., Peltola, H., Eskola, J., 1994. Serum C-reactive protein, erythrocyte sedimentation rate, and white blood cell count in acute hematogenous osteomyelitis of children. *Pediatrics* 93, 59-62.
- Valdivieso, M., Horikoshi, N., Rodriguez, V., Bodey, G.P., 1974. Therapeutic trials with tobramycin. *The American Journal of the Medical Sciences* 268, 149-156.
- Vallet-Regi, M., González-Calbet, J.M., 2004. Calcium phosphates as substitution of bone tissues. *Progress in Solid State Chemistry* 32, 1-31.

- Van de Belt, H., Neut, D., Uges, D., Schenk, W., Van Horn, J., Van der Mei, H., Busscher, H., 2000. Surface roughness, porosity and wettability of gentamicin-loaded bone cements and their antibiotic release. *Biomaterials* 21, 1981-1987.
- Van Leeuwen, M.A., Van Rijswijk, M.H., 1994. Acute phase proteins in the monitoring of inflammatory disorders. *Baillière's Clinical Rheumatology* 8, 531-552.
- Vecchio, D., Dai, T., Huang, L., Fantetti, L., Roncucci, G., Hamblin, M.R., 2013. Antimicrobial photodynamic therapy with RLP068 kills methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* and improves wound healing in a mouse model of infected skin abrasion PDT with RLP068/CI in infected mouse skin abrasion. *Journal of Biophotonics* 6, 733-742.
- Verbrugh, H.A., 2009. Colonization with *Staphylococcus aureus* and the role of colonization in causing infection. *Staphylococci in Human Disease*, 255-271.
- Verron, E., Khairoun, I., Guicheux, J., Bouler, J.-M., 2010. Calcium phosphate biomaterials as bone drug delivery systems: a review. *Drug Discovery Today* 15, 547-552.
- Voges, M., Faict, D., Lechien, G., Taminne, M., 2004. Stability of drug additives in peritoneal dialysis solutions in a new container. *Peritoneal Dialysis International* 24, 590-595.
- Volante, E., Moretti, S., Pisani, F., Bevilacqua, G., 2004. Early diagnosis of bacterial infection in the neonate. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine* 16, 13-16.
- von Stechow, D., Scale, D., Rauschmann, M.A., 2005. Minimizing the surgical approach in patients with spondylitis. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research* 439, 61-67.
- Walters, M.C., Roe, F., Bugnicourt, A., Franklin, M.J., Stewart, P.S., 2003. Contributions of antibiotic penetration, oxygen limitation, and low metabolic activity to tolerance of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* biofilms to ciprofloxacin and tobramycin. *Antimicrobial agents and chemotherapy* 47, 317-323.
- Weese, J., Dick, H., Willey, B., McGeer, A., Kreiswirth, B., Innis, B., Low, D., 2006. Suspected transmission of methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* between domestic pets and humans in veterinary clinics and in the household. *Veterinary Microbiology* 115, 148-155.
- Wei, G., Kotoura, Y., Oka, M., Yamamuro, T., Wada, R., Hyon, S., Ikada, Y., 1991. A bioabsorbable delivery system for antibiotic treatment of osteomyelitis. The use of lactic acid oligomer as a carrier. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, British Volume* 73, 246-252.

- Weidenmaier, C., Kokai-Kun, J.F., Kristian, S.A., Chanturiya, T., Kalbacher, H., Gross, M., Nicholson, G., Neumeister, B., Mond, J.J., Peschel, A., 2004. Role of teichoic acids in *Staphylococcus aureus* nasal colonization, a major risk factor in nosocomial infections. *Nature Medicine* 10, 243-245.
- Wenke, J., Owens, B., Svoboda, S., Brooks, D., 2006. Effectiveness of commercially-available antibiotic-impregnated implants. *Journal of Bone & Joint Surgery, British Volume* 88, 1102-1104.
- Wenisch, S., Stahl, J.P., Horas, U., Heiss, C., Kilian, O., Trinkaus, K., Hild, A., Schnettler, R., 2003. *In vivo* mechanisms of hydroxyapatite ceramic degradation by osteoclasts: fine structural microscopy. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A* 67, 713-718.
- Williams, D.F., 2008. On the mechanisms of biocompatibility. *Biomaterials* 29, 2941-2953.
- Wimpenny, J., Manz, W., Szewzyk, U., 2000. Heterogeneity in biofilms. *FEMS Microbiology Reviews* 24, 661-671.
- Woodard, J.R., Hilldore, A.J., Lan, S.K., Park, C., Morgan, A.W., Eurell, J.A.C., Clark, S.G., Wheeler, M.B., Jamison, R.D., Johnson, A.J.W., 2007. The mechanical properties and osteoconductivity of hydroxyapatite bone scaffolds with multi-scale porosity. *Biomaterials* 28, 45-54.
- Wu, P., Grainger, D.W., 2006. Drug/device combinations for local drug therapies and infection prophylaxis. *Biomaterials* 27, 2450-2467.
- Wu, S.-C., Hsu, H.-C., Hsu, S.-K., Wang, W.-H., Ho, W.-F., 2011. Preparation and characterization of four different compositions of calcium phosphate scaffolds for bone tissue engineering. *Materials Characterization* 62, 526-534.
- Xu, H., Quinn, J., Takagi, S., Chow, L., 2002. Processing and properties of strong and non-rigid calcium phosphate cement. *Journal of Dental Research* 81, 219-224.
- Xu, K.D., McFeters, G.A., Stewart, P.S., 2000. Biofilm resistance to antimicrobial agents. *Microbiology* 146, 547-549.
- Yang, B.H., Lee, M.S., Lee, J.-H., Lee, H.-J., 2008. Pyogenic spondylitis in a healthy adult caused by *Burkholderia cepacia*. *Infection and Chemotherapy* 40, 233-236.
- Yao, Q., Noeaid, P., Roether, J.A., Dong, Y., Zhang, Q., Boccaccini, A.R., 2013. Bioglass®-based scaffolds incorporating polycaprolactone and chitosan coatings for controlled vancomycin delivery. *Ceramics International* 39, 7517-7522.

- Young, S., Wong, M., Tabata, Y., Mikos, A.G., 2005. Gelatin as a delivery vehicle for the controlled release of bioactive molecules. *Journal of Controlled Release* 109, 256-274.
- Yuan, H., Li, Y., De Bruijn, J., De Groot, K., Zhang, X., 2000. Tissue responses of calcium phosphate cement: a study in dogs. *Biomaterials* 21, 1283-1290.
- Zaffe, D., 2005. Some considerations on biomaterials and bone. *Micron* 36, 583-592.
- Zarida, C.C.N., Fauziah, O., Arifah, A., Rizal, A.A., Nazri, M., Hafiz, Z.A., Rusnah, M., Khan, M.A.G., Idayu, H.S., 2011. *In vitro* elution and dissolution of tobramycin and gentamicin from calcium phosphate. *African Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmacology* 5, 2283-2291.
- Zecconi, A., Scali, F., 2013. *Staphylococcus aureus* virulence factors in evasion from innate immune defenses in human and animal diseases. *Immunology Letters* 150, 12-22.
- Zilberman, M., Elsner, J.J., 2008. Antibiotic-eluting medical devices for various applications. *Journal of Controlled Release* 130, 202-215.
- Zlonis, M., 1993. The mystique of the erythrocyte sedimentation rate. A reappraisal of one of the oldest laboratory tests still in use. *Clinics in Laboratory Medicine* 13, 787-800.
- Zou, Q., Li, Y., Zhang, L., Zuo, Y., Li, J., Li, J., 2009. Antibiotic delivery system using nano-hydroxyapatite/chitosan bone cement consisting of berberine. *Journal of Biomedical Materials Research Part A* 89, 1108-1117.



## BIODATA OF STUDENT

Lulu Godday Anebow was born in Apani, Rivers state, Nigeria. His Primary Education was in State School 1 Apani, where he obtained his first School Leaving Certificate in 1992. He proceeded to Secondary Education at Government Army Secondary School Elele, after his First Entrance Examination in 1992. After his Secondary Education ended in 1998, he furthered his education in College of Arts and Science, Rumuola, Port-Harcourt (Now Port Harcourt Polytechnics), in 2000. After his completion of the programme, he pursued his undergraduate study at University of Port-Harcourt and successfully graduated with a Bachelor of Science degree in Human Anatomy in 2006. After graduation, he later joined the National Youth Service Corps in 2008, where he obtained his NYSC certificate.

His enthusiasm towards foreign experience and to impact to the world at large after successfully served his nation, leads him to further think about studying abroad and he was grateful to develop research interest in developing a New Drug Delivery System (DDS) for incorporating new aminoglycoside antibiotics to calcium phosphate, in combating osteomyelitis. He is well-experienced and knowledgeable in vast aspect of research, including animal research and handlings, pre and post operative care, animal surgery, scanning electron microscope, microbiological and hard tissue processing, aside his vast knowledge in Human Anatomy. His future desire is to always be a successful research scientist in Medical and Health Sciences.



**UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA**

**STATUS CONFIRMATION FOR THESIS / PROJECT REPORT AND COPYRIGHT**

**ACADEMIC SESSION:** \_\_\_\_\_

**TITLE OF THESIS / PROJECT REPORT:**

INVESTIGATION OF TOBRAMYCIN INCORPORATED CALCIUM PHOSPHATE BEADS IN PREVENTING METHICILLIN-RESISTANT *Staphylococcus aureus* INDUCED OSTEOMYELITIS IN RABBITS

**NAME OF STUDENT :** LULU GODDAY ANEBOW

I acknowledge that the copyright and other intellectual property in the thesis/project report belonged to Universiti Putra Malaysia and I agree to allow this thesis/project report to be placed at the library under the following terms:

1. This thesis/project report is the property of Universiti Putra Malaysia.
2. The library of Universiti Putra Malaysia has the right to make copies for educational purposes only.
3. The library of Universiti Putra Malaysia is allowed to make copies of this thesis for academic exchange.

I declare that this thesis is classified as :

\*Please tick (v )

**CONFIDENTIAL**

(Contain confidential information under Official Secret Act 1972).

**RESTRICTED**

(Contains restricted information as specified by the organization/institution where research was done).

**OPEN ACCESS**

I agree that my thesis/project report to be published as hard copy or online open access.

This thesis is submitted for :

**PATENT**

Embargo from \_\_\_\_\_ until \_\_\_\_\_  
(date) (date)

**Approved by:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of Student)  
New IC No/ Passport No.:

Date :

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of Chairman of Supervisory Committee)  
Name:

Date :

**[Note : If the thesis is CONFIDENTIAL or RESTRICTED, please attach with the letter from the organization/institution with period and reasons for confidentially or restricted. ]**