



UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA

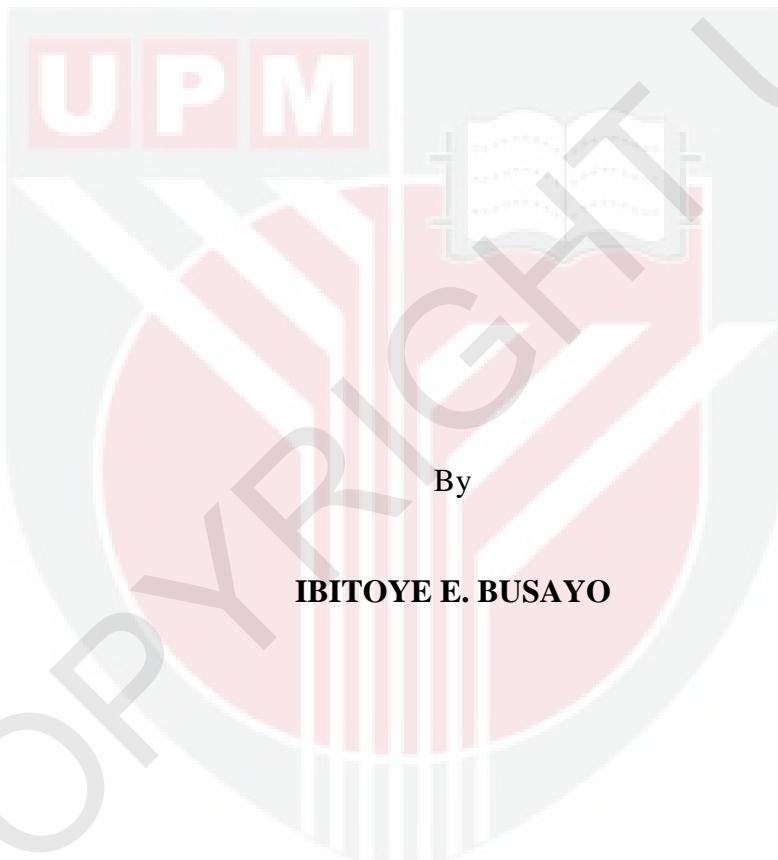
EFFECTS OF CHITIN AND CHITOSAN EXTRACTED FROM HOUSE CRICKET (*Brachytrupes portentosus Lichtenstein*) ON PERFORMANCE AND IMMUNE RESPONSE OF BROILER CHICKENS

IBITOYE E. BUSAYO

FPV 2018 41



EFFECTS OF CHITIN AND CHITOSAN EXTRACTED FROM HOUSE CRICKET (*Brachytrupes portentosus* Lichtenstein) ON PERFORMANCE AND IMMUNE RESPONSE OF BROILER CHICKENS



**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia,
in Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy**

November 2018

COPYRIGHT

All material contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs, and all other artwork, is copyright material of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non-commercial purposes from the copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express, prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright © Universiti Putra Malaysia



DEDICATION

This Thesis is dedicated to the Almighty God, the giver of life and all good things, who has given me good health and life to pursue this degree. To my lovely family: my beautiful and ever supporting wife (Mrs. Adeola Modupe Ibitoye) and my children (Dorcas, Berenice and Neriah).



Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment
of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

**EFFECTS OF CHITIN AND CHITOSAN EXTRACTED FROM HOUSE
CRICKET (*Brachytrupes portentosus* Lichtenstein) ON PERFORMANCE AND
IMMUNE RESPONSE OF BROILER CHICKENS**

By

IBITOYE E. BUSAYO

November 2018

Chairman : Lokman Hakim Idris, PhD
Faculty : Veterinary Medicine

By 2022, the worth of feed additive in the global market would be over US\$11 billion. Chitin (CT) and chitosan (CS) are potential feed additives and are biologically beneficial. However, studies have concentrated mainly on crustacean CT and CS; data on their effects on growth performance and immune response in poultry are inconsistent, while information on the use of CT and CS from other sources in poultry production is unavailable. The present study therefore aims at evaluating the effects of dietary cricket and shrimp CT and CS on growth performance and immune response in broiler chickens. Chitin and chitosan were extracted from about 8-week old house cricket (*Brachytrupes portentosus*), using a chemical method, whereas shrimp CT and CS were commercially obtained. Then, both the cricket chitin (CCT) and chitosan (CCS) and shrimp chitin (SCT) and chitosan (SCS) were physicochemically analyzed for comparison. To study the effect of dietary CCT, CCS, SCT and SCS on the growth performance and immune response of broiler chickens, a total of 150 day-old male Cobb500 broiler chicks were randomly allotted into one of the five dietary treatments with three replicates. Birds in various treatments were fed as follow: treatments 1 (T1) basal diet alone; treatment 2 (T2) 0.5 g/kg diet CCT with basal diet; treatment 3 (T3) 0.5 g/kg diet CCS with basal diet; treatment 4 (T4) 0.5 g/kg diet SCT with basal diet; while treatment 5 (T5) were fed 0.5 g/kg diet SCS with basal diet. To evaluate the effect of the treatments on the gut health, the structural morphology of the villus height (VH) and crypt depth (CD) of the jejunum and duodenum were evaluated. In addition, relative mRNA expression of oligopeptide transporter (PepT1), excitatory amino acid transporters 3 (EAAT3), Na⁺-dependent glucose and galactose transporter (SGLT1) and Na⁺-independent fructose transporter (SGLT5) were determined from the jejunum by real-time PCR. Furthermore, in order to evaluate the immune response of the experimental birds to dietary CT and CS, weights of Bursa of Fabricius (BF) and spleen were evaluated and the relative expression of Toll-like receptor-4 (TLR-4), Toll-like receptor-15 (TLR-15), interleukin 1-β (IL-1β) and inducible nitric oxide

synthase (iNOS) from the spleen of chickens were studied using real-time PCR. This study revealed that house cricket is a potential source of good quality CT and CS and that CCT and CCS are similar to SCT and SCS respectively. However, CCT is of purer and of better quality than the SCT. The feeding trials showed that dietary CT and CS at 0.5 g/kg have a significant ($p<0.05$) effect on body weight (BW), body weight gain (BWG) and body weight adjusted for gizzard and abdominal fat. The BW and BWG of experimental birds in T2 (CCT) differ non-significantly ($p>0.05$) from the control, while the BW and BWG of the broilers in T3 (CCS) and T5 (SCS) decreased significantly ($p<0.05$). Also, abdominal fat accumulation in the chickens under T2 (CCT) and T5 (SCS) reduced significantly ($p<0.05$). Study of the haematobiochemistry of broiler chickens showed that broilers under T5 (SCS) were markedly stressed, while those in T4 (SCT) in addition to being stressed were also anaemic with marked thrombocytopenia. More so, eosinophilia was observed in birds under T3 (CCS) and T5 (SCS). However, T2 (CCT) had no statistical adverse effect on haemopoiesis, while it also lower serum cholesterol and triglycerides of experimental broiler chickens. At day 21, dietary CT and CS had no statistical ($p>0.05$) effect on the index immune organs, while T4 (SCT) significantly reduced the weights of BF and spleen of broiler chickens at day 42. Nevertheless, broiler of T2 (CCT) and T5 (SCS) had improved BF and spleen similar to the control. The mRNA expressions of TLR-4, TLR-15, IL-1 β and iNOS were significantly ($p<0.05$) impacted in this study. At day 21 and relative to the control (T1), T5 (SCS) significantly up-regulated the gene expression of TLR-4 and IL-1 β , while other treatments (T2, T3 and T4) non-significantly ($p>0.05$) down-regulated them. In addition, T2 (CCT), T4 (SCT) and T5 (SCS) numerically increased the expression of TLR-15, whereas, T3 (CCS) decreased it. More so, these treatments (T2, T3, T4 and T5) significantly decreased the gene expression of TLR-4, TLR-15 and iNOS at day 42. Treatments 3 (CCS), T4 (SCT) and T5 (SCS) significantly ($p<0.05$) improved the jejunal CD and VH:CD at day 21, while they were significantly improved by T4 (SCT) at day 42. The gut morphology of broiler chickens under T4 (SCT) was significantly ($p<0.05$) better than those of T2 (CCT). Moreover, at day 21 and relative to the control, dietary CT and CS significantly ($p<0.05$) down-regulated the relative gene expression of PepT1, EAAT3, SGLT1 and SGLT5, while only dietary CS (T3 and T5) at day 42 significantly ($p<0.05$) decreased the gene expression of PepT1, EAAT3, SGLT1 and SGLT5. Therefore, chickens in T2 (CCT) had a similar growth performance and immune response with the control, but better than those of T3 (CCS), T4 (SCT) and T5 (SCS). In addition, birds of T2 had the lowest abdominal fat accumulation in the chickens.

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk ijazah Doktor Falsafah

**KESAN KITIN DAN KITOSAN YANG DIEKSTRAK DARIPADA
CENGKERIK RUMAH (*Brachytripes portentosus* Lichtenstein) TERHADAP
PENINGKATAN DAN TINDAKBALAS KEIMUNAN AYAM PEDAGING**

Oleh

IBITOYE E. BUSAYO

November 2018

Pengerusi : Lokman Hakim Idris, PhD
Fakulti : Perubatan Veterinar

Menjelang tahun 2022, nilai makanan tambahan dalam pasaran global dijangkakan melebihi US\$11 bilion. Kitin (CT) dan kitosan (CS) merupakan makanan tambahan yang berpotensi dan mempunyai faedah secara biologikal. Namun demikian, kajian masa kini hanya tertumpu kepada CT dan CS dari krustacea, data yang tidak konsisten mengenai kesan CT dan CS terhadap prestasi tumbesaran, tindakbalas keimunan pada ayam dan maklumat mengenai penggunaan CT serta CS selain dari krustacea dalam bidang perternakan ayam yang sukar diperolehi. Kajian ini dijalankan bertujuan untuk menilai kesan dari amalan pemakanan CT dan CS yang diekstrak daripada cengkerik rumah (*Brachytripes portentosus*) yang berumur 8 minggu manakala CT dan CS udang diperolehi secara komersial. Seterusnya, kitin (CCT) dan kitosan (CCS) cengkerik, kitin (SCT) dan kitosan (SCS) udang dibandingkan melalui analisa fisikokima. Untuk kajian kesan pemakanan CCT, CCS, SCT dan SCS terhadap prestasi tumbesaran dan tindakbalas keimunan, ayam pedaging jantan Cobb500 berumur 150 hari telah diberi satu daripada lima diet pemakanan secara rawak dengan tiga replikat. Ayam kajian telah diberikan pemakanan seperti berikut: rawatan 1 (T1) diberi diet asas (kawalan); rawatan 2 (T2) campuran 0.5g/kg CCT dan diet asas, rawatan 3 (T3) campuran 0.5 g/kg CCS dan diet asas, rawatan 4 (T4) campuran 0.5g/kg SCT dan diet asas manakala rawatan 5 (T5) campuran SCS dan diet asas. Untuk kajian kesan rawatan diet terhadap kesihatan usus pula, struktur morfologi kepanjangan vilus (VH) serta kedalaman krip (CD) jejunum dan duodenum dianalisa. Sebagai tambahan, ekspresi mRNA relatif bagi pembawa oligopeptida (PepT1), pembawa asid amino baik 3 (EAAT3), pembawa galaktosa dan glukosa bebas Na⁺ (SGLT1) dan pembawa fruktosa bebas Na⁺ (SGLT5) dikenalpasti dari jejunum menggunakan kaedah PCR masa-nyata. Selain itu, untuk mengenalpasti keupayaan tindakbalas keimunan ayam kajian terhadap diet CT dan CS, berat bursa Fabricius

(BF) dan limpa dianalisa, ekspresi relatif bagi reseptor-4 Toll (TLR4), reseptor-15 Toll (TLR15), interleukin 1- β (IL-1 β) dan aruhan oksida nitrik sintase (iNOS) dari limpa ayam juga dianalisa melalui teknik PCR masa-nyata. Hasil kajian menunjukkan cengkerik rumah merupakan sumber CT dan CS yang berkualiti baik di mana CCT serta CCS masing-masing menyamai SCT dan SCS. Namun begitu, CCT adalah lebih tulen dan berkualiti lebih baik berbanding SCT. Pemberian makanan percubaan menunjukkan diet CT dan CS pada 0.5g/kg memberikan kesan yang signifikan ($p<0.05$) terhadap berat badan (BW), peningkatan berat badan (BWG) dan berat badan yang disesuaikan untuk gizi dan lemak bahagian perut. Bacaan BW dan BWG dalam kumpulan rawatan T2 (CCT) tiada perubahan secara signifikan ($p<0.05$) berbanding kawalan manakala BW dan BWG dalam kumpulan T3 (CCS) dan T5 (SCS) berkurang secara signifikan ($p<0.05$). Pembentukan lemak bahagian perut pada kumpulan ayam T2 (CCT) dan T5 (SCS) berkurang secara signifikan ($p<0.05$). Kajian hematobiokimia terhadap ayam pedaging menunjukkan kumpulan T5 (SCS) adalah dalam keadaan tekanan manakala kumpulan T4 (SCT) mula mengalami tekanan anemik dengan tanda trombosiptopenia. Didapati juga, eosinofilia berlaku dalam ayam pedaging kumpulan T3 (CCS) dan T5 (SCS). Namun, kumpulan T2 (CCT) tidak menunjukkan kesan sampingan hemopoisis, mempunyai kadar triglicerida dan kolestrol serum yang rendah. Pada hari ke-21, diet CT dan CS tidak menunjukkan kesan statistik ($p<0.05$) pada indeks organ keimunan manakala kumpulan T4 (SCT) telah mengurangkan berat BF serta limpa ayam pada hari ke-42. Walau bagaimanapun, ayam dalam kumpulan T2 (CCT) dan T5 (SCS) meningkatkan bacaan BF serta limpa, menyamai kumpulan kawalan. Ekspresi mRNA bagi TLR-4, TLR-15, IL-1 β dan iNOS memberikan impak yang baik dalam kajian ini, secara signifikannya ($p<0.05$). Pada hari ke-21 dan relatif terhadap kawalan (T1), T5 (SCS) secara signifikannya telah meningkatkan pengekspresan gen TLR-4 dan IL-1 β manakala dalam rawatan T2, T3 dan T4 adalah tidak singnifikan ($p>0.05$). Kumpulan T2 (CCT), T4 (SCT) dan T5 (SCS) meningkatkan pengekspresan TLR-15 manakala berkurang dalam T3 (CCS). Rawatan 3 (CCS) mengurangkan pembebasan TLR-4 secara signifikan ($p<0.05$) manakala pembebasan IL-1 β telah direndahkan secara signifikan ($p<0.05$) dalam kumpulan T3 dan T4 pada hari ke-21. Rawatan T2, T3, T4 dan T5 telah merendahkan pengekspresan gen TLR-4, TLR-15 dan iNOS secara signifikan pada hari ke-42. Rawatan 3 (CCS), T4 (SCT) dan T5 (SCS) secara signifikan ($p<0.05$) telah meningkatkan CD jejunum dan VH:CD pada hari ke-21 serta telah dipertringkatkan secara signifikan oleh kumpulan T4 (SCT) pada hari ke-42. Morfologi usus ayam dari kumpulan T4 (SCT) adalah lebih baik secara signifikan ($p<0.05$) berbanding dalam kumpulan T2 (CCT). Selain itu, pada hari ke-21, diet CT dan CS secara signifikannya ($p<0.05$) telah menurunkan pengekspresan gen relatif PepT1, EAAT3, SGLT1 and SGLT5 berkadaran dengan kumpulan kawalan manakala hanya diet CS (T3 dan T5) pada hari ke-42 merendahkan kadar pengekspresan PepT1, EAAT3 and SGLT1 secara signifikan ($p<0.05$). Dapat disimpulkan bahawa tiada perbezaan yang signifikan ($p<0.05$) antara ayam yang diberi CT dan CS pada dos 0.5 g/kg melalui analisa pengekspresan mRNA pembawa nutrien dalam ayam. Justeru, ayam dari kumpulan T2 (CCT) menunjukkan peningkatan tumbesaran dan tindakbalas keimunan yang menyamai kumpulan kawalan tetapi lebih baik berbanding kumpulan T3 (CCS), T4 (SCT) dan T5 (SCS). Ayam dari kumpulan T2 juga menunjukkan pembentukan lemak di bahagian perut yang rendah.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I return all the glory, honor and praise to my Helper and Encourager on this journey, the God Almighty for His benevolent love, favor and mercy on me to accomplish this project. My thoughtful appreciation goes to the chairman of my supervisory committee, Dr. Lokman Idris Hakim for his priceless guidance, patience, motivation, immense knowledge and unflinching support throughout the course of my PhD study. I equally appreciate the members of my supervisory committee, Professor Md. Zuki Abu Bakar @ Zakaria, Associate Professors Goh Yong Meng and Mohd Hezmee Mohd Noor for their inputs, advice, encouragement and supervision during my study.

I appreciate Usmanu Danfodiyo University, Sokoto, Nigeria, for granting me the leave to pursue this degree. I especially thank my colleague and friend Dr. Bashir Garba for making Malaysia journey a reality and for your invaluable assistance and encouragement during my experimental and laboratory works. Many thanks to Drs. Abubakar Danmaigoro and Bashir Bello Tambuwa for their assistance during my course of study. My appreciation also goes to my fellow lab mates: Afifi, Danish, Faisal, Akmal and Dr. Innocent Peter for accepting my personality, it was great meeting you guys. My profound gratitude goes to the staff of Preclinical Sciences and Pharmacology and Toxicology Laboratory, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine and staff of Laboratory of Vaccines and Immunotherapeutics, Institute of Bioscience Universiti Putra Malaysia, for their assistance during my laboratory works. Special thanks to Mr. Azam Azam and Mr. Nizam of the Poultry Unit and Slaughter House Units, respectively, Department of Animal Science, Faculty of Agriculture UPM for creating an enabling environment to conduct my research.

My sincere appreciation to my Pastors: Pastor and Pastor (Mrs.) Seyi Omisore (PIC RCCG Malaysia Province 1), my friend and first Pastor in Malaysia, A/P Dr. Ola-Fadunsin Shola David, my friends: Mr. Oguntade Emmanuel, Dr. Idris Hambali, Mr. Donatus (of blessed memory), to mention but a few who made my stay in Malaysia worthwhile.

My unending gratitude goes to my parents, Elder Peter O. Ibitoye, my uncle Engr. A. Oludare and his wife Mrs. B. Oludare, and also my friend Dr. A. A Adeyeye for the support and encouragement right from home. To my found parents, Senior Mother in Israel Mrs. Rachael Aderibigbe and my found sister, Mrs. Bola Ogundehin, thanks for holding forth, for believing in me and for giving me the best gift on earth. My profound appreciation and thanks go to my very better half, my best friend, soul mate, my partner in destiny and wife, Mrs. Adeola Modupe Ibitoye for being reliable, patient, supportive, understanding, sacrifice and for your unconditional love, prayers and for holding the home-front throughout the course of my absence. Baby without you I am incomplete and this whole success would have been unrealistic! Thank you for saying yes. Similar appreciation goes to my wonderful children (Wuraola Dorcas, Opeyemi Bernice and Semiloore Neriah) for enduring those painful days of a father's absence.

Finally, I want to appreciate my spiritual parents, Pastor and Pastor (Mrs.) Ade Aruwaji of the Redeemed Christian Church of God, Abuja Nigeria, for your prayers, words of encouragement and supports. May God Almighty bless you all.



This thesis was submitted to the Senate of the Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

Lokman Hakim Idris, PhD

Senior Lecturer

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

Universiti Putra Malaysia

(Chairman)

Md. Zuki Abu Bakar @ Zakaria, PhD

Professor

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

Universiti Putra Malaysia

(Member)

Goh Yong Meng, PhD

Associate Professor

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

Universiti Putra Malaysia

(Member)

Mohd Hezmee Mohd Noor, PhD

Associate Professor

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine

Universiti Putra Malaysia

(Member)

ROBIAH BINTI YUNUS, PhD

Professor and Dean

School of Graduate Studies

Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date:

Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification/fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software

Signature: _____

Date: _____

Name and Matric No.: Ibitoye E. Busayo GS45154

Declaration by Members of Supervisory Committee

This is to confirm that:

- the research conducted and the writing of this thesis was under our supervision;
- supervision responsibilities as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) were adhered to.

Signature: _____

Name of Chairman
of Supervisory
Committee: Dr. Lokman Hakim Idris

Signature: _____

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee: Professor Dr. Md. Zuki Abu Bakar @ Zakaria

Signature: _____

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee: Associate Professor Dr. Goh Yong Meng

Signature: _____

Name of Member
of Supervisory
Committee: Associate Professor Dr. Mohd Hezmee Mohd Noor

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
APPROVAL	vii
DECLARATION	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xvi
LIST OF FIGURES	xviii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xx
 CHAPTER	
1 GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	1
1.3 Justification of the Study	3
1.4 Hypothesis	4
1.5 Aim and Objectives	4
1.6 Limitation of the Study	5
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1 Chitin in Nature	6
2.2 Structure of Chitin	6
2.3 Chitin Structure in the Solid State	7
2.4 The Solubility of Chitin and Chain Characterization	8
2.5 Chitin Derivatives – Chitosan	8
2.6 Characteristics of Chitosan	8
2.7 Physicochemical Characteristics of Chitin and Chitosan	9
2.7.1 The Degree of Acetylation (DA) and Degree of Deacetylation (DD)	9
2.7.2 Molecular Weight	12
2.7.3 Surface Morphology	12
2.7.4 The Crystallinity of Chitin and Chitosan	12
2.8 Insects	15
2.9 Malaysian Orthoptera	17
2.9.1 Crickets	17
2.9.2 Cricket Breeding	18
2.9.2.1 Housing	18
2.9.2.2 Feeding crickets	18
2.9.2.3 Temperature	19
2.9.3 Life Cycle of Cricket	19
2.9.3.1 Egg Hatching	19
2.9.3.2 Nymph period	19
2.9.3.3 Adulthood	19
2.10 House Cricket	20
2.11 Insects as an Alternative Source of Chitin and Chitosan	20

2.12	Factors Affecting Production and Quality of Chitin and Chitosan	22
2.12.1	Effects of extraction methods	22
2.12.2	Heat of deacetylation	22
2.12.3	Duration of deacetylation and alkali concentration	23
2.12.4	Sources of the raw materials	23
2.12.5	Conditions and ratios of chemicals used	23
2.12.6	Particle size	25
2.12.7	Atmosphere	25
2.13	Application of Chitin and its Derivatives, Chitosan	26
2.13.1	Immunology	26
2.13.2	Antimicrobial activity	27
2.13.3	Hemostasis and wound healing	28
2.13.4	Scaffold for the regeneration of tissue	29
2.13.5	Blood cholesterol control	30
2.13.6	Antioxidant	30
2.14	Effects of Chitin and Chitosan on Production Performance of Chickens	31
2.15	Effects Chitin and Chitosan on Body Fat and Carcass Characteristics	34
2.16	Effect Chitin and Chitosan on Chicken Intestines and Gut Health	35
2.17	Effect Chitin and Chitosan on Haematology and Serum Biochemistry of Broiler Chickens	37
3	EXTRACTION AND PHYSICOCHEMICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF CHITIN AND CHITOSAN ISOLATED FROM HOUSE CRICKET	
3.1	Introduction	40
3.2	Materials And Methods	41
3.2.1	Analysis of Water Content, Protein and Fat Content	41
3.2.2	Isolation of Chitin and Chitosan from Adult <i>B. portentosus</i>	41
3.2.3	Nutritive Value Analysis	42
3.2.4	Elemental Analysis	42
3.2.5	Physicochemical Characterization of Cricket and Shrimp Chitin and Chitosan	42
3.2.5.1	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FT-IR)	42
3.2.5.2	X-ray diffraction (XRD)	43
3.2.5.3	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)	43
3.2.6	Statistical Analysis	44
3.3	Results	44
3.3.1	Chitin and Chitosan Content of House Cricket	44
3.3.2	Proximate Analysis of Cricket and Commercial Chitin and Chitosan	44
3.3.3	Elemental Analysis	44
3.3.4	Physicochemical Characterization of Cricket and Commercial Chitin and Chitosan	45

3.3.4.1	Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	45
3.3.4.2	X-ray diffraction (XRD)	49
3.3.4.3	Scanning electron microscopy (SEM)	49
3.4	Discussions	56
3.5	Conclusion	59
4	COMPARATIVE EFFECTS OF CRICKET AND COMMERCIAL CHITIN AND CHITOSAN ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE AND CARCASS CHARACTERISTICS OF BROILER CHICKENS	61
4.1	Introduction	61
4.2	Materials And Methods	62
4.2.1	Experimental Birds and Feeding	62
4.2.2	Growth Performance	63
4.2.3	Carcass Yield and Organs Characteristics	63
4.2.4	Carcass Fat Analysis	64
4.2.5	Statistical Analysis	65
4.3	Results	65
4.3.1	Body Weight (BW)	66
4.3.2	Body Weight Gain (BWG)	68
4.3.3	Feed Intake (FI)	70
4.3.4	Feed Conversion Ratio (FCR)	72
4.3.5	Mortality	72
4.3.6	Carcass Characteristics and Organs Characteristics of Experimental Birds	73
4.4	Discussion	76
4.4.1	Growth Performance	76
4.4.2	Carcass and Organs Characteristics	78
4.5	Conclusion	79
5	COMPARATIVE EFFECTS OF CRICKET AND COMMERCIAL CHITIN AND CHITOSAN ON HAEMATOLOGY AND SERUM BIOCHEMISTRY OF BROILER CHICKENS	80
5.1	Introduction	80
5.2	Materials And Methods	81
5.2.1	Experimental Birds and Feeding	81
5.2.2	Haematological and Serum Biochemical Analysis	81
5.2.3	Statistical Analysis	82
5.3	Results	82
5.3.1	Haematology	82
5.3.1.1	Red blood cell, packed cell volume and haemoglobin	82
5.3.1.2	White blood cell	83
5.3.2	Differentials	85
5.3.2.1	Heterophils and lymphocytes	85
5.3.2.2	Monocytes, eosinophils and basophils	85
5.3.3	Serum Biochemistry	86





LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
2.1 Some proposed baselines used to assess the extent of acetylation and deacetylation of CT and CS	11
2.2 Reference hematologic values for the chicken (<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>)	39
2.3 Reference serum biochemistry values for the chicken	39
3.1 Proximate analysis of chitin and chitosan from house cricket and shrimps	44
3.2 Elemental analysis of chitin and chitosan from house cricket and shrimp	45
4.1a The composition of broiler starter diet containing cricket and shrimp and chitosan	64
4.1b The composition of broiler grower diet containing cricket and shrimp and chitosan	65
4.2 Mean body weight (g/bird) of experimental birds from days 0 – 21 and 22 – 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	67
4.3 Mean body weight gain (g/bird) of experimental birds from days 0 – 21 and 22 – 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	69
4.4 Mean feed intake (g/bird) of experimental birds from days 0 – 21 and 22 – 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	71
4.5 Mean feed conversion ratio of experimental birds from days 0 – 21 and 22 – 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	72
4.6 Mortality (%) of experimental birds from days 0 – 21 and 22 – 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	73
4.7 Live weight, carcass characteristics and organs characteristics of experimental birds (as the percentage of live weight) at day 21 (Mean \pm standard error)	74
4.8 Live weight, carcass characteristics and organs characteristics of experimental birds (as the percentage of live weight) at day 42 (Mean \pm standard error)	75
5.1a Haematological characteristics of experimental birds at day 21 (Mean \pm standard error)	84

5.1b	Haematological characteristics of experimental birds at day	84
5.2a	Differential counts of experimental birds at day 21	87
5.2b	Differential counts of experimental birds at day 42	87
5.3a	Serum biochemistry of experimental birds at day 21	89
5.3b	Serum biochemistry of experimental birds at day 42	89
6.1	Primer sequences ($5' \rightarrow 3'$) of immune genes used in real-time PCR	99
6.2	Immune organs response of experimental birds	100
7.1	Primer sequences ($5' \rightarrow 3'$) of intestinal nutrient transporter genes used in real-time PCR	114
7.2	Chicken growth hormone and insulin-like growth factor-1 profile of experimental birds	134

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
2.1 Chemical structures of cellulose, chitin and chitosan	9
2.2 An insect	16
2.3 Recorded species abundance in edible insect groups - Total species: 2,040	17
2.4 Schematic diagram of chitin-protein layers	25
3.1 IR spectra of chitin samples from (—) house cricket (—) shrimp	47
3.2 IR spectra of chitosan samples from (—) house cricket (—) shrimp	48
3.3 SEM of cricket chitin (a, b, c and d) and shrimp chitin (e)	52
3.4 SEM of cricket chitosan (a, b and c) and shrimp chitosan (d)	54
3.5 XRD of: (a) cricket chitin (—) and shrimp chitin (—); (b) cricket chitosan (—) and shrimp chitosan (—)	55
6.1 mRNA expression of Toll like-receptor-4 of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	102
6.2 mRNA expression of Toll like-receptor-15 of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	103
6.3 mRNA expression of (a) interleukin 1- β at day 21 and (b) iNOS at day 42 of experimental broiler chickens	105
7.1 Sample of jejunum morphology of experimental broiler chickens. Scale bar = 100 μ m	116
7.2 Jejunal villus height of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	118
7.3 Jejunal crypt depth of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	119
7.4 Jejunal villus height:crypt depth of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	120
7.5 Sample of duodenum morphology of experimental broiler chickens	121
7.6 Duodenal villus height of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	122

7.7	Duodenal crypt depth of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	123
7.8	Duodenal villus height:crypt depth of experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	124
7.9	mRNA expression of PepT1 in broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	126
7.10	mRNA expression of EAAT3 in experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	128
7.11	mRNA expression of SGLT1 in experimental broiler chickens (a) day 21 and (b) at day 42	130
7.12	mRNA expression of SGLT5 in experimental broiler chickens (a) at day 21 and (b) at day 42	132

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BW	Body Weight
BWG	Body Weight Gain
BF	Bursa of Fabricius
CP	Carrier protein
CGH	Chicken growth hormone
CT	Chitin
CS	Chitosan
CPC	Commercially powdered chitosan
CCT	Cricket chitin
CCS	Cricket chitosan
CD	Crypt depth
DA	Degree of Acetylation
DD	Degree of Deacetylation
FI	Feed intake
HSC	Hematopoietic stem cells
INT	Intestinal Nutrient Transporter
KFDA	Korea Food Additive Code
MS	Malaysian Standard
MW	Molecular weight
NPC	Nanopowder chitosan
PMN	Polymorphonucleate
C-2	Second carbon
ST	Serum triglycerides
SCT	Shrimp chitin

SCS	Shrimp chitosan
TSC	Total serum cholesterol
T1	Treatment 1
T2	Treatment 2
T3	Treatment 3
T4	Treatment 4
T5	Treatment 5
VH	Villus height
VH:CD ratio	Villus height: Crypt depth ratio
Chol	Cholesterol
Tgl	Triglyceride

CHAPTER 1

GENERAL INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Study

In modern animal and poultry production, various feed additives are routinely used for the maintenance of good health and to achieve good performance indices of intensively produced poultry and livestock (European Union, 2018). The most important and widely used are the prebiotics, probiotics, phyto extracts, organic-acids and feed enzymes (Liao and Nyachoti, 2017; Khan and Elderderya, 2018). Other relatively upcoming however less commonly used feed additives are chitin (CT) and chitosan (CS). *Chiton*, a coat-of-mail shell, is the Greek root word for CT (Shahidi and Abuzaytoun, 2005). Chitin is a polysaccharide with nitrogen modification comprising of N-acetylglucosamine, linked together in beta 1, 4 glucosidal linkages. It is an analogue of cellulose; nevertheless, it has an extra amine group and a hydroxyl substitute on each monomer. It is the second most abundant bio-polysaccharide next to cellulose (LeMieux *et al.*, 2003) and widely distributed in the exoskeleton of marine invertebrates, insects and the cell wall of fungi and yeast (Tan *et al.*, 1996; Elieh-Ali-Komi and Hamblin, 2016). However, CT is not found in vascular plants, mammals and other vertebrates (Schoukens, 2009). Chitin is insoluble in many solvents because of its dense structure (Kurita, 2001), and this has led to the production of CS; a more soluble and utilizable deacetylated derivative of CT. Chitosan is an abundant polymeric product of nature and a copolymer of D-glucosamine and N-acetyl- d-glucosamine with β -(1, 4) linkage.

Chitin and CS are biologically valuable as they are biocompatible, biodegradable, non-toxic, non-antigenic, adsorption, film forming and metal chelating abilities (Rout, 2001; White *et al.*, 2002). In addition, due to their versatility, they have been useful for various fields of endeavor (Shahidi *et al.*, 1999; Ong *et al.*, 2008). It has been reported that CT and CS are a potent dietary supplement as they promote growth performance and immune response and could decrease cholesterol (Razdan and Pettersson, 1994). Some researchers have tried to isolate CT and CS from other sources, like insects, but there is a paucity of information on the *in vivo* study on their effect on poultry production and health. Therefore, this study was designed to evaluate and compare the effect of the house cricket (*Brachytrupes portentosus*) CT and CS on the production performance and immune response of broiler chickens with shrimp CT and CS.

1.2 Statement of the Problem

Despite the ubiquity and wide applications of CT and CS, currently, their production still relies solely on crustaceans (Chatterjee *et al.*, 2005; Silva *et al.*, 2007). Chitin and CS derived from crustacean varies physicochemically, possibly due to the heterogeneity in origins, the harsh chemical extraction and conversion procedures and

variability in the levels of protein contamination, alongside a varying degree of acetylation (Nwe *et al.*, 2002; Tajdini *et al.*, 2010). Furthermore, the commercial CT and CS appear to have limited potential for medical and agricultural acceptability because they are limited and seasonally-dependent in supply (Kurita, 2001). In addition, they contain a high percentage of inorganic material (CaCO_3). More so, there is the issue of confined production locations and high processing costs associated with the chemical conversion of CT to CS (Elem and Uraku, 2017). Being valuable bioactive agents (Rout, 2001), CT and CS are under high demand in medicine (Shahidi and Abuzaytoun, 2005), surgery and tissue engineering and regenerative medicine (Shahidi *et al.*, 1999; Ong *et al.*, 2008) and this has limited its application in animal production. In 1996, the major argument on the production of CS from shrimp was the presence of shrimp antigen in the final product of CS (Tan *et al.*, 1996). Therefore, isolating CT and CS from other suitable sources could help in handling the problems on consistency in quality, production and demand.

Furthermore, publications on the impacts of CT and CS on animal performance and immune response are contradictory (Razdan and Pettersson, 1994; Chatterjee *et al.*, 2005). In a work done by Razdan and Pettersson (1994) and Zhou *et al.* (1999), dietary CS significantly depressed body weights and diet intakes, which lead to poorer feed efficiency, decreased concentrations of plasma lipid, nutrient digestion in the duodenum, lowered ileal digestibility of crude fat, organic matter and non-starch polysaccharide residues and reduced caecal short-chain fatty acid (SCFA) concentrations when compared with control ration. Contrarily, in a study by Silva *et al.* (2007), broiler chickens fed a low dietary CS supplementation (0.5 – 1 g/kg), had a growth performance better than the control birds. Tajdini *et al.* (2010), however, observed that higher (30.0 g/kg) dietary CS decreased the concentrations of plasma lipid but depressed growth of broiler chickens. In contrast, Nwe *et al.* (2002) concluded that at an inclusion level of 5.0 g/kg and above, CS had no beneficial impact on the growth of bird. In another report, it was concluded that CS could numerically increase growth in weaned piglets and the system behind this may be due to the rise in the concentration of growth hormone and enhancement in the structural morphology of the small intestines (Xu *et al.*, 2013). From the foregoing, it is not categorical which of the CT or CS really improve production performance of livestock and poultry. Furthermore, their mode of action is yet to be completely unraveled and the effect of CT and CS from house cricket on broiler growth response has also not received any good attention.

In the production of livestock and poultry, diseases are a major concern as they mitigate the production of adequate animal-derived foods (meat, milk, eggs) (FAO, 2008) and the availability of manure for crop production. This has led to an upward trend in the global use of antibiotics and various antimicrobials in poultry and livestock production industry for the treatment and prevention of infectious disease (Roberts, 2008) at sub-therapeutic levels in feeds. However, this practice has led to the drug residual effect and antibiotic resistance. Therefore, many countries have banned the use of antibiotics in livestock and are looking for the replacements for antibiotics. Hence, research efforts have been geared towards uncovering new unconventional antibiotic feed additive that can stimulate immune reactions and

improve the performance of animal (Ashford *et al.*, 1977; Sandoval-Sanchez *et al.*, 2012).

Antimicrobial and immunomodulation properties of CT and CS have been demonstrated (Pusateri *et al.*, 2003; Kim *et al.*, 2014). However, some researchers argued that CS and not CT have immunostimulatory (Nishimura *et al.*, 1985; Zaharoff *et al.*, 2007), antimicrobial (Zheng and Zhu, 2003), anti-oxidative (Kim and Thomas, 2007; Yen *et al.*, 2008) and hypocholesterolemic (Ormrod *et al.*, 1998) properties. The antimicrobial activities of CS and their derivative against bacteria, yeast and fungi have been reported (Rodríguez-Vázquez *et al.*, 2015), while its activities on some foodborne pathogens has been studied (Razdan and Pettersson, 1994; Tan *et al.*, 1996; Ma *et al.*, 2001; Khajarern and Khajarern, 2002; Kobayashi *et al.*, 2002). Contrary to the findings of Zaharoff *et al.* (2007), CT derivatives have been reported to affect innate and adaptive immunities (Zhou *et al.*, 1999; Shi *et al.*, 2005). In broilers, low dietary supplementation of CS reportedly improved the weights of secondary lymphoid organs (Razdan and Pettersson, 1994; Shi *et al.*, 2005), as index of improved immune response.

Additionally, many studies have been focused on CT isolation and characterization from crustaceans and mushrooms (Shiau and Yu, 1998; Khambualai *et al.*, 2008) for commercial purposes. Recently, studies have investigated CT extracted from some insects, sponges, anthozoans and small crustaceans (*Asellus aquaticus*, *Oniscus asellus* and *Gammarus argaeus*) (El Hadrami *et al.*, 2010). These investigations focused more on CT physicochemical characterization, content and functional properties, while CS, the most valuable derivative of CT has not received enough similar study. Also, a handful of insect species has been studied in limited detail as a substitute source of CT and CS (Zheng and Zhu, 2003; Yoon *et al.*, 2007; Vargas and Gonzalez-Martinez, 2010; Wang *et al.*, 2013). Until now, there is no report of the effect of either CT or CS isolated from insect on the production performance and immune response of poultry and livestock. In addition, a study on CT and CS isolation and characterization from house cricket (*B. portentosus*) and comparative impact on the growth performance and immune response of broiler chicken are wanting.

1.3 Justification of the Study

For this study, the insect (house cricket) approach has the benefit that insects have great biodiversity and occupies about 95% of the animal kingdom (Yen *et al.*, 2008). Moreover, demineralization is easier in insect as they possess a low amount of inorganic salt (Kim and Thomas, 2007). In comparison with conventional livestock, insects can be more sustainably produced, since they have higher feed conversion efficiencies, lower water and land requirements and lower greenhouse gas emissions (Qin *et al.*, 2002). In Malaysia, formal research into CT and CS has been ongoing for no less than 20 years, with a paucity of published information of such in cricket. Insects and especially house cricket breeding farms occur in good numbers in most parts of Malaysia. Insects are rich in CT, therefore, they can offer an enormous

potential as a natural resource for CT and CS production, but there have been few reports on the preparation and characterization of CT and CS from cricket.

More so, some studies have been carried out on the effective utilization of crustacean CT and CS as a feed supplement and prebiotic in animal nutrition, but they have given variable results (Razdan and Pettersson, 1994; Kobayashi *et al.*, 2002; Kobayashi *et al.*, 2006). Nonetheless, the documents on the impact of cricket CT and CS on the growth performance, carcass quality and hematology of broiler chickens are lacking. In addition, the effects of cricket CT and CS on gut morphology, immune function and gene expression of some intestinal nutrient transporters (INT) as it affects production in broiler chickens have received little attention.

The mechanism of action behind the ability of CT and CS to improve growth performance of broilers is unknown fully. However, studies have hypothesized that CT and CS could protect the mucous membrane of the stomach and improves the action of pepsin (Lv *et al.*, 2002), thus enhancing protein digestion and absorption.

1.4 Hypothesis

The physicochemical properties of cricket chitin and chitosan and their effect on growth performance and immunity of broiler chicken is the same with shrimp chitin and chitosan.

1.5 Aim and Objectives

The aim of this study is to evaluate and compare the effect of cricket CT and CS on productive performance and immune response of broiler chickens with shrimp CT and CS.

The specific objectives of the study are to:

1. Isolate CT and CS from crickets (*B. portentosus*) and physicochemically characterize and compare them with shrimp chitin (SCT) and chitosan (SCS).
2. Compare the effect of cricket and shrimp CT and CS on growth performance and carcass characteristics of broiler chickens.
3. Study the comparative impact of cricket and shrimp CT and CS on hematology and serum biochemistry of broiler chickens.
4. Assess the effect of cricket and shrimp CT and CS on immune response and lymphoid organs of broiler chickens.
5. Study the comparative effects of cricket and shrimp CT and CS on gut morphology, mRNA expression of INT and growth hormones of broiler chickens.

1.6 Limitation of the Study

Due to unavailability of large extraction vat, more time was spent on the extraction of chitin and chitosan from house cricket. In addition, due to inadequate funding other haematological parameters evaluated was scaled down.



REFERENCES

- AAFCO. (2000). Official Publication—Association of American Feed Control Officials. Atlanta.
- Aathi, K., Ramasubramanian, V., Uthayakumar, V. and Munirasu, S. (2013). Effect of Chitosan Supplemented Diet on Survival, Growth, Hematological, Biochemical and Immunological Responses of Indian Major Carp Labeo Rohita. International Research Journal of Pharmacy, 4(5), 141–147.
- Abdou, E. S., Nagy, K. S. A. and Elsabee, M. Z. (2008). Extraction and characterization of chitin and chitosan from local sources. Bioresource Technology, 99(5), 1359–1367.
- Abdulkarim, A., Isa, M. T., Abdulsalam, S., Muhammad, A. J. and Ameh, A. O. (2013). Extraction and Characterisation of Chitin and Chitosan from Mussel Shell. Civil and Environmental Research, 3(2), 108–114.
- Abdurofi, I., Ismail, M. M., Kamal, H. A. W. and Gabdo, B. . (2017). Economic analysis of broiler production in Peninsular Malaysia. International Food Research Journal, 24(April), 761–766.
- Aderemi, F. A. (2004). Effects of replacement of wheat bran with cassava root sieviate supplemewnted or unsupplemented with enzyme on the haematology and serum biochemistry of pullet chicks. Tropical Journal of Animal Science, 7, 147–153.
- Adibi, S. A. (2003). Regulation of expression of the intestinal oligopeptide transporter (Pept-1) in health and disease. American Journal of Physiology-Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology, 285(5), G779–G788.
- Afolabi, K. D., Akinsoyinu, A. O., Abdullah, A. R. O., Olajide, R. and Akinleye, S. B. (2011). Haematological parameters of the Nigerian local grower chickens fed varying dietary levels of Palm Kernel Cake. Poljoprivreda, 17(1), 74–78.
- Agboola, A. F., Omidiwura, B. R. O., Odu, O., Popoola, I. O. and Iyayi, E. A. (2015). Effects of organic acid and probiotic on performance and gut morphology in broiler chickens. South African Journal of Animal Science, 45(5), 494–501.
- Agnihotri, S. A., Mallikarjuna, N. N. and Aminabhavi, T. M. (2004). Recent advances on chitosan-based micro- and nanoparticles in drug delivery. Journal of Controlled Release, 100(1), 5–28.
- Aguihe, P. C., Kehinde, A. S., Abdulmumini, S., Ospina-Rojas, I. C. and Murakami, A. E. (2017). Effect of dietary probiotic supplementation on carcass traits and haematological responses of broiler chickens fed shea butter cake based diets. Acta Scientiarum. Animal Sciences, 39(3), 265.

- Ahing, F. A. and Wid, N. (2016). Extraction and Characterization of Chitosan from Shrimp Shell Waste in Sabah. *Transactions on Science and Technology*, 3(12), 227–237.
- Ahmad, K. A., Mohammed, A. S. and Abas, F. (2016). Chitosan nanoparticles as carriers for the delivery of FKAZ14 bacteriophage for oral biological control of colibacillosis in chickens. *Molecules*, 21(3).
- Ahmed, A. S., Alhamada, J. M. and Hakami, Z. M. (2014). Evaluation of some blood parameters of Hajar 1 and Hajar 2 Saudi Chicken Lines Over the First 30 Weeks of Age. *Asian Journal of Poultry Science*, 8(4), 115–122.
- Ahmed, N., Singh, J., Kour, H. and Gupta, P. (2013). Naturally occurring preservatives in food and their role in food preservation. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biological Achieves*, 4(1), 22–30.
- Ai, H., Wang, F., Yang, Q., Zhu, F. and Lei, C. (2008). Preparation and biological activities of chitosan from the larvae of housefly, *Musca domestica*. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 72(3), 419–423.
- Akbary, P. and Younesi, A. (2017). Effect of dietary supplementation of Chitosan on growth, hematology and innate immunity of grey Mullet (*Mugil cephalus*). *Veterinary Researches and Biological Products*, 30(3), 194–203. Retrieved from http://vj.areo.ir/article_109873.html
- Akter, S. H., Khan, M. Z. I., Jahan, M. R., Karim, M. R. and Islam, M. R. (2006). Histomorphological Study of the Lymphoid Tissues of Broiler Chickens. *Bangladesh Journal of Veterinary Medicine*, 4(2), 87–92.
- Al-Aqil, A. and Zulkifli, I. (2009). Changes in heat shock protein 70 expression and blood characteristics in transported broiler chickens as affected by housing and early age feed restriction. *Poultry Science*, 88(7), 1358–1364.
- Al-Sagheer, F. A., Al-Sughayer, M. A., Muslim, S. and Elsabee, M. Z. (2009). Extraction and characterization of chitin and chitosan from marine sources in Arabian Gulf. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 77(2), 410–419.
- Ambarish, C. N. and Sridhar, K. R. (2015). Isolation and characterization of chitin from exoskeleton of pill-millipedes. *Trends in Biomaterials and Artificial Organs*, 29(2), 155–159.
- Ameen, S. A., Adedeji, O. S., Akingbade, A. A., Olayemi, T. B., Oyedapo, L. O. and Aderinola, A. (2007). The effect of different feeding regimes on haematological parameters and immune status of commercial broilers in derived Savannah zone of Nigeria. In Proc. of 32 Annual Conf. of the Nig Soc for Anim Prod. (NSAP). (pp. 176–178).
- Amnah Hadadi. (2017). Understanding the effect of amide and amine groups on. The State University of New Jersey.

- Anastasiadou, M., Theodoridis, A., Avdi, M. and Michailidis, G. (2011). Changes in the expression of Toll-like receptors in the chicken testis during sexual maturation and *Salmonella* infection. *Animal Reproduction Science*, 128(1–4), 93–99.
- Anastopoulos, I., Bhatnagar, A., Bikaris, D. N. and Kyzas, G. Z. (2017). Chitin adsorbents for toxic metals: A review. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 18(1), 1–11.
- Andreasen, J. R., Andreasen, C. B., Sonn, A. B. and Robeson, D. C. (1996). The effects of haemolysis on serum chemistry measurements in poultry. *Avian Pathology*, 25(3), 519–536.
- Aranaz, I., Mengíbar, M., Harris, R., Paños, I., Miralles, B., Acosta, N., Galed, G. and Heras, Á. (2009). Functional Characterization of Chitin and Chitosan. *Current Chemical Biology*, 3(2), 203–230.
- Arca, H. C., Günbeyaz, M. and Senel, S. (2009). Chitosan-based systems for the delivery of vaccine antigens. *Expert Review of Vaccines*, 8(7), 937–953.
- Ashford, N. A., Hattis, D. and Murray, A. E. (1977). Industrial prospects for chitin and protein from shellfish wastes. *MIT Sea Grant Report MITSG 77-3*, MIT, Cambridge, Mass.
- Atkins, E. (1985). Conformations in polysaccharides and complex carbohydrates. *Journal of Biosciences*, 8(1–2), 375–387.
- Austin, P. R., Brine, C. J., Castle, J. E. and Zikakis, J. P. (1981). Chitin: New facets of research. *Science (New York, N.Y.)*, 212(May), 749–753.
- Azuma, K., Nagae, T., Nagai, T., Izawa, H., Morimoto, M., Murahata, Y., Osaki, T., Tsuka, T., Imagawa, T., Ito, N., Okamoto, Y., Saimoto, H. and Ifuku, S. (2015). Effects of surface-deacetylated chitin nanofibers in an experimental model of hypercholesterolemia. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 16(8), 17445–17455.
- Bahijri, S. M., Alsheikh, L., Ajabnoor, G. and Borai, A. (2017). Effect of Supplementation With Chitosan on Weight, Cardiometabolic, and Other Risk Indices in Wistar Rats Fed Normal and High-Fat/High-Cholesterol Diets *Ad Libitum*. *Nutrition and Metabolic Insights*, 10, 117863881771066.
- Baldrick, P. (2010). The safety of chitosan as a pharmaceutical excipient. *Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology*, 56(3), 290–299.
- Balicka-Ramisz, A., Wojtasz-Pajak, A., Pilarczyk, B. and Alojzy, R. (2007). The effect of chitosan on body weight and protection against *Salmonella gallinarum* infection in broiler chickens (short communication). *Arch. Tierz., Dummerstorf* 50, 50(3), 288–293.

- Balke, S. T., Hamielec, A. E., LeClair, B. P. and Pearce, S. L. (1969). Gel Permeation Chromatography. *Product RandD*, 8(1), 54–57.
- Barton, N. F. (1994). Breeding meat-type poultry for the future: targets for selection, limits to performance and markets requirements for chicken. In Proceedings of the 9th European Poultry Conference. (p. 33–38.). Glasgow, UK.
- Bastard, J., Maachi, M., Lagathu, C., Kim, M. J., Caron, M., Vidal, H., Capeau, J. and Feve, B. (2006). Recent advances in the relationship between obesity, inflammation, and insulin resistance. *European Cytokine Network*, 17(March), 4–12.
- Baudner, B. C., Giuliani, M. M., Verhoef, J. C., Rappuoli, R., Junginger, H. E. and Del Giudice, G. (2003). The concomitant use of the LTK63 mucosal adjuvant and of chitosan-based delivery system enhances the immunogenicity and efficacy of intranasally administered vaccines. *Vaccine*, 21(25–26), 3837–3844.
- Bautista-Baños, S., Hernández-López, M., Bosquez-Molina, E. and Wilson, C. L. (2003). Effects of chitosan and plant extracts on growth of *Colletotrichum gloeosporioides*, anthracnose levels and quality of papaya fruit. *Crop Protection*, 22(9), 1087–1092.
- Baxter, A., Dillon, M., Taylor, K. D. A. and Roberts, G. A. F. (1992). Improved method for i.r. determination of the degree of N-acetylation of chitosan. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 14(3), 166–169.
- Baxter, S. R. (2004). Molecular Weight and Degree of Acetylation of Ultrasonicated Chitosan. University of Tennessee, Knoxville.
- Beaney, P., Lizardi-Mendoza, J. and Healy, M. (2005). Comparison of chitins produced by chemical and bioprocessing methods. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Biotechnology*, 80(2), 145–150.
- Beccavin, C., Chevalier, B., Cogburn, L. A., Simon, J. and Duclos, M. J. (2001). Insulin-like growth factors and body growth in chickens divergently selected for high or low growth rate. *The Journal of Endocrinology*, 168(2), 297–306.
- Benhabiles, M. S., Salah, R., Lounici, H., Drouiche, N., Goosen, M. F. A. and Mameri, N. (2012). Antibacterial activity of chitin, chitosan and its oligomers prepared from shrimp shell waste. *Food Hydrocolloids*, 29(1), 48–56.
- Bernardeau, M. and Vernoux, J. P. (2013). Overview of differences between microbial feed additives and probiotics for food regarding regulation, growth promotion effects and health properties and consequences for extrapolation of farm animal results to humans. *Clinical Microbiology and Infection*, 19(4), 321–330.
- Berne, B. J. and Pecora, R. (2000). Dynamic Light Scattering: With Applications to Chemistry, Biology and Physics. Dover Publications.

- Bhaskara Reddy, M. V., Belkacemi, K., Corcuff, R., Castaigne, F. and Arul, J. (2000). Effect of pre-harvest chitosan sprays on post-harvest infection by *Botrytis cinerea* and quality of strawberry fruit. Postharvest Biology and Technology, 20(1), 39–51.
- Bhattacharya, S. (2015). Free Radicals in Human Health and Disease. (V. R. and U. C. S. Y. (eds. . (Ed.), Ed.), Free Radicals in Human Health and Disease. Springer India.
- Bhattacharyya, A., Chattopadhyay, R., Mitra, S. and Crowe, S. E. (2014). Oxidative Stress: An Essential Factor in the Pathogenesis of Gastrointestinal Mucosal Diseases. Physiological Reviews, 94(2), 329–354.
- Bihann-duval, E. L. E., Millet, N. and Remignon, H. (1999). Broiler Meat Quality: Effect of Selection for Increased Carcass Quality and Estimates of Genetic Parameters Effect of Selection on Meat Parameters. Poultry Science, 78(6), 822–826.
- Blackwell, J., Parker, K. D. and Rudall, K. M. (1965). Chitin in pogonophore tubes. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, 45(3), 659–661.
- Blagosklonny, M. V. (2008). Aging: ROS or TOR. Cell Cycle, 7(21), 3344–3354.
- Bodenheimer, F. S. (1951). Insects as human food : a chapter of the ecology of man. The Hague: Junk.
- Bordi, F., Cametti, C. and Paradossi, G. (1991). Dielectric behavior of polyelectrolyte solutions: the role of proton fluctuation. The Journal of Physical Chemistry, 95(12), 4883–4889.
- Borges, S. A., Fischer Da Silva, A. V., Majorka, A., Hooge, D. M. and Cummings, K. R. (2004). Physiological Responses of Broiler Chickens to Heat Stress and Dietary Electrolyte Balance (Sodium Plus Potassium Minus Chloride, Milliequivalents Per Kilogram) 1,2. Poultry Science, 83(9), 1551–1558.
- Borrelli, L., Coretti, L., Dipineto, L., Bovera, F., Menna, F., Chiariotti, L., Nizza, A., Lembo, F. and Fioretti, A. (2017). Insect-based diet, a promising nutritional source, modulates gut microbiota composition and SCFAs production in laying hens. Scientific Reports, 7(1), 1–11.
- Britten, R. J. and Roberts, R. B. (1960). High-Resolution Density Gradient Sedimentation Analysis. Science (New York, N.Y.), 131(3392), 32–33.
- Bueter, C. L., Lee, C. K., Rathinam, V. A. K., Healy, G. J., Taron, C. H., Specht, C. A. and Levitz, S. M. (2011). Chitosan but not chitin activates the inflammasome by a mechanism dependent upon phagocytosis. Journal of Biological Chemistry, 286(41), 35447–35455.

- Bueter, C. L., Specht, C. A. and Levitz, S. M. (2013). Innate Sensing of Chitin and Chitosan. *PLoS Pathogens*, 9(1), 1–3.
- Burakova, Y., Madera, R., McVey, S., Schlup, J. R. and Shi, J. (2018). Adjuvants for Animal Vaccines. *Viral Immunology*, 31(1), 11–22.
- Burke, W. H. and Marks, H. L. (1982). Growth hormone and prolactin levels in nonselected and selected broiler lines of chickens from hatch to eight weeks of age. *Growth*, 46(4), 283–295.
- Burton-Freeman, B. (2000). Symposium: Dietary Composition and Obesity: Do We Need to Look beyond Dietary Fat? *Journal of Nutrition*, 130(September), 272–275.
- Buyse, J. and Decuypere, E. (1999). The role of the somatotrophic axis in the metabolism of the chicken. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology*, 17(2–3), 245–255.
- Campbell, T. W. (1994). Hematology. In *Blood* (pp. 176–198).
- Cárdenas, G., Cabrera, G., Taboada, E. and Miranda, S. P. (2004). Chitin characterization by SEM, FTIR, XRD, and ^{13}C cross polarization/mass angle spinning NMR. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 93(4), 1876–1885.
- Carew, L. B., Hardy, D., Weis, J., Alster, F., Mischler, S. A., Gernat, A. and Zakrzewska, E. I. (2003). Heating raw velvet beans (*Mucuna pruriens*) reverses some anti-nutritional effects on organ growth, blood chemistry, and organ histology in growing chickens. *Tropical and Subtropical Agroecosystems*, 1(2003), 267–275.
- Cartier, N., Domard, A. and Chanzy, H. (1990). Single crystals of chitosan. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 12(5), 289–294.
- Caspary, W. F. (1992). Physiology and pathophysiology of intestinal. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 55(March), 299S–308S.
- Castanon, J. I. R. (2007). History of the use of antibiotic as growth promoters in European poultry feeds. *Poultry Science*, 86(11), 2466–2471.
- Cauchie, H.-M., Hoffmann, L., Jaspar-Versali, M.-F., Salvia, M. and Thome, J. P. (1995). *Daphnia magna* Straus living in an aerated sewage lagoon as a source of chitin: ecological aspects. *Belgian Journal of Zoology* (Vol. 125).
- Cazaban, C., Majo Masferrer, N., Dolz Pascual, R., Nofrarias Espadamala, M., Costa, T. and Gardin, Y. (2015). Proposed bursa of fabricius weight to body weight ratio standard in commercial broilers. *Poultry Science*, 94(9), 2088–2093.
- Cha, S. H., Lee, J. S., Song, C. B., Lee, K. J. and Jeon, Y. J. (2008). Effects of chitosan-coated diet on improving water quality and innate immunity in the olive flounder, *Paralichthys olivaceus*. *Aquaculture*, 278(1–4), 110–118.

- Chang, K. L. B., Lin, Y. S. and Chen, R. H. (2003). The effect of chitosan on the gel properties of tofu (soybean curd). *Journal of Food Engineering*, 57(4), 315–319.
- Chang, S. H., Lin, H. T. V., Wu, G. J. and Tsai, G. J. (2015). pH Effects on solubility, zeta potential, and correlation between antibacterial activity and molecular weight of chitosan. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 134, 74–81.
- Charlesby, A. (1981). Crosslinking and degradation of polymers. *Radiation Physics and Chemistry* (1977), 18(1), 59–66.
- Charlton, B. D. (2016). Female Sexual Preferences Toward Conspecific and Hybrid Male Mating Calls in Two Species of Polygynous Deer, *Cervus elaphus* and Female Sexual Preferences Toward Conspecific and Hybrid Male. *Evolutionary Biology*, 43(2), 227–241.
- Chatterjee, S., Adhya, M., Guha, A. K. and Chatterjee, B. P. (2005). Chitosan from *Mucor rouxii*: Production and physico-chemical characterization. *Process Biochemistry*, 40(1), 395–400.
- Chattopadhyay, D. P. and Inamdar, M. S. (2010). Aqueous behaviour of chitosan. *International Journal of Polymer Science*, 2010.
- Chawla, S. P., Kanatt, S. R. and Sharma, A. K. (2014). Chitosan. *Polysaccharides*, (January), 1–24.
- Chebotok, E. N., Novikov, V. Y. and Konovalova, I. N. (2007). Kinetics of base deacetylation of chitin and chitosan as influenced by their crystallinity. *Russian Journal of Applied Chemistry*, 80(10), 1753–1758.
- Chen, H. (2014). Chemical Composition and Structure of Natural Lignocellulose. In *Biotechnology of Lignocellulose: Theory and Practice* (pp. 25–72). Chemical Industry Press, Beijing and Springer ScienceCBusiness Media Dordrecht.
- Cheng, Y. H., Ding, S. T. and Chang, M. H. (2006). Effect of fumonisins on macrophage immune functions and gene expression of cytokines in broilers. *Archives of Animal Nutrition*, 60(4), 267–276.
- Chiu, H. F., Huang, S. R., Lu, Y. Y., Han, Y. C., Shen, Y. C., Venkatakrishnan, K. and Wang, C. K. (2017). Antimutagenicity, antibacteria, and water holding capacity of chitosan from *Luffa aegyptiaca* Mill and *Cucumis sativus* L. *Journal of Food Biochemistry*, 41(3).
- Choct, M. (2009). Managing gut health through nutrition. *British Poultry Science*, 50(1), 9–15.
- Chung, Y. C., Wang, H. L., Chen, Y. M. and Li, S. L. (2003). Effect of abiotic factors on the antibacterial activity of chitosan against waterborne pathogens. *Bioresource Technology*, 88(3), 179–184.

- Chung, Y. S., Choi, M., Park, I., Park, K.-Y. and Kim, K. H. (2010). Effects of Chitosan on the Production of TNF- α , IL-1 β , and IL-6 in Mice. *Cancer Prevention Research*, 15(3), 204–210.
- Ci, S. X., Huynh, T. H., Louie, L. W., Yang, A., Beals, B. J., Ron, N., Tsang, W.-G., Soon-Shiong, P. and Desai, N. P. (1999). Molecular mass distribution of sodium alginate by high-performance size-exclusion chromatography. *Journal of Chromatography A*, 864(2), 199–210.
- Clifford, C. W. and Woodring, J. P. (1990). Methods for rearing the house cricket, *Acheta domesticus* (L.), along with baseline values for feeding rates, growth rates, development times, and blood composition. *Journal of Applied Entomology*, 109(1–5), 1–14.
- Cohen, D. E. (2004). Cholesterol Absorption as a Target for Lipid-lowering Therapy. *Formulary* (Cleveland, Ohio), 39, 3–7.
- Corte, F. D. E. and Não, S. E. (1993). Effect of Age and Strain on Haematological and Gasometric Parameters in Selected and Non-Selected Broiler Chickens. *Brazilian Journal of Veterinary Research and Animal Science*, 30(2), 141–144.
- Cossio, M. L. T., Giesen, L. F., Araya, G., Pérez-Cotapos, M. L. S., VERGARA, R. L., Manca, M., Tohme, R.A., Holmberg, S.D., Bressmann, T., Lirio, D.R., Román, J.S., Solís, R.G., Thakur, S., Rao, S.N., Modelado, E.L., La, A.D.E., Durante, C., Tradición, U.N.A., En, M., Espejo, E.L., Fuentes, D.E.L.A.S., Yucatán, U.A. De, Lenin, C.M., Cian, L.F., Douglas, M.J., Plata, L. and Héritier, F. (2012). Schalm's veterinary hematology 6th ed. Uma ética para quantos? (Vol. XXXIII).
- Crews, P., Rodriguez, J. and Jaspars, M. (1998). Organic Structure Analysis (First). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Croisier, F. and Jérôme, C. (2013). Chitosan-based biomaterials for tissue engineering. *European Polymer Journal*, 49(4), 780–792.
- Czechowska-Biskup, R., Jarosińska, D., Rokita, B., Ulański, P. and Rosiak, J. M. (2012). Determination of Degree of Deacetylation of Chitosan - Comparaison of Methods. *Progress on Chemistry and Application of Chitin and Its Derivatives*, 17, 5–20.
- Czechowska-Biskup, R., Rokita, B., Ulanski, P. and Rosiak, J. M. (2005). Radiation-induced and sonochemical degradation of chitosan as a way to increase its fat-binding capacity. *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research, Section B: Beam Interactions with Materials and Atoms*, 236(1–4), 383–390.
- Da Silva, C. A., Hartl, D., Liu, W., Lee, C. G. and Elias, J. A. (2008). TLR-2 and IL-17A in Chitin-Induced Macrophage Activation and Acute Inflammation. *The Journal of Immunology*, 181(6), 4279–4286.

- Darmadji, P. and Izumimoto, M. (1994). Effect of chitosan in meat preservation. *Meat Science*, 38(2), 243–254.
- Das, S. C., Isobe, N. and Yoshimura, Y. (2011). Expression of toll-like receptors and avian β -defensins and their changes in response to bacterial components in chicken sperm. *Poultry Science*, 90(2), 417–425.
- Datta, P. K., Basu, P. S. and Datta, T. K. (1984). Isolation and characterization of *Vicia faba* lectin affinity purified on chitin column. *Preparative Biochemistry*, 14(4), 373–387.
- De los Santos Romero, R. B., Garcia Guerrero, M., Vega Villasante, F. and Nolasco Soria, H. (2017). Effect of dietary chitin on digestive enzyme activity, growth and survival of *Macrobrachium tenellum* juvenile prawns. *Latin American Journal of Aquatic Research*, 45(1), 130–138.
- de Verdal, H., Mignon-Grasteau, S., Jeulin, C., le Bihan-Duval, E., Leconte, M., Mallet, S., Martin, C. and Narcy, A. (2010). Digestive tract measurements and histological adaptation in broiler lines divergently selected for digestive efficiency. *Poultry Science*, 89(9), 1955–1961.
- DeFoliart, G. R. (1999). Insects as Food: Why the Western Attitude Is Important. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 44(1), 21–50.
- Demina, T. S., Gilman, A. B., Akopova, T. A. and Zelenetskii, A. N. (2014). Modification of the chitosan structure and properties using high-energy chemistry methods. *High Energy Chemistry*, 48(5), 293–302.
- Deng, X., Li, X., Liu, P., Yuan, S., Zang, J., Li, S. and Piao, X. (2008). Effect of chito-oligosaccharide supplementation on immunity in broiler chickens. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*, 21(11), 1651–1658.
- Deuchi, K., Kanauchi, O., Imasato, Y. and Kobayashi, E. (1994). Decreasing effect of chitosan on the apparent fat digestability by rats fed on a high-fat diet. *Bioscience Biotechnology and Biochemistry*, 58, 1613–1616.
- Dhillon, G. S., Kaur, S., Brar, S. K. and Verma, M. (2013). Green synthesis approach: extraction of chitosan from fungus mycelia. *Critical Reviews in Biotechnology*, 33(4), 379–403.
- Diego Carlstrom. (1957). The Crystal Structure of Alpha-Chitin (Poly-N-Acetyl-D-Glucosamine). *Journal of Biophysics and Biochemical Cytology*, 3(5), 669–683.
- Divya, K., Rebello, S. and S, J. M. (2014). A Simple and Effective Method for Extraction of High Purity Chitosan from Shrimp Shell Waste. In Proc. of the Intl. Conf. on Advances In Applied Science and Environmental Engineering (pp. 141–145). Institute of Research Engineers and Doctors.

- Domszy, J. G. and Roberts, G. A. F. (1985). Evaluation of infrared spectroscopic techniques for analysing chitosan. *Die Makromolekulare Chemie*, 186(8), 1671–1677.
- Doneley, B. and Doneley, R. (2010). *Avian Medicine and Surgery in Practice: Companion and Aviary Birds*. London, UK.: Manson Publishing Ltd.,
- Doyle, D. (2006). William Hewson (1739-74): The father of haematology. *British Journal of Haematology*, 133(4), 375–381.
- Dragland, I. S., Rukke, H. V., Stenhammar, I. S. R., Lönn-Stensrud, J. and Kopperud, H. M. (2016). Antibacterial and Antibiofilm Effect of Low Viscosity Chitosan against *Staphylococcus epidermidis*. *International Journal of Microbiology*, 2016.
- Duque, G. A. and Descoteaux, A. (2014). Macrophage cytokines: involvement in immunity and infectious diseases. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 5(Article 491), 1–12.
- Ebrahimi, R., Jahromi, M. F., Liang, J. B., Farjam, A. S., Shokryazdan, P. and Idrus, Z. (2015). Effect of dietary lead on intestinal nutrient transporters mRNA expression in broiler chickens. *BioMed Research International*, 2015(Article ID 149745), 8 pages.
- Echard, B. W., Talpur, N. A., Funk, K. A., Bagchi, D. and Preuss, H. G. (2001). Effects of oral glucosamine and chondroitin sulfate alone and in combination on the metabolism of SHR and SD rats. *Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry*, 225(1-), 85–91.
- Ehrlich, H. (2010). Chitin and collagen as universal and alternative templates in biominerilization. *International Geology Review*, 52(7–8), 661–699.
- Ehrlich, H., Kaluzhnaya, O. V., Tsurkan, M. V., Ereskovsky, A., Tabachnick, K. R., Ilan, M., Stelling, A., Galli, R., Petrova, O. V., Nekipelov, S. V., Sivkov, V.N., Vyalikh, D., Born, R., Behm, T., Ehrlich, A., Chernogor, L.I., Belikov, S., Janussen, D., Bazhenov, V. V. and Wörheide, G. (2013). First report on chitinous holdfast in sponges (Porifera). *Proceedings. Biological Sciences*, 280(1762), 20130339.
- El Hadrami, A., Adam, L. R., El Hadrami, I. and Daayf, F. (2010). Chitosan in plant protection. *Marine Drugs*, 8(4), 968–987.
- Elem, R. C. and Uraku, A. J. (2017). Physicochemical properties of Chitosan from Seven Different Wild Edible Nigerian Mushrooms. *Research Journal of Pharmacology and Pharmacy*, 1(4), 1–8.
- Elieh-Ali-Komi, D. and Hamblin, M. R. (2016). Chitin and Chitosan: Production and Application of Versatile Biomedical Nanomaterials. *International Journal of Advanced Research*, 4(3), 411–427.

- Elsamanoudy, A. Z., Neamat-Allah, M. A. M., Mohammad, F. A. H., Hassanien, M. and Nada, H. A. (2016). The role of nutrition related genes and nutrigenetics in understanding the pathogenesis of cancer. *Journal of Microscopy and Ultrastructure*, 4(3), 115–122.
- European Commission. (2017). Overview report Use of Slaughterhouse Data to Monitor Welfare of Broilers on Farm. DG Health and Food Safety. Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union.
- European Union. (2018). Register of Feed Additives. pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 1831/2003 (Edition 1/). European Union legislation on feed additives.
- Extracto, E., Cangrejo, D. C. De and Marcadores, M. L. (2017). Crab Shell Extract Improves Serum Biochemical Markers and Histological Changes of Pancreas in Diabetic Rats. *International Journal of Morphology*, 35(4), 1437–1443.
- Fadel El-Seed, A. N. M. A., Kamel, H. E. M., Sekine, J., Hishinuma, M. and Hamana, K. (2003). Chitin and chitosan as possible novel nitrogen sources for ruminants. *Canadian Journal of Animal Science*, 83(1), 161–163.
- Fallah, R., Kiani, A. and Azarfar, A. (2013). A review of the role of five kinds of alternatives to in-feed antibiotics in broiler production. *Journal of Veterinary Medicine and Animal Health*, 5(11), 317–321.
- Fan, Y. and Saito, T. (2009). Nano-fibrillation of chitins by TEMPO-mediated oxidation or protonation of amino groups. *Funct Mater*, 29.
- Fan, Y., Saito, T. and Isogai, A. (2008). Chitin nanocrystals prepared by TEMPO-mediated oxidation of alpha-chitin. *Biomacromolecules*, 9(1), 192–198.
- Fanciulli, G., Delitala, A. and Delitala, G. (2009). Growth hormone, menopause and ageing: No definite evidence for “rejuvenation” with growth hormone. *Human Reproduction Update*, 15(3), 341–358.
- Fang, Y., Zhang, R., Duan, B., Liu, M., Lu, A. and Zhang, L. (2017). Recyclable Universal Solvents for Chitin to Chitosan with Various Degrees of Acetylation and Construction of Robust Hydrogels. *ACS Sustainable Chemistry and Engineering*, 5(3), 2725–2733.
- FAO. (2008). 5. Livestock and human and animal health. In *The state of food and agriculture 2009: Livestock in the balance* (pp. 75–93).
- FAO. (2013). Edible insects. Future prospects for food and feed security. Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (Vol. 171).
- FAO. (2014). Edible insects in Lao PDR.
- Fluker Farms. (2014). Fluker's Cricket Biology Guide.

- Fouad, A. M. and El-Senousey, H. K. (2014). Nutritional factors affecting abdominal fat deposition in poultry: A review. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*.
- Francisco, F. C., Simora, R. M. C. and Nuñal, S. N. (2015). Deproteination and demineralization of shrimp waste using lactic acid bacteria for the production of crude chitin and chitosan. *AACL Bioflux*, 8(1), 107–115.
- Furda, I. (1982). Aminopolysaccharides - Their Potential As Dietary Fiber. Abstracts of Papers of the American Chemical Society, 183(MAR), 47–AGFD.
- Gadgey, K. K. and Bahekar, A. (2017). Studies on extraction methods of chitin from crab shell and investigation of its mechanical properties. *International Journal of Mechanical Engineering and Technology*, 8(2), 220–231.
- Gaill, F., Persson, J., Sugiyama, J., Vuong, R. and Chanzy, H. (1992). The chitin system in the tubes of deep sea hydrothermal vent worms. *Journal of Structural Biology*, 109(2), 116–128.
- Gallaher, C. M., Munion, J., Hesslink, R., Wise, J. and Gallaher, D. D. (2000). Cholesterol Reduction by Glucomannan and Chitosan Is Mediated by Changes in Cholesterol Absorption and Bile Acid and Fat Excretion in Rats. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 30(11), 2753–2759.
- Gallinari, P., Di Marco, S., Jones, P., Pallaoro, M. and Steinkühler, C. (2007). HDACs, histone deacetylation and gene transcription: From molecular biology to cancer therapeutics. *Cell Research*, 17(3), 195–211.
- Gatford, K. L., Egan, A. R., Clarke, I. J. and Owens, P. C. (1998). Sexual dimorphism of the somatotrophic axis. *Journal of Endocrinology*, 157(3), 373–389.
- Gebelein, C. G. and Dunn, Richard L. (2013). Progress in Biomedical Polymers. (Richard L. D. Charles G. Gebelein, Ed.). Springer Scince+Business Media, LCC.
- Gellerstedt, G. (1992). Gel Permeation Chromatography. Methods in Lignin Chemistry, 13(1), 487–497.
- Gerber, P., Opio, C. and Steinfeld, H. (2007). Poultry production and the environment- A review. FAO, 1–27.
- Gerhardt, H. C. and Huber, F. (2002). Acoustic Communication in Insects and Anurans: Common Problems and Diverse Solutions. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Getty, R. (1975). Sission and Grossman's The Anatomy of the Domestic Animal. (W. B. Saunders Co., Ed.) (5th edn.,). Philadelphia. London.

- Gibson, G. R. and Roberfroid, M. B. (1995). Dietary Modulation of the Human Colonie Microbiota : Introducing the Concept of Prebiotics. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 125(6), 1401–1412.
- Gilbert, E. R., Li, H., Emmerson, D. A., Webb, K. E. and Wong, E. A. (2008). Dietary protein quality and feed restriction influence abundance of nutrient transporter mRNA in the small intestine of broiler chicks. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 138(2), 262–271.
- Glick, B. (1956). Normal Growth of the Bursa of Fabricius in Chickens. *Poultry Science*, 35(4), 843–851.
- Glick, B., Chang, T. S. and Jaap, R. G. (1956). The Bursa of Fabricius and Antibody Production. *Poultry Science*, 35(1), 224–225.
- Goddard, C., Wilkie, R. S. and Dunn, I. C. (1988). The relationship between insulin-like growth factor-1, growth hormone, thyroid hormones and insulin in chickens selected for growth. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology*, 5(2), 165–176.
- Gomes, A. V. S., Quinteiro-Filho, W. M., Ribeiro, A., Ferraz-de-Paula, V., Pinheiro, M. L., Baskeville, E., Akamine, A.T., Astolfi-Ferreira, C.S., Ferreira, A.J.P. and Palermo-Neto, J. (2014). Overcrowding stress decreases macrophage activity and increases *Salmonella enteritidis* invasion in broiler chickens. *Avian Pathology*, 43(1), 82–90.
- Gomez, C. R., Nomellini, V., Faunce, D. E. and Kovacs, J. (2008). Innate immunity and aging. *Experimental Gerontology*, 43(8), 718–728.
- Gonil, P. and Sajomsang, W. (2012). Applications of magnetic resonance spectroscopy to chitin from insect cuticles. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 51(4), 514–522.
- Gooch, M., Felfel, A. and Marenick, N. (2010). Food Waste in Canada. Value Chain Management Centre.
- Gooday, G. W. (1990). The Ecology of Chitin Degradation. In K. C. Marshall (Ed.), *Advances in Microbial Ecology* (pp. 387–430). Boston, MA: Springer US.
- Gopalakannan, A. and Arul, V. (2006). Immunomodulatory effects of dietary intake of chitin, chitosan and levamisole on the immune system of *Cyprinus carpio* and control of *Aeromonas hydrophila* infection in ponds. *Aquaculture*, 255(1–4), 179–187.
- Gou, Z., Liu, R., Zhao, G., Zheng, M., Li, P., Wang, H., Zhu, Y., Chen, J. and Wen, J. (2012). Epigenetic modification of TLRs in leukocytes is associated with increased susceptibility to *Salmonella enteritidis* in chickens. *PLoS One*, 7(3), 1–10.

- Goy, R. C., Morais, S. T. B. and Assis, O. B. G. (2016). Evaluation of the antimicrobial activity of chitosan and its quaternized derivative on *E. Coli* and *S. aureus* growth. *Brazilian Journal of Pharmacognosy*, 26(1), 122–127.
- Gross, W. B. and Siegel, H. S. (1983). Evaluation of the Heterophil/Lymphocyte Ratio as a Measure of Stress in Chickens. *Avian Diseases*, 27(4), 972.
- Gross, W. B. and Siegel, P. B. (1993). General principles of stress and welfare. In E. T. Grandin (Ed.), *Livestock, Handling and Transport* (pp. 21–34). Wallingford, UK.: CAB International.
- Guan, L. L., Hagen, K. E., Tannock, G. W., Korver, D. R., Fasenko, G. M. and Allison, G. E. (2003). Detection and identification of *Lactobacillus* species in crops of broilers of different ages by using PCR-denaturing gradient gel electrophoresis and amplified ribosomal DNA restriction analysis. *Applied Environmental Microbiology*, 69(11), 6750–6757.
- Guðmundsdóttir, S. (2014). Effect of chitin derivatives on macrophages The role of chitinases and chitinase-like proteins. University of Iceland.
- Hajji, S., Younes, I., Ghorbel-Bellaaj, O., Hajji, R., Rinaudo, M., Nasri, M. and Jellouli, K. (2014). Structural differences between chitin and chitosan extracted from three different marine sources. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 65(November), 298–306.
- Halloran, A. and Vantomme, P. (2012). The contribution of insects to food security, livelihoods and the environment. FAO, 1–4.
- Halouzka, R., Jurajdai, V. and Diseases, G. (1991). Morphological Expression of Immunosuppression in Poultry. *Acta Veterinaria Brno*, 60, 271–278.
- Hamed, I., Özogul, F. and Regenstein, J. M. (2016). Industrial applications of crustacean by-products (chitin, chitosan, and chitooligosaccharides): A review. *Trends in Food Science and Technology*, 48, 40–50.
- Hampson, D. J. (1986). Alteration in piglet small intestinal structure at weaning. *Research in Veterinary Science*, 40(February 1986), 32–40.
- Han, T., Nwe, N., Furuike, T., Tokura, S. and Tamura, H. (2012). Methods of N - acetylated chitosan scaffolds and its in vitro biodegradation by lysozyme. *Journal of Biomedical Science and Engineering*, 5(January), 15–23.
- Han, X. Y., Du, W. L., Huang, Q. C., Xu, Z. R. and Wang, Y. Z. (2012). Changes in Small Intestinal Morphology and Digestive Enzyme Activity with Oral Administration of Copper-Loaded Chitosan Nanoparticles in Rats. *Biological Trace Element Research*, 145(3), 355–360.

- Harikrishnan, R., Kim, J. S., Balasundaram, C. and Heo, M. S. (2012a). Dietary supplementation with chitin and chitosan on haematology and innate immune response in *Epinephelus bruneus* against *Philasterides dicentrarchi*. *Experimental Parasitology*, 131(1), 116–124.
- Harikrishnan, R., Kim, J. S., Balasundaram, C. and Heo, M. S. (2012b). Immunomodulatory effects of chitin and chitosan enriched diets in *Epinephelus bruneus* against *Vibrio alginolyticus* infection. *Aquaculture*, 326–329, 46–52.
- Harvey, S. and Scanes, C. G. (1977). Purification and radioimmunoassay of chicken growth hormone radioimmunoassay. *Journal of Endocrinology*, 73, 321–332.
- Harvey, S., Scanes, C. G., Chadwick, A. and Bolton, N. J. (1979). Growth hormone and prolactin secretion in growing domestic fowl: influence of sex and breed. *British Poultry Science*, 20(1), 9–17.
- He, Q., Gong, K., Ao, Q., Ma, T., Yan, Y., Gong, Y. and Zhang, X. (2013). Positive charge of chitosan retards blood coagulation on chitosan films. *Journal of Biomaterials Applications*, 27(8), 1032–1045.
- He, X., Li, K., Xing, R., Liu, S., Hu, L. and Li, P. (2016). The production of fully deacetylated chitosan by compression method. *Egyptian Journal of Aquatic Research*, 42(1), 75–81.
- Hernawan, E., Adriani, L., Mushawwir, A., Cahyani, C. and Darmawan. (2017). Effect of Dietary Supplementation of Chitosan on Blood Biochemical Profile of Laying Hens. *Pakistan Journal of Nutrition*, 16(9), 696–699.
- Herth, W., Mulisch, M. and Zugenmaier, P. (1986). Comparison of chitin fibril structure and assembly in three unicellular organisms. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling*, 53(9), 562.
- Higgs, R., Cormican, P., Cahalane, S., Lloyd, A. T., Meade, K., James, T., Lynn, D.J., Babiuk, L.A., Farrelly, C.O. and Allan, B. (2006). Induction of a Novel Chicken Toll-Like Receptor following *Salmonella enterica Serovar typhimurium* Infection Induction of a Novel Chicken Toll-Like Receptor following *Salmonella enterica Serovar typhimurium* Infection. *Infection and Immunity*, 74(3), 1692–1698.
- Hirano, S. (1996). Chitin Biotechnology Applications. *Biotechnology Annual Review*, 2(C), 237–258.
- Hirano, S., Itakura, C., Seino, H., Akiyama, Y., Nonaka, I., Kanbara, N. and Kawakami, T. (1990). Chitosan as an Ingredient for Domestic Animal Feeds. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 38(5), 1214–1217.
- Hochleithner, M. (1994). Biochemistries. In ed. B. W. Ritchie, G. J. Harrison, and L. R. Harrison (Ed.), *Avian Medicine: Principles and Application* (pp. 223–245). Wingers Publishing Inc., Lake Worth, FL.

- Hoffman, W. E. and Solter, P. F. (2008). Diagnostic enzymology of domestic animals. In E. J. J. Kaneko, J. W. Harvey, and M. L. Bruss (Ed.), Clinical Biochemistry of Domestic Animals (6th ed., pp. 351–378). Academic Press, Burlington, MA.
- Holmgren, J. A. N., Cerkinsky, C., Lycke, N. and Svennerholm, A. (1992). Mucosal immunity: implications for vaccine development. *Immunobiology*, 184(2–3), 157–179.
- Hossain, M. S. and Iqbal, A. (2014). Production and characterization of chitosan from shrimp waste. *Journal of the Bangladesh Agricultural University*, 12(1), 153–160.
- Hossain, S. M. and Blair, R. (2007). Chitin utilisation by broilers and its effect on body composition and blood metabolites. *British Poultry Science*, 48(1), 33–38.
- Huang, H. F. and Peng, C. F. (2015). Antibacterial and antifungal activity of alkylsulfonated chitosan. *Biomarkers and Genomic Medicine*, 7(2), 83–86.
- Huang, L., Chen, J., Cao, P., Pan, H., Ding, C., Xiao, T., Zhang, P., Guo, J. and Su, Z. (2015). Anti-obese effect of glucosamine and chitosan oligosaccharide in high-fat diet-induced obese rats. *Marine Drugs*, 13(5), 2732–2756.
- Huang, R. L., Yin, Y. L., Wu, G. Y., Zhang, Y. G., Li, T. J., Li, L. L., Li, M.X., Tang, Z.R., Zhang, J., Wang, B., He, J.H. and Nie, X. Z. (2005). Effect of dietary oligochitosan supplementation on ileal digestibility of nutrients and performance in broilers. *Poultry Science*, 84(9), 1383–1388.
- Huang, S. (2017). Broiler Chickens under Acute Heat Stress. *Brazilian Journal of Poultry Science*, 19(1), 087–094.
- Huang, T., Song, X., Jing, J., Zhao, K., Shen, Y., Zhang, X. and Yue, B. (2018). Chitosan-DNA nanoparticles enhanced the immunogenicity of multivalent DNA vaccination on mice against *Trueperella pyogenes* infection. *Journal of Nanobiotechnology*, 16(1), 8.
- Hudson, S. M. and Jenkins, D. W. (2003). Chitin and chitosan. (Vol EPST 1). New York.: Wiley.
- Huff, G. R., Huff, W. E., Farnell, M. B., Rath, N. C., Solis de los Santos, F. and Donoghue, A. M. (2010). Bacterial clearance, heterophil function, and hematological parameters of transport-stressed turkey poultsupplemented with dietary yeast extract. *Poultry Science*, 89(3), 447–456.
- Huff, G. R., Huff, W. E., Rath, N. C., Anthony, N. B. and Nestor, K. E. (2008). Effects of *Escherichia coli* challenge and transport stress on hematology and serum chemistry values of three genetic lines of turkeys. *Poultry Science*, 87(11), 2234–2241.

- Ibitoye, E. B., Lokman, I. H., Hezmee, M. N. M., Goh, Y. M., Zuki, A. B. Z. and Jimoh, A. A. (2018). Extraction and physicochemical characterization of chitin and chitosan isolated from house cricket. *Biomedical Materials*, 13(2), 025009.
- IBM. (2013). SPSS Statistics.
- Ifuku, S., Nomura, R., Morimoto, M. and Saimoto, H. (2011). Preparation of chitin nanofibers from mushrooms. *Materials*, 4(8), 1417–1425.
- Ifuku, S. and Saimoto, H. (2012). Chitin nanofibers: Preparations, modifications, and applications. *Nanoscale*, 4, 3308–3318.
- Ighodaro, O. M. and Akinloye, O. A. (2017). First line defence antioxidants-superoxide dismutase (SOD), catalase (CAT) and glutathione peroxidase (GPX): Their fundamental role in the entire antioxidant defence grid. *Alexandria Journal of Medicine*, 1–7.
- Iheukwumere, F. C. and Herbert, U. (2003). Physiological responses of broiler chickens to quantitative water restrictions: Haematology and serum biochemistry. *International Journal of Poultry Science*.
- Ilyina, A. V., Tikhonov, V. E., Albulov, A. I. and Varlamov, V. P. (2000). Enzymic preparation of acid-free-water-soluble chitosan. *Process Biochemistry*, 35(6), 563–568.
- Incharoen, T., Khambualai, O. and Yamauchi, K. (2009). Performance and histological changes of the intestinal villi in chickens fed dietary natural zeolite including plant extract. *Asian Journal of Poultry Science*, 3(2), 51–56.
- Incharoen, T., Yamauchi, K., Erikawa, T. and Gotoh, H. (2010). Histology of intestinal villi and epithelial cells in chickens fed low-crude protein or low-crude fat diets. *Italian Journal of Animal Science*, 9(4), 1–5.
- Ioannis, S. A. (2012). Modified Atmosphere and Active Packing Technologies. (E. Bekassy-molnar, R. W. Field, F. Lipnizki, F. Andre, N. Fernandes, A. Altan, ... S. Sahin, Eds.). Taylor and Francis Group.
- Ioelovich, M. (2014). Crystallinity and Hydrophilicity of Chitin and Chitosan. *Journal of Chemistry*, 3(3), 7–14.
- Isa, M. T., Ameh, A. O., Gabriel, J. O. and Adama, K. K. (2012). Extraction and characterization of chitin from Nigerian sources. *Leonardo Electronic Journal of Practices and Technologies*, 11(21), 73–81.
- Islam, M. S., Lucky, N. S., Islam, M. R., Ahad, A., Das, B. R., Rahman, M. M. and Siddiui, M. S. I. (2004). Haematological parameters of Fayoumi, Assil and local chickens reared in Sylhet Region in Bangladesh. *International Journal of Poultry Science*.

- Ivshina, T. N., Artamonova, S. D., Ivshin, V. P. and Sharnina, F. F. (2009). Isolation of the chitin-glucan complex from the fruiting bodies of *Mycothallus*. Applied Biochemistry and Microbiology, 45(3), 313–318.
- Iwasaki, A. and Ruslan, M. (2015). Control of adaptive immunity by the innate immune system Akiko. Nature Immunology, 16(4), 343–353.
- Jae-Young Je, Park, P.-J. and Kim, S.-K. (2004). Radical scavenging activity of hetero-chitooligosaccharides. European Food Research and Technology, 219(1), 60–65.
- Jain, N. C. (1993). Essentials of Veterinary Hematology. Philadelphia, USA: Lea and Febiger.
- Jamaludin, A. A. (2013). Broiler industry in Peninsular Scientific, Malaysia. In Proceeding of WPSA and WVPA Scientific Conference. Selangor: Faculty of Veterinary Medicine UPM. Selangor.
- Jameela, S. R. and Jayakrishnan, A. (1995). Glutaraldehyde cross-linked chitosan microspheres as a long acting biodegradable drug delivery vehicle: studies on the in vitro release of mitoxantrone and in vivo degradation of microspheres in rat muscle. Biomaterials, 16(10), 769–775.
- Jang, M.-K., Kong, B.-G., Jeong, Y.-I., Lee, C. H. and Nah, J.-W. (2004). Physicochemical characterization of α -chitin, β -chitin, and γ -chitin separated from natural resources. Journal of Polymer Science Part A: Polymer Chemistry, 42(14), 3423–3432.
- Jarolimkova, V. (2015). Preparation and characterization of antimicrobial packaging films from cricket chitosan enriched with *Schisandra chinensis* extract. Lund University.
- Jayakumar, R., Chennazhi, K. P., Srinivasan, S., Nair, S. V., Furuike, T. and Tamura, H. (2011). Chitin scaffolds in tissue engineering. International Journal of Molecular Sciences, 12(3), 1876–1887.
- Jayakumar, R., Nwe, N., Tokura, S. and Tamura, H. (2007). Sulfated chitin and chitosan as novel biomaterials. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 40(3), 175–181.
- Je, J., Cho, Y. and Kim, S. (2006). Characterization of (Aminoethyl) chitin/DNA Nanoparticle for Gene Delivery. Culture, 3448–3451.
- Je, J. Y., Park, P. J. and Kim, S. K. (2004). Free radical scavenging properties of hetero-chitooligosaccharides using an ESR spectroscopy. Food and Chemical Toxicology, 42(3), 381–387.

- Jeong, H., Koo, H., Oh, E., Chae, H., Kim, H., Suh, S., Kim, C., Cho, K., Park, B., Park, S., Lee, Y. and Kim, H. (2000). Nitric oxide production by high molecular weight water-soluble chitosan via nuclear factor- κ B activation. International Journal of Immunopharmacology, 22(11), 923–933.
- Jie, H., Lian, L., Qu, L. J., Zheng, J. X., Hou, Z. C., Xu, G. Y., Song, J.Z. and Yang, N. (2013). Differential expression of Toll-like receptor genes in lymphoid tissues between Marek's disease virus-infected and noninfected chickens. Poultry Science, 92(3), 645–654.
- Jimoh, A. A., Ayuba, U., Ibitoye, E. B., Raji, A. A. and Dabai, Y. U. (2017). Gut health maintenance in broilers: comparing potential of honey to antibiotic effects on performance and clostridial counts. Nigerian Journal of Animal Production, 44(1), 106–113.
- Johney, J., Eagappan, K. and Ragunathan, R. R. (2017). Microbial Extraction of Chitin and Chitosan From Pleurotus Spp , Its Characterization and Antimicrobial Activity. International Journal of Current Pharmaceutical Research, 9(1).
- Johnson, I. T. and Gee, J. M. (1981). Effect of gel-forming gums on the intestinal unstirred layer and sugar transport *in vitro*. Gut, 22(5), 398–403.
- Joseph, I., Mathew, D. G., Sathyan, P. and Vargheese, G. (2011). The use of insects in forensic investigations: An overview on the scope of forensic entomology. Journal of Forensic Dental Sciences, 3(2), 89–91.
- Juárez-De La Rosa, B. A., Quintana, P., Ardisson, P. L., Yáñez-Limón, J. M. and Alvarado-Gil, J. J. (2012). Effects of thermal treatments on the structure of two black coral species chitinous exoskeleton. Journal of Materials Science, 47(2), 990–998.
- Kadiri, H. E. and Asagba, S. O. (2015). The Biochemical Effects of Cyanide on the Activity of the Transaminases and Alkaline Phosphatase in Broilers (*Gallus domesticus L.*). American Journal of Biochemistry, 5(2), 23–29.
- Kaikabo, A. A., AbdulKarim, S. M. and Abas, F. (2017). Evaluation of the efficacy of chitosan nanoparticles loaded Φ KAZ14 bacteriophage in the biological control of colibacillosis in chickens. Poultry Science, 96(February), 295–302.
- Kalut, S. A. (2008). Enhancement of Degree of Deacetylation of Chitin in Chitosan. Thesis, (May).
- Kameda, T., Miyazawa, M., Ono, H. and Yoshida, M. (2005). Hydrogen bonding structure and stability of α -chitin studied by ^{13}C solid-state NMR. Macromolecular Bioscience, 5(2), 103–106.

- Kan, W., Zhao, K. seng, Jiang, Y., Yan, W., Huang, Q., Wang, J., Qin, Q., Huang, X. and Wang, S. (2004). Lung, spleen, and kidney are the major places for inducible nitric oxide synthase expression in endotoxic shock: role of p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase in signal transduction of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression. *Shock* (Augusta, Ga.), 21(3), 281–287.
- Kanauchi, O., Deuchi, K., Imasato, Y., Shizukuishi, M. and Kobayashi, E. (1995). Mechanism for the inhibition of fat digestion by chitosan and for the synergistic effect of ascorbate. *Bioscience, Biotechnology and Biochemistry*, 59(5), 786–790.
- Kannaki, T. R., Reddy, M. R., Shanmugam, M., Verma, P. C. and Sharma, R. P. (2010). Chicken toll-like receptors and their role in immunity. *World's Poultry Science Journal*, 66(4), 727–738.
- Kannaki, T. R., Reddy, M. R., Verma, P. C., Shanmugam, M., Kannaki, T. R., Reddy, M. R., Verma, P. C., Shanmugam, M., Kannaki, T. R., Reddy, M. R., Verma, P. C. and Shanmugam, M. (2015). Differential Toll-Like Receptor (TLR) mRNA Expression Patterns during Chicken Embryological Development. *Differential Toll-Like Receptor (TLR) mRNA Expression Patterns during Chicken Embryological Development*. *Animal Biotechnology*, 26(2), 130–135.
- Kasaai, M. R. (2008). A review of several reported procedures to determine the degree of N-acetylation for chitin and chitosan using infrared spectroscopy. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 71, 497–508.
- Kaur, S. and Dhillon, G. S. (2013). Recent trends in biological extraction of chitin from marine shell wastes: a review. *Critical Reviews in Biotechnology*, 8551(Early Online), 1–18.
- Kaya, M. and Baran, T. (2015). Description of a new surface morphology for chitin extracted from wings of cockroach (*Periplaneta americana*). *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 75, 7–12.
- Kaya, M., Baran, T., Asan-Ozusaglam, M., Cakmak, Y. S., Tozak, K. O., Mol, A., Mentes, A. and Sezen, G. (2015). Extraction and characterization of chitin and chitosan with antimicrobial and antioxidant activities from cosmopolitan Orthoptera species (*Insecta*). *Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering*, 20(1), 168–179.
- Kaya, M., Baran, T., Erdogan, S., Mentes, A., Ozusaglam, M. A. and Cakmak, Y. S. (2014). Physicochemical comparison of chitin and chitosan obtained from larvae and adult Colorado potato beetle (*Leptinotarsa decemlineata*). *Materials Science and Engineering. C, Materials for Biological Applications*, 45, 72–81.
- Kaya, M., Baran, T. and Karaarslan, M. (2015). A new method for fast chitin extraction from shells of crab, crayfish and shrimp. *Natural Product Research*, 29(15), 1477–1480.

- Kaya, M., Baran, T., Mentes, A., Asarooglu, M., Sezen, G. and Tozak, K. O. (2014). Extraction and Characterization of α -Chitin and Chitosan from Six Different Aquatic Invertebrates. *Food Biophysics*, 9(2), 145–157.
- Kaya, M., Baublys, V., Can, E., Šatkauskiene, I., Bitim, B., Tubelyte, V. and Baran, T. (2014). Comparison of physicochemical properties of chitins isolated from an insect (*Melolontha melolontha*) and a crustacean species (*Oniscus asellus*). *Zoomorphology*, 133(3), 285–293.
- Kaya, M., Bitim, B., Mujtaba, M. and Koyuncu, T. (2015). Surface morphology of chitin highly related with the isolated body part of butterfly (*Argynnис pandora*). *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 81, 443–449.
- Kaya, M., Bulut, E., Mujtaba, M., Sivickis, K., Sargin, I., Akyuz, B. and Erdogan, S. (2016). Gender Influences Differentiation of Chitin Among Body Parts. *Archives of Insect Biochemistry and Physiology*, 93(2), 96–109.
- Kaya, M., Erdogan, S., Mol, A. and Baran, T. (2015). Comparison of chitin structures isolated from seven Orthoptera species. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 72(January), 797–805.
- Kaya, M., Lelešius, E., Nagrockaite, R., Sargin, I., Arslan, G., Mol, A., Baran, T., Can, E. and Bitim, B. (2015). Differentiations of Chitin content and surface morphologies of chitins extracted from male and female grasshopper species. *PLoS One*, 10(1).
- Kaya, M., Mujtaba, M., Bulut, E., Akyuz, B., Zelencova, L. and Sofi, K. (2015). Fluctuation in physicochemical properties of chitins extracted from different body parts of honeybee. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 132, 9–16.
- Kaya, M., Mujtaba, M., Ehrlich, H., Salaberria, A. M., Baran, T., Amemiya, C. T., Galli, R., Akyuz, L., Sargin, I. and Labidi, J. (2017). On chemistry of γ -chitin. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 176(August), 177–186.
- Kaya, M., Sargin, I., Aylanc, V., Tomruk, M. N., Gevrek, S., Karatoprak, I., Colak, N., Sak, Y.G. and Bulut, E. (2016). Comparison of bovine serum albumin adsorption capacities of α -chitin isolated from an insect and β -chitin from cuttlebone. *Journal of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry*, 38, 146–156.
- Kaya, M., Sargin, I., Sabeckis, I., Noreikaite, D., Erdonmez, D., Salaberria, A. M., Labidi, J., Baublys, V. and Tubelytė, V. (2017). Biological, mechanical, optical and physicochemical properties of natural chitin films obtained from the dorsal pronotum and the wing of cockroach. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 163, 162–169.
- Kaya, M., Sargin, I., Tozak, K. Ö., Baran, T., Erdogan, S. and Sezen, G. (2013). Chitin extraction and characterization from *Daphnia magna* resting eggs. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 61, 459–464.

- Kaya, M., Seyyar, O., Baran, T., Erdogan, S. and Kar, M. (2014). A physicochemical characterization of fully acetylated chitin structure isolated from two spider species: With new surface morphology. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 65(December), 553–558.
- Kaya, M., Sofi, K., Sargin, I. and Mujtaba, M. (2016). Changes in physicochemical properties of chitin at developmental stages (larvae, pupa and adult) of *Vespa crabro* (wasp). Carbohydrate Polymers, 145, 64–70.
- Kaya, M., Tozak, K. O., Baran, T., Sezen, G. and Sargin, I. (2013). Natural porous and nano fiber chitin structure from *Gammaridae argaeus* (*Gammaridae crustacea*). EXCLI Journal, 12, 503–510.
- Ke, H. and Chen, Q. (1990). Potentiometric titration of chitosan by linear method. Huaxue Tongbao, 10, 44–46.
- Kemper, H. (1936). Die Bettwanze und ihre Bekämpfung. Z. Kleintierk., Pelztierk. Band 4 Der Schr. Hyg. Zool., 12(3), 1–107, 18 Abb.
- Kent, A. W. and Whitehouse, H. W. (1955). Biochemistry of Amino Sugars. New York, N.Y.: Academic Press Inc.
- Kerton, F. M., Liu, Y., Murphy, J. N. and Hawboldt, K. (2015). Renewable resources from the oceans: Adding value to the by-products of the aquaculture and fishing industries. 2014 Oceans - St. John's, OCEANS 2014, (January).
- Keser, O., Bilal, T., Kutay, H. C., Abas, I. and Eseceli, H. (2012). Effects of Chitosan Oligosaccharide and/or Beta-Glucan Supplementation to Diets Contained Organic Zinc on Performance and Some Blood Indices in Broilers. Pakistan Veterinary Journal, 32, 15–19.
- Khajarern, J. and Khajarern, S. (2002). Probiotic product lifts performance and reduces diarrhoea. Asian Pork Magazine, 44–45.
- Khambualai, O., Yamauchi, K., Tangtaweeewipat, S. and Cheva-Isarakul, B. (2008). Effects of Dietary Chitosan Diets on Growth Performance in Broiler Chickens. Journal of Poultry Science, 45, 206–209.
- Khambualai, O., Yamauchi, K., Tangtaweeewipat, S. and Cheva-Isarakul, B. (2009). Growth performance and intestinal histology in broiler chickens fed with dietary chitosan. British Poultry Science, 50(5), 592–597.
- Khan, M. N. and Elderderya, A. (2018). Alterations of Hematological Parameters , Hemoglobin and Hematocrit With Liver Enzymes, Aspartate Transaminase and Alanine Transaminase Among Patients With Chronic Kidney Disease Undergoing Hemodialysis in Aljouf Region , Saudi Arabia. Journal of Hematology, 7(1), 1–6.

- Khan, T. A. and Zafar, F. (2005). Haematological Study in Response to Varying Doses of Estrogen in Broiler Chicken. International Journal of Poultry Science, 4, 748–751.
- Khempaka, S., Chitsatchapong, C. and Molee, W. (2011). Effect of chitin and protein constituents in shrimp head meal on growth performance , nutrient digestibility , intestinal microbial populations , volatile fatty acids , and ammonia production in broilers. Journal of Applied Poultry Research, 20, 1–11.
- Khempaka, S., Mochizuki, M., KatsukiKoh and Karasawa, Y. (2006). Effect of Chitin in Shrimp Meal on Growth Performance and Digestibility in Growing Broilers. The Journal of Poultry Science, 43(4), 339–343.
- Khoushab, F. and Yamabhai, M. (2010). Chitin research revisited. Marine Drugs, 8(7), 1988–2012.
- Kim, D. H., Saetrom, P., Snøve, O. and Rossi, J. J. (2008). MicroRNA-directed transcriptional gene silencing in mammalian cells. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 105(42), 16230–16235.
- Kim, P. Il, Kang, T. H., Chung, K. J., Kim, I. S. and Chung, K. C. (2004). Purification of a constitutive chitosanase produced by *Bacillus sp.* MET 1299 with cloning and expression of the gene. FEMS Microbiology Letters, 240(1), 31–39.
- Kim, K. W. and Thomas, R. L. (2007). Antioxidative activity of chitosans with varying molecular weights. Food Chemistry, 101(1), 308–313.
- Kim, S., Bedigrew, K., Guda, T., Maloney, W. J., Park, S., Wenke, J. C. and Yang, Y. P. (2014). Novel osteoinductive photo-cross-linkable chitosan-lactide-fibrinogen hydrogels enhance bone regeneration in critical size segmental bone defects. Acta Biomaterialia, 10(12), 5021–5033.
- Kim, S. K. and Rajapakse, N. (2005). Enzymatic production and biological activities of chitosan oligosaccharides (COS): A review. Carbohydrate Polymers, 62(4), 357–368.
- Knaul, J. Z., Hudson, S. M. and Creber, K. A. M. (1999). Crosslinking of chitosan fibers with dialdehydes: Proposal of a new reaction mechanism. Journal of Polymer Science Part B: Polymer Physics, 37(11), 1079–1094.
- Knorr, D. (1984). Use of chitinous polymers in food: a challenge for food research and development. Food Technology (USA), 38, 85–97.
- Kobayashi, S., Chiba, E., Terashima, Y. and Itoh, H. (1996). Effect of Dietary Crude Chitin on Thyroid Function in Chicks Fed a Low Iodine Diet. (Japan Poultry Science), 33(2), 73–79.
- Kobayashi, S. and Hiroshi Itoh. (1991). Effects of Dietary Abdominal Chitin and Chitosan on Growth and Fat Deposition in Chicks. Japan Poultry Science, 28, 88–94.

- Kobayashi, S., Terashima, Y. and Itoh, H. (2002). Effects of dietary chitosan on fat deposition and lipase activity in digesta in broiler chickens. *British Poultry Science*, 43(2), 270–273.
- Kobayashi, S., Terashima, Y. and Itoh, H. (2006). The Effects of Dietary Chitosan on Liver Lipid Concentrations in Broiler Chickens Treated with Propylthiouracil. *The Journal of Poultry Science*, 43(2), 162–166.
- Kogut, M. H. (2009). Impact of nutrition on the innate immune response to infection in poultry. *Journal of Applied Poultry Research*, 18, 111–124.
- Kogut, M. H., Iqbal, M., He, H., Philbin, V., Kaiser, P. and Smith, A. (2005). Expression and function of Toll-like receptors in chicken heterophils. *Developmental and Comparative Immunology*, 29(9), 791–807.
- Koh, C. J. and Atala, A. (2004). Tissue Engineering, Stem Cells, and Cloning: Opportunities for Regenerative Medicine. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology* (Vol. 15).
- Koide, S. S. (1998). Chitin-chitosan: Properties, benefits and risks. *Nutrition Research*, 18(6), 1091–1101.
- Koller, B., Müller-Wiefel, A. S., Rupec, R., Korting, H. C. and Ruzicka, T. (2011). Chitin modulates innate immune responses of keratinocytes. *PLoS One*, 6(2), 1–7.
- Komi, A. E., Sharma, D., Cruz, L. D. and Charles, S. (2018). Chitin and Its Effects on Inflammatory and Immune Responses. *Clinical Reviews in Allergy and Immunology*, 54(2), 213–223.
- Kontecka, H., Ksi, J. M. and Nogowski, L. (1999). Effects of different stressors on laying rate and selected blood indices in reproductive ducks. *Journal of Animal and Feed Sciences*, 8(1), 63–72.
- Kovacs, E. J., Palmer, J. L., Fortin, C. F., Jr, T. F. and Daniel, R. (2009). Aging and innate immunity in the mouse: impact of intrinsic and extrinsic factors. *Trends in Immunology*, 30(7), 319–324.
- Kucukgulmez, A., Celik, M., Yanar, Y., Sen, D., Polat, H. and Kadak, A. E. (2011). Physicochemical characterization of chitosan extracted from *Metapenaeus stebbingi* shells. *Food Chemistry*, 126(3), 1144–1148.
- Kumar Dutta, P., Dutta, J. and Tripathi, V. S. (2004). Chitin and chitosan: Chemistry, properties and applications. *Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research*, 63(January), 20–31.
- Kumar, S. G., Md. Rahman, A., Lee, S. H., Hwang, H. S., Kim, H. A. and Yun, J. W. (2009). Plasma proteome analysis for anti-obesity and anti-diabetic potentials of chitosan oligosaccharides in ob/ob mice. *Proteomics*, 9(8), 2149–2162.

- Kumirska, J., Czerwcka, M., Kaczyński, Z., Bychowska, A., Brzozowski, K., Thöming, J. and Stepnowski, P. (2010). Application of spectroscopic methods for structural analysis of chitin and chitosan. *Marine Drugs*, 8(5), 1567–1636.
- Kurita, K. (2001). Controlled functionalization of the polysaccharidechitin. *Progress in Polymer Science*, 26, 1921–1971.
- Kurutas, E. B. (2016). The importance of antioxidants which play the role in cellular response against oxidative/nitrosative stress: Current state. *Nutrition Journal*, 15(1), 1–22.
- Lago, M. A., Costa, H. S., Valdez, H. S., Angulo, I. and Losada, P. P. (2011). Compilation of analytical methods to characterize and determine chitosan , and main applications of the polymer in food active packaging. *Recopilación de métodos analíticos para la caracterización y determinación del quitosano y las principales aplicacion*. CyTA - Journal of Food, 9(4), 319–328.
- Lamichhane, A., Azegami, T. and Kiyono, H. (2014). The mucosal immune system for vaccine development. *Vaccine*, 32(49), 6711–6723.
- Lance Dobson. (2016). Eliminating the unnatural: consumers demand simple food free from artificial ingredients. *FMCG AND RETAIL*.
- Latimer, K. S. and Bienzle, D. (2010). Determination and interpretation of the avian leukogram. In D. Weiss and K. J. Wardrop (Ed.), *Schalm's Veterinary Hematology* (6th ed., pp. 345–357). Blackwell Publishing Ltd., Ames, IA.
- Lee, B. C., Kim, M. S., Choi, S. H., Kim, K. Y. and Kim, T. S. (2009). Effect of MDR1 gene promoter methylation in patients with ulcerative colitis. *International Journal of Molecular Medicine*, 24, 327–333.
- Lee, C. G., Da Silva, C. A., Lee, J. Y., Hartl, D. and Elias, J. A. (2008). Chitin regulation of immune responses: an old molecule with new roles. *Current Opinion in Immunology*, 20(6), 684–689.
- Lee, M. H., Lee, H. J. and Ryu, P. D. (2001). Public Health Risks: Chemical and Antibiotic Residues. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Science*, 14(3), 402–413.
- Legrand, P., Catheline, D., Le Bihan, E. and Lemarchal, P. (1996). Effect of insulin on triacylglycerol synthesis and secretion by chicken hepatocytes in primary culture. *International Journal of Biochemistry and Cell Biology*, 28(4), 431–440.
- LeHoux, J. G. and Grondin, F. (2015). Some effects of chitosan on liver function in the rat. *Endocrinology*, 132(July), 1078–1084.
- Leibel, R. L. (2002). The Role of Leptin in the Control of Body Weight, (October), 15–19.

- Leidy, J. W. J., Romano, T. M. and Millard, W. J. (1993). Developmental and Sex-Related Changes of the Growth Hormone Axis in Lean and Obese Zucker Rats. *Neuroendocrinology*, 57(2), 213–223.
- LeMieux, F. M., Southern, L. L. and Bidner, T. D. (2003). Effect ofmannan oligosaccharides on growth performance of weanling pigs. *Journal of Animal Science*, 81(10), 2482–2487.
- Lertsutthiwong, P., How, N. G., Chandrkrachang, S. and Stevens, W. F. (2002). Effect of chemical treatment on the characteristics of shrimp chitosan. *Journal of Metals, Materials and Minerals*, 12(February), 11–18.
- Leung, P. S. and Chan, Y. C. (2009). Role of Oxidative Stress in Pancreatic Inflammation. *Antioxidants and Redox Signaling*, 11(1), 135–166.
- Li, D., Guo, L., Yang, N., Zhang, Y., Jin, Z. and Xu, X. (2017). Evaluation of the degree of chitosan deacetylation: Via induced-electrical properties. *RSC Advances*, 7(42), 26211–26219.
- Li, H., Shi, B., Yan, S., Zhao, T., Li, J. and Guo, X. (2014). Effects of chitosan on the secretion of cytokines and expression of inducible nitric oxide synthase mRNA in peritoneal macrophages of broiler chicken. *Brazilian Archives of Biology and Technology*, 57(4), 466–471.
- Li, H. Y. (2009). Effects of chitosan on immune function in broilers and the underlying mechanisms. Hohhot Inner Mongolia Agricultural University. (in Chinese).
- Li, L. H., Deng, J. C., Deng, H. R., Liu, Z. L. and Xin, L. (2010). Synthesis and characterization of chitosan/ZnO nanoparticle composite membranes. *Carbohydrate Research*, 345(8), 994–998.
- Li, Q., Dunn, E. T., Grandmaison, E. W. and Goosen, M. F. A. (1992). Applications and Properties of Chitosan. *Journal of Bioactive and Compatible Polymers*, 7(4), 370–397.
- Li, T., Na, R., Yu, P., Shi, B., Yan, S., Zhao, Y. and Xu, Y. (2015). Effects of dietary supplementation of chitosan on immune and antioxidative function in beef cattle. *Czech Journal of Animal Science*, 60(2), 38–44.
- Li, X. guang, Chen, X. ling and Wang, X. qi. (2013). Changes in relative organ weights and intestinal transporter gene expression in embryos from white Plymouth Rock and WENS Yellow Feather Chickens. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology - A Molecular and Integrative Physiology*, 164(2), 368–375.
- Li, X. J., Piao, X. S., Kim, S. W., Liu, P., Wang, L., Shen, Y. B., Jung, S. C. and Lee, H. S. (2007). Effects of chito-oligosaccharide supplementation on performance, nutrient digestibility, and serum composition in broiler chickens. *Poultry Science*, 86(6), 1107–1114.

- Li, Y. B., Xu, Q. Q., Yang, C. J., Yang, X., Lv, L., Yin, C. H., Liu, X.L. and Yan, H. (2014). Effects of probiotics on the growth performance and intestinal micro flora of broiler chickens. *Pakistan Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 27(3 Suppl), 713–717.
- Liao, S. F. and Nyachoti, M. (2017). Using probiotics to improve swine gut health and nutrient utilization. *Animal Nutrition*, 3(4), 331–343.
- Lim, B. O., Yamada, K., Nonaka, M., Kuramoto, Y. and Hung, P. (1997). Biochemical and Molecular Roles of Nutrients Dietary Fibers Modulate Indices of Intestinal Immune Function in Rats 1, (April 1996), 663–667.
- Limam, Z., Selmi, S., Sadok, S. and Abed, A. El. (2011). Extraction and characterization of chitin and chitosan from crustacean by-products: Biological and physicochemical properties. *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 10(4), 640–647.
- Liu, M., Shi, T. and Liu, J. Q. (2011). Effects of chitosan on antioxidative function and immune organ index in broilers. *Journal of Chinese Feed*, 15, 22–25. (in Chinese).
- Liu, P., Piao, X. S., Kim, S. W., Wang, L., Shen, Y. B., Lee, H. S. and Li, S. Y. (2008). Effects of chito-oligosaccharide supplementation on the growth performance, nutrient digestibility, intestinal morphology, and fecal shedding of *Escherichia coli* and *Lactobacillus* in weaning pigs. *Journal of Animal Science*, 86(10), 2609–2618.
- Liu, Q. H., Liang, X. W. and Wang, G. L. (2007). Effects of dietary supplementation of chitosan on dry matter intake and blood parameters for dry dairy cows. *Journal of Animal and Feed Sciences*, 16(2), 430–435.
- Liu, S., Sun, J., Yu, L., Zhang, C., Bi, J., Zhu, F., Qu, M., Jiang, C. and Yang, Q. (2012). Extraction and characterization of chitin from the beetle *Holotrichia parallela motschulsky*. *Molecules*, 17(4), 4604–4611.
- Livak, K. J. and Schmittgen, T. D. (2001). Analysis of relative gene expression data using real-time quantitative PCR and the 2- $\Delta\Delta CT$ method. *Methods*, 25(4), 402–408.
- Lotmar, W. and Picken, L. E. R. (1950). A new crystallographic modification of chitin and its distribution. *Experientia*, 6(2), 58–59.
- Lu, Y., Sarson, A. J., Gong, J., Zhou, H., Zhu, W., Kang, Z., Qu, M., Jiang, C. and Han, Y. (2009). Expression profiles of genes in toll-like receptor-mediated signaling of broilers infected with *Clostridium perfringens*. *Clinical and Vaccine Immunology*, 16(11), 1639–1647.
- Lumeij, J. T. (2008). Chapter 28 – Avian Clinical Biochemistry. In *Clinical Biochemistry of Domestic Animals* (pp. 839–872).

- Lusena, C. V and Rose, R. C. (1953). Preparation and Viscosity of Chitosans. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada*, 10(8), 521–522.
- Lütjohann, D., Marinova, M., Wolter, K., Willinek, W., Bitterlich, N., Coenen, M., Coch, C. and Stellaard, F. (2018). Influence of chitosan treatment on surrogate serum markers of cholesterol metabolism in obese subjects. *Nutrients*, 10(1), 1–16.
- Lv, S. B., Yan, Y., Sun, C. X. and Xu, J. H. (2002). Protective action of chitosan on stomach mucous membrane. *Literature and Information on Preventive Medicine.*, 8, 429–430 (in Chinese).
- Ma, K., Hu, Y. and Smith, D. E. (2012). Influence of Fed-Fasted State on Intestinal PEPT1 Expression and In Vivo Pharmacokinetics of Glycylsarcosine in Wild-Type and Pept1 Knockout Mice. *Pharmaceutical Research*, 29(2), 535–545.
- Ma, X. Z., Yang, Y., Xie, X. D. and Feng, Y. L. (2001). Effect of chitosan on growth performance and lipometabolism of broiler chickens (male). *Fujian Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 16(4), 30–34.
- MacLeod, J. N., Pampori, N. A. and Shapiro, B. H. (1991). Sex differences in the ultradian pattern of plasma growth hormone concentrations in mice. *Journal of Endocrinology*, 131(3), 395–399.
- Macleod, R. M., Abad, A. and Eidson, L. L. (1969). *In Vivo* Effect of Sex Hormones on the *in Vitro* Synthesis of Prolactin and Growth Hormone in Normal and Pituitary Tumor-Bearing Rats. *Endocrinology*, 84(June), 1475–1488.
- Madsen, S. L. and Wong, E. A. (2011). Expression of the chicken peptide transporter 1 and the peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor following feed restriction and subsequent refeeding. *Poultry Science*, 90(10), 2295–2300.
- Maezaki, Y., Tsuji, K., Nakagawa, Y., Kawai, Y., Akimoto, M., Tsugita, T., Takekawa, W., Terada, A., Hara, H. and Mitsuoka, T. (1993). Hypocholesterolemic Effect of Chitosan in Adult Males. *Bioscience, Biotechnology, and Biochemistry*, 57(9), 1439–1444.
- Mahata, M., Shinya, S., Masaki, E., Yamamoto, T., Ohnuma, T., Brzezinski, R., Mazumder, T.K., Yamashita, K., Narihiro, K. and Fukamizo, T. (2014). Production of chitooligosaccharides from *Rhizopus oligosporus* NRRL2710 cells by chitosanase digestion. *Carbohydrate Research*, 383, 27–33.
- Mahdavi, R. and Torki, M. (2009). Study on usage period of dietary protected butyric acid on performance, carcass characteristics, serum metabolite levels and humoral immune response of broiler chickens. *Journal of Animal and Veterinary Advances*, 8(9), 1702–1709.
- Majekodunmi, S. O. (2016). Current Development of Extraction, Characterization and Evaluation of Properties of Chitosan and Its Use in Medicine and Pharmaceutical Industry. *American Journal of Polymer Science*, 6(3), 86–91.

- Majid, R. Bin and Hassan, S. (2014). Performance of broiler contract farmers : A case study in Perak, Malaysia. UMK Procedia, 1(October 2013), 18–25.
- Majtán, J., Bíliková, K., Markovič, O., Gróf, J., Kogan, G. and Šimúth, J. (2007). Isolation and characterization of chitin from bumblebee (*Bombus terrestris*). International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 40(3), 237–241.
- Mandir, N., FitzGerald, A. J. and Goodlad, R. A. (2005). Differences in the effects of age on intestinal proliferation, crypt-fission and apoptosis on the small intestine and the colon of the rat. International Journal of Experimental Pathology, 86(2), 125–130.
- Manuscript, A. and Faces, M. (2013). NIH Public Access, 2(10), 881–898.
- Marei, N. H., El-Samie, E. A., Salah, T., Saad, G. R. and Elwahy, A. H. M. (2016). Isolation and characterization of chitosan from different local insects in Egypt. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 82(January 2016), 871–877.
- Market and Research. (2016). Research and Markets. Specialty Feed Additives Market by Type (Flavors and Sweeteners, Minerals, Binders, Vitamins, Acidifiers, Antioxidants), Livestock (Swine, Ruminants, Poultry, Aquatic Animals), Function, Form, and Region – Global Forecast to 2022.
- Marković, R., Šefer, D., Krstić, M. and Petrujkić, B. (2009). Effect of different growth promoters on broiler performance and gut morphology. Archivos de Medicina Veterinaria, 41(2), 163–169.
- Marono, S., Loponte, R., Lombardi, P., Vassalotti, G., Pero, M. E., Russo, F., Gasco, L., Parisi, G., Piccolo, G., Nizza, S., Di Meo, C., Attia, Y.A. and Bovera, F. (2017). Productive performance and blood profiles of laying hens fed *Hermetia illucens* larvae meal as total replacement of soybean meal from 24 to 45 weeks of age. Poultry Science, 96(6), 1783–1790.
- Martinović, T. and Pavelić, K. (2015). Stem cells and regenerative medicine: scientific, political and social aspects. Periodicum Biologorum, 117(1), 5–10.
- Mateos-Aparicio, I., Mengibar, M. and Heras, A. (2016). Effect of chito-oligosaccharides over human faecal microbiota during fermentation in batch cultures. Carbohydrate Polymers, 137, 617–624.
- Maxwell, M. H. (1987). The avian eosinophil—A review. World's Poultry Science Journal, 43(3), 190–207.
- Maxwell, M. H. (1993). Avian blood leucocyte responses to stress. World's Poultry Science Journal, 49(01), 34–43.

- Maxwell, M. H., Robertson, G. W., Spence, S. and McCorquodale, C. C. (1990). Comparison of haematological values in restricted- and ad libitum-fed domestic fowls: red blood cell characteristics. *British Poultry Science*, 31(2), 407–413.
- Maynard, S., Schurman, S. H., Harboe, C., de Souza-Pinto, N. C. and Bohr, V. A. (2009). Base excision repair of oxidative DNA damage and association with cancer and aging. *Carcinogenesis*, 30(1), 2–10.
- McCracken, A. N. and Edinger, A. L. (2013). Nutrient transporters: The Achilles' heel of anabolism. *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 24(4), 200–208.
- Medzhitov, R., Preston-Hurlburt, P. and Janeway, C. A. J. (1997). A human homologue of the *Drosophila* activation of adaptive immunity. *Nature*, 388(July), 394–397.
- Meibom, K. L., Blokesch, M., Dolganov, N. A., Wu, C. Y. and Schoolnik, G. K. (2005). Microbiology: Chitin induces natural competence in *Vibrio cholerae*. *Science*, 310(5755), 1824–1827.
- Mekbungwan, A., Yamauchi, K. and Thongwittaya, N. (2003). Histological alterations of intestinal villi in growing pigs fed soybean and pigeon pea seed meals. *Canadian Journal of Animal Science*, 83(4), 755–760.
- Menconi, A., Pumford, N. R., Morgan, M. J., Bielke, L. R., Kallapura, G., Latorre, J. D., Wolfenden, A. D., Hernandez-Velasco, X., Hargis, B. M. and Tellez, G. (2014). Effect of Chitosan on *Salmonella typhimurium* in Broiler Chickens. *Foodborne Pathogens and Disease*, 11(2), 165–169.
- Meshkini, S., Tafy, A. A., Tukmechi, A. and Farhang-Pajuh, F. (2012). Effects of chitosan on hematological parameters and stress resistance in rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*). *Veterinary Research Forum*, 3(1), 49–54.
- Miech, P. (2018). Cricket Farming: An Alternative for Producing Food and Feed in Cambodia. Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences Uppsala.
- Minagawa, T., Okamura, Y., Shigemasa, Y., Minami, S. and Okamoto, Y. (2007). Effects of molecular weight and deacetylation degree of chitin/chitosan on wound healing. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 67(4), 640–644.
- Minami, S., Suzuki, H., Okamoto, Y., Fujinaga, T. and Shigemasa, Y. (1998). Chitin and chitosan activate complement via the alternative pathway. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 36(98), 151–155.
- Minke, R. and Blackwell, J. (1978). The structure of alpha-chitin. *Journal of Molecular Biology*, 120(2), 167–181.
- Mirshafiey, A. and Mohsenzadegan, M. (2008). The role of reactive oxygen species in immunopathogenesis of rheumatoid arthritis. *Iranian Journal of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology*, 7(4), 195–202.

- Mitchell, E. B. and Johns, J. (2008). Avian Hematology and Related Disorders. Veterinary Clinics of North America - Exotic Animal Practice, 11(3), 501–522.
- Miyashita, A., Kizaki, H., Sekimizu, K. and Kaito, C. (2016). No Effect of Body Size on the Frequency of Calling and Courtship Song in the Two- Spotted Cricket , *Gryllus bimaculatus*. PLoS ONE, 11(1), 1–8.
- Mlcek, J., Borkovcova, M. and Bednarova, M. (2014). Biologically active substances of edible insects and their use in agriculture , veterinary and human medicine – a review Biologicky aktivní látky jedlého hmyzu a jejich využití v zem ě d ělství , veterinární a humánní medicín ě - review, 15(4), 225–237.
- Mohammed, M. A., Syeda, J. T. M., Wasan, K. M. and Wasan, E. K. (2017). An overview of chitosan nanoparticles and its application in non-parenteral drug delivery. Pharmaceutics, 9(4).
- Mohy Eldin, M. S., Soliman, E. A., Hashem, A. I. and Tamer, T. M. (2008). Antibacterial activity of chitosan chemically modified with new technique. Trends in Biomaterials and Artificial Organs, 22(3), 125–137.
- Mojarrad, J. S., Nemati, M., Valizadeh, H., Ansarin, M. and Bourbour, S. (2007). Preparation of glucosamine from exoskeleton of shrimp and predicting production yield by response surface methodology. Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry, 55(6), 2246–2250.
- Montagne, L., Pluske, J. R. and Hampson, D. J. (2003). A review of interactions between dietary fibre and the intestinal mucosa , and their consequences on digestive health in young non-ruminant animals. Animal Feed Science and Technology, 108(2003), 95–117.
- Moore, G. K. and Roberts, G. A. F. (1980). Determination of the degree of N-acetylation of chitosan, 2, 115–116.
- Moorjani, M. N., Khasim, D. I., Rajalakshmi, S., Puttarajappa, P. and Amla, B. (1978). Chitosan of high viscosity and protein as a valuable by-product from squilla. In R. A. A. and P. E. R. (Eds. . Muzzarelli (Ed.), In Proceedings of the First International Conference on Chitin/Chitosan. (pp. 210–216). Cambridge, MA: MIT Sea Grant Program.
- Morhsed, M. A., Bashir, A. A., Khan, M. H. and Alam, M. K. (2011). Short Communication Antibacterial activity of shrimp chitosan against some local food spoilage bacteria and food borne pathogens. Bangladesh Journal of Microbiology, 28(1), 45–47.
- Mott, C. R., Siegel, P. B., Webb, K. E. and Wong, E. A. (2008). Gene expression of nutrient transporters in the small intestine of chickens from lines divergently selected for high or low juvenile body weight. Poultry Science, 87(11), 2215–2224.

- Moura, M., Machado CH and Freire RB. (2004). Effects of Ochratoxin a on Broiler Leukocytes. *Brazilian Journal of Poultry Science*, 6(3), 187–190.
- Mustaparta, E. (2006). Prices and market information on chitin products. Oral communication.
- Muzzarelli, R. A. (1977). Chitin. Oxford, UK: Pergamon Press.
- Muzzarelli, R. A. A. (2010). Chitins and chitosans as immunoadjuvants and non-allergenic drug carriers. *Marine Drugs*, 8(2), 292–312.
- Muzzarelli, R. A. A. (2011). Chitin Nanostructures in Living Organisms. In Neal S. Gupta (Ed.), *Chitin Formation and Diagenesis* (pp. 1–34). Mohali, India.
- Muzzarelli, R. A. A. M. C. (2005). Chitosan Chemistry : Relevance to the Biomedical Sciences. *Adv Polym Sci*, 186(August), 151–209.
- Muzzarelli, R. A. A. and Muzzarelli, C. (2006). Chitosan, a dietary supplement and a food technology commodity. In E. (Ed. Biliaderis, CG, Izydorczyk, MS (Ed.), *Functional Food Carbohydrates* (pp. 215–248). Orlando, FL, USA: Francis and Taylor.
- Nessa, F., Masum, S. M., Asaduzzaman, M., Roy, S., Hossain, M. and Jahan, M. (2011). A Process for the Preparation of Chitin and Chitosan from Prawn Shell Waste. *Bangladesh Journal of Scientific and Industrial Research*, 45(4), 323–330.
- Ngo, D. H. and Kim, S. K. (2014). Antioxidant effects of chitin, chitosan, and their derivatives. *Advances in Food and Nutrition Research* (1st ed., Vol. 73). Elsevier Inc.
- Nishimura, K., Nishimura, S., Nishi, N., Numata, F., Tone, Y., Tokura, S. and Azuma, I. (1985). Adjuvant activity of chitin derivatives in mice and guinea-pigs. *Vaccine*, 3(5), 379–384.
- Nishimura, K., Nishimura, S., Nishi, N., Sakai, I., Tokura, S. and Azuma, I. (1986). Immunological activity of chitin and its derivatives. *Vaccine*, 2, 93–98.
- Nishiyama, A., Tsuji, S., Yamashita, M., Henriksen, R. A., Myrvik, Q. N. and Shibata, Y. (2006). Phagocytosis of N-acetyl-D-glucosamine particles, a Th1 adjuvant, by RAW 264.7 cells results in MAPK activation and TNF-alpha, but not IL-10, production. *Cellular Immunology*, 239(2), 103–112.
- Niu, J., Lin, H.-Z., Jiang, S.-G., Chen, X., Wu, K.-C., Liu, Y.-J., Wang, S. and Tian, L.-X. (2013). Comparison of effect of chitin, chitosan, chitosan oligosaccharide and N-acetyl-d-glucosamine on growth performance, antioxidant defenses and oxidative stress status of *Penaeus monodon*. *Aquaculture*, 372–375, 1–8.

- Nivedhitha Sundaram, M., Deepthi, S. and Jayakumar, R. (2016). Chitosan-Gelatin Composite Scaffolds in Bone Tissue Engineering. In Chitin and Chitosan for Regenerative Medicine (pp. 99–121).
- No, H. K., Cho, Y. I., Kim, H. R. and Meyers, S. P. (2000). Effective Deacetylation of Chitin under Conditions of 15 psi/121 °C. *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry*, 48(6), 2625–2627.
- No, H. K. and Meyers, S. P. (1995). Preparation and Characterization of Chitin and Chitosan—A Review. *Journal of Aquatic Food Product Technology*, 4(2), 27–52.
- No, H. K. and Meyers, S. P. (1997). Preparation of chitin and chitosan. In M. . Muzzarelli, R.A.A.A.P. (Ed.), Chitin Handbook (pp. 475–489). Pergamon Press, Oxford,.
- Noishiki, Y., Takami, H., Nishiyama, Y., Wada, M., Okada, S. and Kuga, S. (2003). Alkali-Induced Conversion of β -Chitin to α -Chitin. *Biomacromolecules* (Vol. 4).
- Nuengjamnong, C. and Angkanaporn, K. (2018). Efficacy of dietary chitosan on growth performance, haematological parameters and gut function in broilers. *Italian Journal of Animal Science*, 17(2), 428–435.
- Nwe, N., Chandrkrachang, S., Stevens, W. F., Maw, T., Tan, T. K., Khor, E. and Wong, S. M. (2002). Production of fungal chitosan by solid state and submerged fermentation. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 49(2), 235–237.
- O'Neill, H. C., Griffiths, K. L., Periasamy, P., Hinton, R. A., Hey, Y.-Y., Petvises, S. and Tan, J. K. H. (2011). Spleen as a Site for Hematopoiesis of a Distinct Antigen Presenting Cell Type. *Stem Cells International*, 2011, 1–8.
- O'Rahilly, S. (2002). Leptin : De ning Its Role in Humans by the Clinical Study of Genetic Disorders. *Nutrition Reviews*, 60(10), 30–34.
- Obara, K., Ishihara, M., Ishizuka, T., Fujita, M., Ozeki, Y., Maehara, T., aito, Y., Yura, H., Matsui, T., Hattori, H., Kikuchi, M. and Kurita, A. (2003). Photocrosslinkable chitosan hydrogel containing fibroblast growth factor-2 stimulates wound healing in healing-impaired db/db mice. *Biomaterials*, 24(20), 3437–3444.
- Ohtani, M., Maruyama, K., Sugita, M. and Kobayashi, K. (2001). Amino Acid Supplementation Affects Hematological and Biochemical Parameters in Elite Rugby Players. *Bioscience, Biotechnology, and Biochemistry*, 65(9), 1970–1976.
- Oke, U. K., Herbert, U., Ebuzoeme, C. O. and Nwachukwu, E. N. (2007). Effect of genotype on the haematology of Nigerian local chickens in humid tropical environment. In Proc of 32nd Annual Conf of the Nig Soc for Anim Prod., (pp. 18–21).

- Oleforuh-Okoleh, V. U., Ogunnupebi, J. T. and Iroka, J. C. (2015). Assessment of growth performance and certain blood constituents of broiler chicks given banana leaf as a phytoadditive. *Asian Journal of Poultry Science*, 9(4), 242–249.
- Ong, S. Y., Wu, J., Moothala, S. M., Tan, M. H. and Lu, J. (2008). Development of a chitosan-based wound dressing with improved hemostatic and antimicrobial properties. *Biomaterials*, 29(32), 4323–4332.
- Oonincx, D. G. A. B., van Itterbeeck, J., Heetkamp, M. J. W., van den Brand, H., van Loon, J. J. A. and van Huis, A. (2010). An exploration on greenhouse gas and ammonia production by insect species suitable for animal or human consumption. *PLoS ONE*, 5(12), 1–7.
- Ørjan, K., Heidi, A., Arne, B. and Erik, O. R. (2015). The effect of dietary chitin on growth and nutrient digestibility in farmed Atlantic cod, *Atlantic salmon* and *Atlantic halibut*. *Aquaculture Research*, 48(1), 123–133.
- Ormrod, D. J., Holmes, C. C. and Miller, T. E. (1998). Dietary chitosan inhibits hypercholesterolaemia and atherogenesis in the apolipoprotein E-deficient mouse model of atherosclerosis. *Atherosclerosis*, 138(2), 329–334.
- Ortuno, J., Cuesta, A., Angeles Esteban, M. and Meseguer, J. (2001). Effect of oral administration of high vitamin C and E dosages on the gilthead seabream (*Sparus aurata L.*) innate immune system. *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology*, 79(3–4), 167–180.
- Osmanyan, A. K., Ghazi Harsini, S., Mahdavi, R., Fisinin, V. I., Arkhipova, A. L., Glazko, T. T., Kovalchuk, S. N. and Kosovsky, G. Y. (2018). Intestinal amino acid and peptide transporters in broiler are modulated by dietary amino acids and protein. *Amino Acids*, 50(2), 353–357.
- Ospina, Á., Sandra, P., Ramírez, C., David, A., Escobar, S., Marcela Diana, Ossa, O., Patricia, C., Vahos, R., Fernando, D., Zapata Ocampo, P. and Atehortúa, L. (2014). Comparison of extraction methods of chitin from ganoderma lucidum mushroom obtained in submerged culture. *BioMed Research International*, 2014.
- PÁez-Osuna, F. (2001). The environmental impact of shrimp aquaculture: Causes, effects, and mitigating alternatives. *Environmental Management*, 28(1), 131–140.
- Pal, J., Verma, H. O., Munka, V. K., Maurya, S. K., Roy, D. and Kumar, J. (2014). Biological Method of Chitin Extraction from Shrimp Waste an Eco-friendly low Cost Technology and its Advanced Application. *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies IJFAS*, 1(16), 104–107.
- Palit, S. and Hussain, C. M. (2011). Biopolymers and environmental perspectives. *Biopolymers: Structure, Performance and Applications*.

- Pampori, N. A. and Bernard, H. S. (1994). Testicular regulation of sexual dimorphisms in the ultradian of circulating growth hormone in the chicken. European Journal of Endocrinology, 131, 313–318.
- Parajulee, M. N. and Defoliart, G. R. (1992). A simple method of heat supplementation for cricket mass rearing in the absence of controlled temperature equipment in developing countries. Journal of the Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science, 13, 95–98.
- Park, G. Y., Mun, S., Park, Y., Rhee, S., Decker, E. A., Weiss, J., McClements, D. J. and Park, Y. (2007). Influence of encapsulation of emulsified lipids with chitosan on their in vivo digestibility. Food Chemistry, 104(2), 761–767.
- Park, J. H., Hong, E. K., Ahn, J. and Kwak, H. S. (2010). Properties of Nanopowdered Chitosan and its Cholesterol Lowering Effect in rats. Food Science and Biotechnology, 19(6), 1457–1462.
- Patton, R. L. (1978). Growth and Development Parameters for *Acheta domesticus*. Annals of the Entomological Society of America, 71(1), 40–42.
- Paulino, A. T., Simionato, J. I., Garcia, J. C. and Nozaki, J. (2006). Characterization of chitosan and chitin produced from *Silkworm crysalides*. Carbohydrate Polymers, 64(1), 98–103.
- Pavinatto, A., Pavinatto, F. J., Delezuk, J. A. d. M., Nobre, T. M., Souza, A. L., Campana-Filho, S. P. and Oliveira, O. N. (2013). Low molecular-weight chitosans are stronger biomembrane model perturbants. Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces, 104, 48–53.
- Peluso, G., Petillo, O., Ranieri, M., Santin, M., Ambrosic, L., Calabró, D., Avallone, B. and Balsamo, G. (1994). Chitosan-mediated stimulation of macrophage function. Biomaterials, 15(15), 1215–1220.
- Peniston, Q. P. and Johnson, E. L. (1980). 4,195,175. United States Patent.
- Pillai, S., Oresajo, C. and Hayward, J. (2005). Ultraviolet radiation and skin aging: roles of reactive oxygen species, inflammation and protease activation, and strategies for prevention of inflammation induced matrix degradation--a review. International Journal of Cosmetic Science, 27(1), 17–34.
- Pinotti, L., Krogdahl, A., Givens, I., Knight, C., Baldi, A., Baeten, V., Raamsdonk, L. van, Woodgate, S., Perez Marin, D. and Luten, J. (2014). The role of animal nutrition in designing optimal foods of animal origin as reviewed by the COST Action Feed for Health (FA0802). Biotechnologie, Agronomie, Société et Environnement, 18(4), 471–479.
- Pleidrup, A. J., Norup, L. R., Dalgaard, T. S., Kaiser, P., Permin, A., Schou, T. W., Vadækær, D. F., Jungeresen, G., Sørensen, P. and Juul-Madsen, H. R. (2014). Cytokine gene expression profiles in chicken spleen and intestinal tissues during *Ascaridia galli* infection. Veterinary Parasitology, 206(3–4), 317–321.

- Plouzek, C. A. and Trenkle, A. (1991). Insulin-like growth factor-I concentrations in plasma of intact and castrated male and female cattle at four ages. Domestic Animal Endocrinology, 8(1), 73–79.
- Ploydee, E. and Chaiyanan, S. (2014). Production of high viscosity chitosan from biologically purified chitin isolated by microbial fermentation and deproteinization. International Journal of Polymer Science, 2014(5), 1–8.
- Pluske, J. R., Hampson, D. J. and Williams, I. H. (1997). Factors influencing the structure and function of the small intestine in the weaned pig: a review. Livestock Production Science, 51(1–3), 215–236.
- Pluske, J. R., I. H. Williams and Aherne, F. X. (1996). Villous height and crypt depth in piglets in response to increases in the intake of cows' milk after weaning. Animal Science, 62(01), 145–158.
- Pluske, J. R., Williams, I. H. and Aherne, F. X. (1996). Maintenance of villous height and crypt depth in piglets by providing continuous nutrition after weaning. Animal Science, 62(01), 131–144.
- Poulichek, M., Voss-Foucart, M. F. and Ch. Jeuniaux. (1986). Chitinoproteic complexes and mineralization in mollusk skeletal skeletal structures. In R. Muzzarelli *et al.* (eds.) (Ed.), Chitin in Nature and Technology (pp. 7–8). New York.: Plenum Press.
- Poultry World. (2016). Feed additives make the difference in poultry. Nutrition.
- Prashanth, K. V. H. and Tharanathan, R. N. (2007). Chitin/chitosan: modifications and their unlimited application potential—an overview. Trends in Food Science and Technology, 18(3), 117–131.
- Proudman, J. A., McGuinness, M. C., Krishnan, K. A. and Cogburn, L. A. (1994). Endocrine and metabolic responses of intact and hypophysectomized turkey poult given a daily injection of chicken growth hormone. Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology. Part C: Comparative, 109(1), 47–56.
- Pusateri, A. E., McCarthy, S. J., Gregory, K. W., Harris, R. A., Cardenas, L., Mcmanus, A. T. and Goodwin, C. W. (2003). Effect of a chitosan-based hemostatic dressing on blood loss and survival in a model of severe venous hemorrhage and hepatic injury in swine. Journal of Trauma-Injury Infection and Critical Care, 54(1), 177–182.
- Qian, R. Q. and Glanville, R. W. (2005). Methods for purifying chitosan, 2(12).
- Qin, C., Du, Y., Xiao, L., Li, Z. and Gao, X. (2002). Enzymic preparation of water-soluble chitosan and their antitumor activity. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 31(1–3), 111–117.

- Qiu, K., Qin, C. F., Luo, M., Zhang, X., Sun, W. J., Jiao, N., Li, D. F. and Yin, J. D. (2016). Protein restriction with amino acid-balanced diets shrinks circulating pool size of amino acid by decreasing expression of specific transporters in the small intestine. *PLoS ONE*, 11(9), 1–18.
- Qujeq, D. and Ataei, G. (2000). Effects of Dietary Chitosan on Serum Lipid and Lipoprotein Concentrations in Rats. *Iranian Biomedical Journal*, 4(July), 69–73.
- Raafat, D. (2008). Chitosan as an antimicrobial compound: Modes of action and resistance mechanisms. *Rheinischen Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn*.
- Raafat, D., Bargen, K., Hass, A. and Sahl, H. G. (2008). Insights into the Mode of Action of Chitosan as an Antimicrobial Compound. *Appllied Environmental Microbiology*, 74(23), 53121.
- Ragland, W. L., Janječić, Z., Franciosini, M. P. and Kos, I. (2014). Antibiotic Growth Promoters in Poultry, and their Potential Alternatives. In *Biotek-ebook-web.pdf* (pp. 1–7).
- Rahal, A., Kumar, A., Singh, V., Yadav, B., Tiwari, R., Chakraborty, S. and Dhama, K. (2014). Oxidative stress, prooxidants, and antioxidants: The interplay. *BioMed Research International*, 2014.
- Rahman, I., Biswas, S. K. and Kode, A. (2006). Oxidant and antioxidant balance in the airways and airway diseases. *European Journal of Pharmacology*, 533(1–3), 222–239.
- Rahman, M. A., Kumar, S. G. and Yun, J. W. (2010). Proteome analysis in adipose tissue of ob/ob mice in response to chitosan oligosaccharides treatment. *Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering*, 15(4), 559–571.
- Ranjan, R., Prasad, K. P., Vani, T. and Kumar, R. (2012). Effect of dietary chitosan on haematology, innate immunity and disease resistance of Asian seabass *Lates calcarifer* (Bloch). *Aquaculture Research*, 1–11.
- Rasheed, A. S. and Olusegun, O. S. (2017). Influence of Age and Strain on Haematological and Blood Biochemical Indices in Broiler Chickens Reared in Derived Savanna Environment of Nigeria. *American Journal of Biology and Life Sciences*, 5(5), 34–38.
- Ratanchan, N. (2009). Edible Insects and Scorpion in Thailand-Cambodian Border Rong Kluea Market Town, Sa Kaeo Province. *Kamphaengsean Academic Journal*, 8(1), 20–28.
- Raubenheimer, D. and Rothman, J. M. (2013). Nutritional Ecology of Entomophagy in Humans and Other Primates. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 58(1), 141–160.

- Raut, A. S. and Kalonia, D. S. (2016). Viscosity Analysis of Dual Variable Domain Immunoglobulin Protein Solutions: Role of Size, Electroviscous Effect and Protein-Protein Interactions. *Pharmaceutical Research*, 33(1), 155–166.
- Ravnskov, U. (2014). The Cholesterol Myths Exposing the Fallacy that Saturated Fat and Cholesterol Cause Heart Disease.
- Razak, I. A., Ahmad, Y. H., Azahan, E. and Ahmed, E. (2012). Nutritional evaluation of house cricket (*Brachytrupes portentosus*) meal for poultry. In *Proceedings of the seminar in veterinary sciences* (pp. 14–18).
- Razdan, a and Pettersson, D. (1994). Effect of chitin and chitosan on nutrient digestibility and plasma lipid concentrations in broiler chickens. *The British Journal of Nutrition*, 72(2), 277–288.
- Razdan, a, Pettersson, D. and Pettersson, J. (1997). Broiler chicken body weights, feed intakes, plasma lipid and small-intestinal bile acid concentrations in response to feeding of chitosan and pectin. *The British Journal of Nutrition*, 78(2), 283–291.
- Revol, J. and Chanzy, H. (1986). High-Resolution Electron Microscopy of p-Chitin Micro fibrils. *Biopolymers*, 25, 1599–1601.
- Rinaudo, M. (2006a). Characterization and Properties of Some Polysaccharides Used as Biomaterials. *Macromolecular Symposia*, 245–246(1), 549–557.
- Rinaudo, M. (2006b). Chitin and chitosan: Properties and applications. *Progress in Polymer Science* (Oxford), 31(7), 603–632.
- Roberts, G. (2013). *Langmuir Blodgett Films*. Springer Science and Business Media.
- Roberts, G. A. F. (2008). Thirty Years of Progress in Chitin and Chitosan. *Progress in the Chemistry and Application of Chitin and Its Derivatives*, XIII, 7–15.
- Rodríguez-Vázquez, M., Vega-Ruiz, B., Ramos-Zúñiga, R., Saldaña-Koppel, D. A. and Quiñones-Olvera, L. F. (2015). Chitosan and Its Potential Use as a Scaffold for Tissue Engineering in Regenerative Medicine. *BioMed Research International*, 2015.
- Rodríguez, M. S. and Albertengo, L. E. (2005). Interaction between Chitosan and Oil under Stomach and Duodenal Digestive Chemical Conditions. *Bioscience, Biotechnology, and Biochemistry*, 69(11), 2057–2062.
- Röpke, R., Schams, D., Schwarz, F. J. and Kirchgessner, M. (1994). Growth-related hormones in plasma of bulls, steers and heifers given food with two different energy levels. *Animal Production*, 59(3), 367–377.
- Rout, S. K. (2001). Physicochemical, functional, and spectroscopic analysis of crawfish chitin and chitosan as affected by process modification. Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College.

- Roy, J. C., Salaün, F., Giraud, S., Ferri, A., Chen, G. and Guan, J. (2017). Solubility of Chitin: Solvents, Solution Behaviors and Their Related Mechanisms. In Solubility of Polysaccharides (pp. 109–127). InTechOpen.
- Ruan, Z., Liu, S., Zhou, Y., Mi, S., Liu, G., Wu, X., Yao, K., Assaad, H., Deng, Z., Hou, Y., Wu, G. and Yin, Y. (2014). Chlorogenic Acid Decreases Intestinal Permeability and Increases Expression of Intestinal Tight Junction Proteins in Weaned Rats Chlorogenic Acid Decreases Intestinal Permeability and Increases Expression of Intestinal Tight Junction Proteins in Wean. PLoS ONE, 9(6), e97815.
- Rudall, K. M. (1969). Chitin and its association with other molecules. Journal of Polymer Science Part C: Polymer Symposia, 28, 83–102.
- Rudall, K. M. and Kenchington, W. (1973). The chitin system. Biological Reviews, 48(4), 597–633.
- Ruijter, A. J. M. de, Gennip, A. H. van, Caron, H. N., Kemp, S. and Kuilenburg, A. B. P. van. (2003). Histone deacetylases (HDACs): characterization of the classical HDAC family. Biochemical Journal, 370(3), 737–749.
- Ruttanavut, J., Yamauchi, K., Goto, H. and T. Erikawa. (2009). Effects of dietary bamboo charcoal powder including vinegar liquid on chicken performance and histol. International Journal of Poultry Science, 8(3), 229–236.
- Ruzaina, I., Zhong, F., Abd. Rashid, N., Jia, W., Li, Y., Zahrah Mohamed Som, H., Chong Seng, C., Md. Sikin, A., Ab. Wahab, N. and Zahid Abidin, M. (2016). Effect of Different Degree of Deacetylation, Molecular Weight of Chitosan and Palm Stearin and Palm Kernel Olein Concentration on Chitosan as Edible Packaging for Cherry Tomato. Journal of Food Processing and Preservation., 14(4), e13090.
- Sabnis, S. and Block, L. H. (1997). Improved infrared spectroscopic method for the analysis of degree of N-deacetylation of chitosan, 71, 67–68.
- Saito, Y., Okano, T., Chanzy, H. and Sugiyama, J. (1995). Structural study of α chitin from the grasping spines of the arrow worm (*Sagitta spp.*). Journal of Structural Biology.
- Saito, Y., Okano, T., Gaill, F., Chanzy, H. and Putaux, J. L. (2000). Structural data on the intra-crystalline swelling of β -chitin. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 28(1), 81–88.
- Saito, Y., Putaux, J.-L., Okano, T., Gaill, F. and Chanzy, H. (1997). Structural Aspects of the Swelling of β Chitin in HCl and its Conversion into α Chitin. Macromolecules, 30(13), 3867–3873.
- Sajomsang, W. and Gonil, P. (2010). Preparation and characterization of α -chitin from cicada sloughs. Materials Science and Engineering C, 30(3), 357–363.

- Sampaio, I. C., Medeiros, P. H. Q. S., Rodrigues, F. A. P., Cavalcante, P. A., Ribeiro, S. A., Oliveira, J. S., ... Lima, A. A. M. (2016). Impact of acute undernutrition on growth, ileal morphology and nutrient transport in a murine model. *Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research*, 49(10), 1–10.
- Sanchis-Gomar, F., Perez-Quilis, C., Leischik, R. and Lucia, A. (2016). Epidemiology of coronary heart disease and acute coronary syndrome. *Annals of Translational Medicine*, 4(13), 256–256.
- Sandford, P. A. (2003). Commercial sources of chitin and chitosan and their utilization. *Advances in Chitin Science*, 6, 35–42.
- Sandoval-Sanchez, J. H., Ramos-Zuniga, R., de Anda, S. L., Lopez-Dellamary, F., Gonzalez-Castaneda, R., Ramirez-Jaimes, J. D. la C. and Jorge-Espinoza, G. (2012). A new bilayer chitosan scaffolding as a dural substitute: experimental evaluation. *World Neurosurgery*, 77(3–4), 577–582.
- Sangild, P. T. (2003). Uptake of colostral immunoglobulins by the compromised newborn farm animal. *Acta Veterinaria Scandinavica*, 44(SUPPL. 1), 105–122.
- Sashiwa, H., Saimoto, H., Shigemasa, Y., Ogawa, R. and Tokura, S. (1990). Lysozyme susceptibility of partially deacetylated chitin. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 12(5), 295–296.
- Scanes, C. G. (2009). Perspectives on the endocrinology of poultry growth and metabolism. *General and Comparative Endocrinology*, 163(1–2), 24–32.
- Scanes, C. G., Harvey, S., Marsh, J. A. and King, D. B. (1984). Hormones and growth in poultry. *Poultry Science*, 63(10), 2062–2074.
- Scherließ, R., Buske, S., Young, K., Weber, B., Rades, T. and Hook, S. (2013). *In vivo* evaluation of chitosan as an adjuvant in subcutaneous vaccine formulations. *Vaccine*, 31(42), 4812–4819.
- Schieber, M. and Chandel, N. S. (2014). ROS function in redox signaling and oxidative stress. *Current Biology*, 24(10), R453–R462.
- Schiffman, J. D. and Schauer, C. L. (2009). Solid state characterization of [alpha]-chitin from *Vanessa cardui Linnaeus* wings. *Materials Science and Engineering: C*, 29, 1370–1374.
- Schoukens, G. (2009). Bioactive dressings to promote wound healing. *Advanced Textiles for Wound Care. A Volume in Woodhead Publishing Series in Textiles*, 114–152.
- Se-Kwon Kim. (2011). Chitin, Chitosan, Oligosaccharides and Their Derivatives: Biological Activities and Applications.

- Sechman, A. (2013). General and Comparative Endocrinology The role of thyroid hormones in regulation of chicken ovarian steroidogenesis. *General and Comparative Endocrinology*, 190, 68–75.
- Setnikar, I., Pacini, M. A. and Revel, L. (1991). Antiarthritic effects of glucosamine sulfate studied in animal models. *Arzneimittel-Forschung*, 41(5), 542–545.
- Shahidi, F. and Abuzaytoun, R. (2005). Chitin, Chitosan, and Co-Products: Chemistry, Production, Applications, and Health Effects. *Advances in Food and Nutrition Research*, 49, 4526.
- Shahidi, F., Arachchi, J. K. V. and Jeon, Y. J. (1999). Food applications of chitin and chitosans. *Trends in Food Science and Technology*, 10(2), 37–51.
- Sharma, W. P. and P Chandra. (2015). Advances in Wound Healing Materials : Science and Skin Engineering Advances in Wound Healing Materials : Science and Skin Engineering. Smithers Rapra Technology Ltd.
- Sheiko, S. S., da Silva, M., Shirvaniants, D., LaRue, I., Prokhorova, S., Moeller, M., ... Matyjaszewski, K. (2003). Measuring Molecular Weight by Atomic Force Microscopy. *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, 125(22), 6725–6728.
- Shi-bin, Y. and Hong, C. (2012). Effects of dietary supplementation of chitosan on growth performance and immune index in ducks. *African Journal of Biotechnology*, 11(14), 3490–3495.
- Shi, B. L., Li, D. F., Piao, X. S. and Yan, S. M. (2005). Effects of chitosan on growth performance and energy and protein utilisation in broiler chickens. *British Poultry Science*, 46(4), 516–519.
- Shiau, S. Y. and Yu, Y. P. (1998). Chitin but not chitosan supplementation enhances growth of grass shrimp, *Penaeus monodon*. *The Journal of Nutrition*, 128(5), 908–912.
- Shibata, Y., Metzger, W. J. and Myrvik, Q. N. (1997). Chitin particle-induced cell-mediated immunity is inhibited by soluble mannan: mannose receptor-mediated phagocytosis initiates IL-12 production. *Journal of Immunology (Baltimore, Md. : 1950)*, 159(5), 2462–2467.
- Shingleton, A. W. (2010). The regulation of organ size in *Drosophila*: Physiology, plasticity, patterning and physical force. *Organogenesis*, 6(2), 76–87.
- Shraddha, D. S., Visha, P. and Nanjappan, K. (2017). Effects of Dietary Chitosan and Neem Leaf Meal Supplementation on Digestive Enzyme Activities and Fat Deposition in Broiler Chickens. *International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences*, 6(5), 469–475.
- Sikorski, P., Hori, R. and Wada, M. (2009). Revisit of α -Chitin Crystal Structure Using High Resolution X-ray Diffraction Data. *Biomacromolecules*, 10(5), 1100–1105.

- Silva, M. C. F., Barros Neto, B., Stamford, T. C. M. and Campos-Takaki, G. . (2007). Effect of environmental conditions on chitin and chitosan production by *Cunninghamella elegans* UCP 542 using factorial design. *Asian Chitin Journal*, 3, 15–22.
- Simaraks, S., Chinrasri, O. and Aengwanich, W. (2004). Hematological, electrolyte and serum biochemical values of the Thai indigenous chickens (*Gallus domesticus*) in northeastern, Thailand. *Songklanakarin Journal of Science and Technology*, 26(3), 425–430.
- Šimůnek, J. and Bartoňová, H. (2005). Effect of dietary chitin and chitosan on cholesterolemia of rats. *Acta Veterinaria Brno*, 74(4), 491–499.
- Singha, K., Maity, S. and Singha, M. (2013). The Salt-Free Dyeing on Cotton: An Approach to Effluent Free Mechanism; Can Chitosan be a Potential Option? *International Journal of Textile Science*, 1(6), 69–77.
- Sivakumar, R., Rajesh, R., Buddhan, S., Jeyakumar, R., Rajaprabhu, D., Ganesan, B. and Anandan, R. (2007). Antilipidemic effect of chitosan against experimentally induced myocardial infarction in rats. *Journal of Cell and Animal Biology*, 1(4), 71–77.
- Smith, J. H. C. and Benitez, A. (1955). Chlorophylls: Analysis in Plant Materials. In K. Paech *et al.* (Eds.) (Ed.), *Modern Methods of Plant Analysis / Moderne Methoden der Pflanzenanalyse* (pp. 142–196). Springer-Verlag OHG.
- Sobahi, T. R. A., Abdelaal, M. Y. and Makki, M. S. I. (2014). Chemical modification of Chitosan for metal ion removal. *Arabian Journal of Chemistry*, 7(5), 741–746.
- Sobolewska, A., Elminowska-Wenda, G., Bogucka, J., Dankowiakowska, A., Kułakowska, A., Szczerba, A., Stadnicka, K., Szpinda, M. and Bednarczyk, M. (2017). The influence of in ovo injection with the prebiotic DiNovo® on the development of histomorphological parameters of the duodenum, body mass and productivity in large-scale poultry production conditions. *Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology*, 8(1), 1–8.
- Sonawane, S., Setty, Y. P. and Sapavatu, S. N. (2015). *Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering Trends and Developments*. Oakville: Apple Academic Press, Inc.
- Song, C., Yu, H., Zhang, M., Yang, Y. and Zhang, G. (2013). Physicochemical properties and antioxidant activity of chitosan from the blowfly *Chrysomya megacephala* larvae. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 60, 347–354.
- Souza, C. P., Almeida, B. C., Colwell, R. R. and Rivera, I. N. G. (2011). The importance of chitin in the marine environment. *Marine Biotechnology* (New York, N.Y.), 13(5), 823–830.

- Spear, P. A. and Moon, T. W. (1986). Thyroid-vitamin A interactions in chicks exposed to 3,4,3',4'-tetrachlorobiphenyl: Influence of low dietary vitamin A and iodine. *Environmental Research*, 40(1), 188–198.
- Speier, J. S., Yadgary, L., Uni, Z. and Wong, E. A. (2012). Gene expression of nutrient transporters and digestive enzymes in the yolk sac membrane and small intestine of the developing embryonic chick. *Poultry Science*, 91(8), 1941–1949.
- Speight, M. R., Hunter, M. D. and Watt, A. D. (2017). Ecology of Insects: Concepts and Applications. *Environmental Entomology*, 38(4), 1345–1346.
- Stevens, W. F. (2001). Production of chitin and chitosan: Refinement and sustainability of chemical and biological processing. In E. A. E. Uragami (Ed.), *Chitin and Chitosan: Chitin and Chitosan in Life Science*. (pp. 293–30). Tokyo: Kodansha Scientific.
- Stork, N. E. (2018). How Many Species of Insects and Other Terrestrial Arthropods Are There on Earth? *Annual Review of Entomology*, 63(September 2017), 31–45.
- Strobl, G. (2013). The Physics of Polymers. *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Third Revi, Vol. 53).
- Su, C., Lu, Y. and Liu, H. (2016). N-acetylglucosamine sensing by a GCN5-related N-acetyltransferase induces transcription via chromatin histone acetylation in fungi. *Nature Communications*, 7, 1–12.
- Sugano, M., Fujikawa, T., Hiratsuji, Y. and Fukuda, N. (2015). A novel use of chitosan as a hypocholesterolemic agent in rat. *Am J Clin Nutr.*, 33(4), 787–793.
- Sugano, M., Watanabe, S., Kishi, A., Izume, M. and Ohtakara, A. (1988). Hypocholesterolemic action of chitosans with different viscosity in rats. *Lipids*, 23(3), 187–191.
- Sugiharto, S. (2016). Role of nutraceuticals in gut health and growth performance of poultry. *Journal of the Saudi Society of Agricultural Sciences*, 15(2), 99–111.
- Suk, Y. O. (2004). Interaction of breed-by-chitosan supplementation on growth and feed efficiency at different supplementing ages in broiler chickens. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*, 17(12), 1705–1711.
- Sumners, L. H., Miska, K. B., Jenkins, M. C., Fetterer, R. H., Cox, C. M., Kim, S. and Dalloul, R. A. (2011). Expression of Toll-like receptors and antimicrobial peptides during *Eimeria praecox* infection in chickens. *Experimental Parasitology*, 127(3), 714–718.

- Suthongsa, S., Thongsong, B., Kalandakanond-Thongsong, S. and Pichyangkura, P. (2012). The efficacy of short chain chitosan on growth performance, ileal digestibility of protein and small intestinal morphology in weaning pigs. In Proceedings of the 50th Kasetsart University Annual Conference, Animals, Veterinary Medicine, Fisheries. (pp. 153–161). Bangkok, Thailand: Kasetsart University.
- Swiatkiewicz, S., Arczewska-Wlosek, A. and Jozefiak, D. (2014). Feed enzymes, probiotic, or chitosan can improve the nutritional efficacy of broiler chicken diets containing a high level of distillers dried grains with solubles. *Livestock Science*, 163(1), 110–119.
- Synowiecki, J. and Al-Khateeb, N. A. A. Q. (2000). The recovery of protein hydrolysate during enzymatic isolation of chitin from shrimp *Crangon crangon* processing discards. *Food Chemistry*, 68(2), 147–152.
- Synowiecki, J. and Al Khateeb, N. A. (2003). Production, properties, and some new applications of chitin and its derivatives. *Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr*, 43(2), 145–171.
- Szabó, A. and Milisits, G. (2007). Clinicochemical follow-up of broiler rearing — A five-week study. *Acta Veterinaria Hungarica*, 55(4), 451–462.
- Szoke, D. and Panteghini, M. (2012). Diagnostic value of transferrin. *Clinica Chimica Acta*, 413(15–16), 1184–1189.
- Szymańska, E. and Winnicka, K. (2015). Stability of chitosan - A challenge for pharmaceutical and biomedical applications. *Marine Drugs*, 13(4), 1819–1846.
- Tabata, E., Kashimura, A., Wakita, S., Ohno, M., Sakaguchi, M., Sugahara, Y., Kino, Y., Matoska, V., Bauer, P. O. and Oyama, F. (2017). Gastric and intestinal proteases resistance of chicken acidic chitinase nominates chitin-containing organisms for alternative whole edible diets for poultry. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 1–11.
- Tajdini, F., Amini, M. A., Nafissi-Varcheh, N. and Faramarzi, M. A. (2010). Production, physiochemical and antimicrobial properties of fungal chitosan from *Rhizomucor miehei* and *Mucor racemosus*. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 47(2), 180–183.
- Tajik, H., Moradi, M., Rohani, S. M. R., Erfani, A. M. and Jalali, F. S. S. (2008). Preparation of chitosan from brine shrimp (*Artemia urmiana*) cyst shells and effects of different chemical processing sequences on the physicochemical and functional properties of the product. *Molecules*, 13(6), 1263–1274.
- Tamara, F. R., Lin, C., Mi, F. and Ho, Y. (2018). Antibacterial Effects of Chitosan / Cationic Peptide Nanoparticles. *Nanomaterials*, 8(88), 1–15.

- Tan, S. C., Tan, T. K., Wong, S. M. and Khor, E. (1996). Chitin and Chitosan. In In: Proceedings of 2nd Asia Pacific Chitin and Chitosan Symposium, Bangkok (p. 50–57.).
- Tang, Z. R., Yin, Y. L., Nyachoti, C. M., Huang, R. L., Li, T. J., Yang, C., Yang, X. J., Gong, J., Peng, J., Qi, D. S., Xing, J. J., Sun, Z. H. and Fan, M. Z. (2005). Effect of dietary supplementation of chitosan and galacto-mannan-oligosaccharide on serum parameters and the insulin-like growth factor-I mRNA expression in early-weaned piglets. Domestic Animal Endocrinology, 28(4), 430–441.
- Taufek, N. M., Muin, H., Raji, A. A., Md Yusof, H., Alias, Z. and Razak, S. A. (2018). Potential of field crickets meal (*Gryllus bimaculatus*) in the diet of African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*). Journal of Applied Animal Research, 46(1), 541–546.
- Temperley, N. D., Berlin, S., Paton, I. R., Griffin, D. K. and Burt, D. W. (2008). Evolution of the chicken Toll-like receptor gene family : A story of gene gain and gene loss. BMC Genomics, 9(62), 1–12.
- Teng, W. L., Khor, E., Tan, T. K., Lim, L. Y. and Tan, S. C. (2001). Concurrent production of chitin from shrimp shells and fungi. Carbohydrate Research, 332(3), 305–316.
- Thillai Natarajan, S., Kalyanasundaram, N. and Ravi, S. (2017). Extraction and Characterization of Chitin and Chitosan from Achatinodes. Natural Products Chemistry and Research, 5(5).
- Thompson, D. L. J., DePew, C. L., Ortiz, A., Sticker, L. S. and Rahamanian, M. S. (1994). Growth hormone and prolactin concentrations in plasma of horses: sex differences and the effects of acute exercise and administration of growth hormone-releasing hormone. Journal of Animal Science, 72(11), 2911–2918.
- Thrall, M. A. (2004). Interpretation of leukocyte responses in diseases. In D. C. Baker, T. W. Campell, D. DeNicola, M. J. Fettman, E. D. Lassen, A. Rebar and G. Weiser (Eds.), Veterinary Hematology and Clinical Chemistry. Blackwell Publishing.
- Toan, N. Van. (2009). Production of Chitin and Chitosan from Partially Autolyzed Shrimp Shell Materials. The Open Biomaterials Journal, 1, 21–24.
- Togun, V. A., Farinu, G. O., Oyebiyi, O. O., Akinlade, J. A., Ajibok, H. O. and Olaniyonu, B. I. (2007). Comparative study of the effect of dietary replacement of 15% maize offal with pigeon pea (*Cajanus cajan*) grain or leaf meal on performance of weaners, rabbits. In Proc of 32nd Annual Conf of the Nig Soc for Anim Prod., (pp. 217–219).
- Tokura, S., Tamura, H. and Azuma, I. (1999). Immunological aspects of chitin and chitin derivatives administered to animals. EXS, 87, 279–292.

- Trîncă, S. F. F. (2013). Analysis of the Hematological and Biochemical Parameters of Chickens in the Context of Physio-Pharmacological Investigations of some Medicinal Product Formulas. University of Agricultural Science and Veterinary Medicine Cluj-Napoca Ph.D. School Insects Most Commonly Consumed in the World.
- Tsai, G. J., Su, W. H., Chen, H. C. and Pan, C. L. (2002). Antimicrobial activity of shrimp chitin and chitosan from different treatments and applications of fish preservation. *Fisheries Science*, 68(1), 170–177.
- Tsaih, M. L. and Chen, R. H. (2003). The effect of reaction time and temperature during heterogenous alkali deacetylation on degree of deacetylation and molecular weight of resulting chitosan. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 88(13), 2917–2923.
- Tümer, E., Bröer, A., Balkrishna, S., Jülich, T. and Bröer, S. (2013). Enterocyte-specific regulation of the apical nutrient transporter SLC6A19 (B0AT1) by transcriptional and epigenetic networks. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 288(47), 33813–33823.
- Tvedten, H. (2010). Laboratory and clinical diagnosis of anemia. In ed. D. Weiss, and K. J. Wardrop (Ed.), Schalm's Veterinary Hematology (6th ed., pp. 152–161). Blackwell Publishing Ltd., Ames, IA.
- Valenzuela-Grijalva, N. V., Pinelli-Saavedra, A., Muhlia-Almazan, A., Domínguez-Díaz, D. and González-Ríos, H. (2017). Dietary inclusion effects of phytochemicals as growth promoters in animal production. *Journal of Animal Science and Technology*, 59(1), 8.
- Van De Velde, K. and Kiekens, P. (2004). Structure analysis and degree of substitution of chitin, chitosan and dibutyrylchitin by FT-IR spectroscopy and solid state¹³C NMR. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 58(4), 409–416.
- van Huis, A. (2013). Potential of Insects as Food and Feed in Assuring Food Security. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 58(1), 563–583.
- Vargas, M. and Gonzalez-Martinez, C. (2010). Recent Patents on Food Applications of Chitosan. *Recent Patents on Food, Nutrition and Agriculture*, 2(2), 121–128.
- Vasilatos-Younken, R. and Scanes, C. G. (1991). Growth Hormone and Insulin-Like Growth Factors in Poultry Growth: Required, Optimal, or Ineffective? *Poultry Science*, 70(1985), 1764–1780.
- Vilar Junior, J. C., Ribeaux, D. R., Alves Da Silva, C. A. and De Campos-Takaki, G. M. (2016). Physicochemical and Antibacterial Properties of Chitosan Extracted from Waste Shrimp Shells. *International Journal of Microbiology*, 2016, 5127515, 7 pages.

- Villamil, L., Figueras, A. and Novoa, B. (2003). Immunomodulatory effects of nisin in turbot (*Scophthalmus maximus L.*). *Fish and Shellfish Immunology*, 14(2), 157–169.
- Vogel, G. (2010). For More Protein, Filet of Cricket. *Science*, 327(5967), 811.
- von Holst, C., Robouch, P., Bellorini, S., de La Huebra, M. J. G. and Ezerskis, Z. (2015). The work of the european union reference laboratory for food additives (EURL) and its support for the authorisation process of feed additives in the European Union: A review. *Food Additives and Contaminants - Part A Chemistry, Analysis, Control, Exposure and Risk Assessment*, 33(1), 66–77.
- Vyas, P., Gonsai, R., Meenakshi, C. and Nanavati, M. (2015). Coronary atherosclerosis in noncardiac deaths: An autopsy study. *Journal of Mid-Life Health*, 6(1), 5.
- Wakenell, P. S. (2012). Hematology of Chickens and Turkeys. In Schalm Veterinary Haematology (pp. 958–967).
- Walsh, A. M., Sweeney, T., Bahar, B. and O'Doherty, J. V. (2013). Multi-Functional Roles of Chitosan as a Potential Protective Agent against Obesity. *PLoS ONE*, 8(1), e53828.
- Wan, J., Jiang, F., Xu, Q., Chen, D., Yu, B., Huang, Z., Mao, X., Yu, J. and He, J. (2017). New insights into the role of chitosan oligosaccharide in enhancing growth performance, antioxidant capacity, immunity and intestinal development of weaned pigs. *RSC Advances*, 7(16), 9669–9679.
- Wan, J., Xu, Q. and He, J. (2018). Maternal chitosan oligosaccharide supplementation during late gestation and lactation affects offspring growth. *Italian Journal of Animal Science*, 0(0), 1–7.
- Wandira, I. ., Ichsan, M. and K.G Wiryawan. (2016). Weight Gain and Plasma Cholesterol Concentration in Mojosari Ducks Fed Different Levels of Chitin Extracted from Crab Wastes. In Proceedings of International Seminar on Livestock Production and Veterinary Technology (Vol. 1811, pp. 390–394).
- Wang, C., Yuan, F., Pan, J., Jiao, S., Jin, L. and Cai, H. (2014). International Journal of Biological Macromolecules A novel method for the determination of the degree of deacetylation of chitosan by coulometric titration. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules*, 70, 306–311.
- Wang, G.-H. (1992). Inhibition and inactivation of five species of foodborne pathogens by chitosan. *Journal of Food Protection*, 55(11), 916–919.
- Wang, Q., Bailey, C. G., Ng, C., Tiffen, J., Thoeng, A., Minhas, V., Lehman, M. L., Hendy, S. C., Buchanan, G., Nelson, C. C., Rasko, J. E. J. and Holst, J. (2011). Androgen receptor and nutrient signaling pathways coordinate the demand for increased amino acid transport during prostate cancer progression. *Cancer Research*, 71(24), 7525–7536.

- Wang, X. W., Du, Y. G., Bai, X. F. and Li, S. G. (2003). The effect of oligochitosan on broiler gut flora, microvilli density, immune function and growth performance. *Acta Zoonutrim Sin* (Vol. 15).
- Wang, Y., Chang, Y., Yu, L., Zhang, C., Xu, X., Xue, Y., Li, Z. and Xue, C. (2013). Crystalline structure and thermal property characterization of chitin from Antarctic krill (*Euphausia superba*). *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 92(1), 90–97.
- Wanule, D., Balkhande, J. V., Ratnakar, P. U., Kulkarni, a. N. and Bhowate, C. S. (2014). Extraction and FTIR Analysis of Chitosan from American cockroach, *Periplaneta americana*. *International Journal of Engineering Science and Innovative Technology*, 3(3), 299–304.
- Wasserthal, L. T. and Fröhlich, A. S. (2017). Structure of the thoracic spiracular valves and their contribution to unidirectional gas exchange in flying blowflies *Calliphora vicina*. *The Journal of Experimental Biology*, 220(2), 208–219.
- Watthanaphanit, A. and Rujiravanit, R. (2010). Structural organization and biological activity of chitin nanofibrils. In *Handbook of Carbohydrate Polymers-Development, Properties and Applications*. New York.: Nova Publishers.
- Wegener, H. C. (2003). Antibiotics in animal feed and their role in resistance development. *Current Opinion in Microbiology*, 6(5), 439–445.
- Weissman, D. B. and Gray, D. (2012). Billions and billions sold: Pet-feeder crickets (*Orthoptera: Gryllidae*), commercial cricket farms, an epizootic densovirus, and government regulations make for a potential disaster. *Zootaxa*, 3504, 67–88.
- Wenk, C. (2000). Recent Advances in Animal Feed Additives such as Metabolic Modifiers, Antimicrobial Agents, Probiotics, Enzymes and Highly Available Minerals - Review -. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*.
- Whang, H. S., Kirsch, W., Zhu, Y. H., Yang, C. Z. and Hudson, S. M. (2005). Hemostatic agents derived from chitin and chitosan. *Journal of Macromolecular Science - Polymer Reviews*, 45(4), 309–323.
- White, L. A., Newman, M. C., Cromwell, G. L. and Lindemann, M. D. (2002). Brewers dried yeast as a source of mannan oligosaccharides for weanling pigs. *Journal of Animal Science*, 80(10), 2619–2628.
- Winterowd, J. G. and Sandford, P. A. (1995). Chitin and chitosan. In M. S. Alistair. (Ed.), *Food Polysaccharides and Their Applications*. (pp. 441–46). Marcel Dekker, New York.
- Wolber, F. M., Leonard, E., Michael, S., Orschell-Traycoff, C. M., Yoder, M. C. and Srour, E. F. (2002). Roles of spleen and liver in development of the murine hematopoietic system. *Experimental Hematology*, 30(9), 1010–1019.

- Won-Seok, C., Kil-Jin, A., Dong-Wook, L., Myung-Woo, B. and Hyun-Jin, P. (2002). Preparation of chitosan oligomers by immobilized papain. *Polymer Degradation and Stability*, 78, 533–538.
- WongKupasert, S. (2008). The effect of salt form and molecular weight of chitosan for. Silpakorn University.
- Woodring, J. P., Roe, R. M. and Clifford, C. W. (1977). Relation of feeding, growth, and metabolism to age in the larval, female house cricket. *Journal of Insect Physiology*, 23, 207–212.
- Wu, Y. B., Ravindran, V., Thomas, D. G., Birtles, M. J. and Hendriks, W. H. (2010). Influence of method of whole wheat inclusion and xylanase supplementation on the performance , apparent metabolisable energy , digestive tract measurements and gut morphology of broilers. *British Poultry Science*, 45(3), 385–394.
- Wysokowski, M., Motylenko, M., Bazhenov, V. V., Stawski, D., Petrenko, I., Ehrlich, A., Behm, T., Kljajic, Z., Stelling, A. L., Jesionowski, T. and Ehrlich, H. (2013). Poriferan chitin as a template for hydrothermal zirconia deposition. *Frontiers of Materials Science*, 7(3), 248–260.
- Xia, W. S. and Wu, Y. N. (1996). Functional properties of chitooligosaccharides. *Journal of Wuxi University of Light Industry*, 15, 297–302.
- Xiang, J., Du, J., Li, D. and Zhen, C. (2016). Functional morphology and structural characteristics of wings of the ladybird beetle, *Coccinella septempunctata* (L.). *Microscopy Research and Technique*, 79(6), 550–556.
- Xiao, Y., Wu, C., Li, K., Gui, G., Zhang, G. and Yang, H. (2017). Association of growth rate with hormone levels and myogenic gene expression profile in broilers. *Journal of Animal Science and Biotechnology*, 8(1), 1–7.
- Xie, W., Xu, P. and Liu, Q. (2001). Antioxidant activity of water-soluble chitosan derivatives. *Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters*, 11(13), 1699–1701.
- Xing, Z. and Schat, K. A. (2000). Expression of cytokine genes in Marek ' s disease virus-infected chickens and chicken embryo fibroblast cultures. *Immunology*, 100(II), 70–76.
- Xu, W. (2017). Bile Acid-Binding Capacity of Lobster Shell-Derived Chitin, Chitosan and Chitooligosaccharides. Dalhousie University Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- Xu, Y., Gallert, C. and Winter, J. (2008). Chitin purification from shrimp wastes by microbial deproteinization and decalcification. *Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology*, 79(4), 687–697.
- Xu, Y. Q., Shi, B. L., Li, J. L., Li, T. Y., Guo, Y. W., Tian, L. X., Fu, X. Z. and L. Hong. (2012). Effects of chitosan on intestinal flora in weaned pigs. *Feed Resources*, 10, 54–56.

- Xu, Y. Q., Wang, Z. Q., Qin, Z., Yan, S. M. and Shi, B. L. (2018). Effects of chitosan addition on growth performance, diarrhoea, anti-oxidative function and serum immune parameters of weaned piglets. *South African Journal of Animal Science*, 48(1), 142.
- Xu, Y., Shi, B., Yan, S., Li, J., Li, T., Guo, Y. and Guo, X. (2014). Effects of chitosan supplementation on the growth performance, nutrient digestibility, and digestive enzyme activity in weaned pigs. *Czech Journal of Animal Science*, 59(4), 156–163.
- Xu, Y., Shi, B., Yan, S., Li, T., Guo, Y. and Li, J. (2013). Effects of Chitosan on Body Weight Gain , Growth Hormone and Intestinal Morphology in Weaned Pigs. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Science*, 26(10), 1484–1489.
- Yamamoto, K., Kasai, K. and Ieiri, T. (1975). Control of pituitary functions of synthesis and release of prolactin and growth hormone by gonadal steroids in female and male rats. *Japanese Journal of Physiology*, 25, 645–658.
- Yamauchi, K., Samanya, M., Seki, K., Ijiri, N. and Thongwittaya, N. (2006). Influence of dietary sesame meal level on histological alterations of the intestinal mucosa and growth performance of chickens. *Journal of Applied Poultry Research*, 15(2), 266–273.
- Yanagida, K., Maejima, Y., Santoso, P., Otgon- Uul, Z., Yang, Y., Sakuma, K., Shimomura, K. and Yada, T. (2014). Hexosamine pathway but not interstitial changes mediates glucotoxicity in pancreatic β -cells as assessed by cytosolic Ca $^{2+}$ response to glucose. *AGING*, 6(3), 207–214.
- Yao, H. T. and Chiang, M. T. (2006). Effect of chitosan on plasma lipids, hepatic lipids, and fecal bile acid in hamsters. *Journal of Food and Drug Analysis*, 14(2), 183–189.
- Yeh, M. Y., Shih, Y. L., Chung, H. Y., Chou, J., Lu, H. F., Liu, C. H., Liu, J. Y., Huang, W. W., Peng, S. F., Wu, L. Y. and Chung, J. G. (2017). Chitosan promotes immune responses, ameliorating total mature white blood cell numbers, but increases glutamic oxaloacetic transaminase and glutamic pyruvic transaminase, and ameliorates lactate dehydrogenase levels in leukemia mice *in vivo*. *Molecular Medicine Reports*, 16(3), 2483–2490.
- Yen, M. T. and Mau, J. L. (2007). Selected physical properties of chitin prepared from *Shiitake stipes*. *LWT - Food Science and Technology*, 40(3), 558–563.
- Yen, M. T., Yang, J. H. and Mau, J. L. (2008). Antioxidant properties of chitosan from crab shells. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 74(4), 840–844.
- Yen, M. T., Yang, J. H. and Mau, J. L. (2009). Physicochemical characterization of chitin and chitosan from crab shells. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 75(1), 15–21.

- Yeramian, A., Martin, L., Arpa, L., Bertran, J., Soler, C., Mcleod, C., Palacín, M., Lloberas, J. and Celada, A. (2006). Innate immunity Macrophages require distinct arginine catabolism and transport systems for proliferation and for activation. *European Journal of Immunology*, 36(6), 1516–1526.
- Yin, Y. L., Tang, Z. R., Sun, Z. H., Liu, Z. Q., Li, T. J., Huang, R. L., Ruan, Z., Deng, Z. Y., Gao, B., Chen, L. X., Wu, G. Y. and Kim, S. W. (2008). Effect of galacto-mannan-oligosaccharides or chitosan supplementation on cytoimmunity and humoral immunity in early-weaned piglets. *Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences*, 21(5), 723–731.
- Ylitalo, R., Lehtinen, S., Wuolijoki, E., Ylitalo, P. and Lehtimaki, T. (2002). Cholesterol-lowering properties and safety of chitosan. *Arzneimittelforschung*, 52(1), 1–7.
- Yoo, J., Yi, Y. J., Koo, B., Jung, S., Yoon, J. U. and Kang, H. B. (2016). rowth performance, intestinal morphology , and meat quality in relation to alpha-lipoic acid associated with vitamin C and E in broiler chickens under tropical conditions. *Revista Brasileira de Zootecnia*, 45(3), 113–120.
- Yoon, H. J., Moon, M. E., Park, H. S., Im, S. Y. and Kim, Y. H. (2007). Chitosan oligosaccharide (COS) inhibits LPS-induced inflammatory effects in RAW 264.7 macrophage cells. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications*, 358(3), 954–959.
- Yoshikawa, H., Tajiri, Y., Sako, Y., Hashimoto, T., Umeda, F. and Nawata, H. (2002). Glucosamine-induced β -cell Dysfunction: A Possible Involvement of Glucokinase or Glucose-transporter Type 2. *Pancreas*, 24(3), 228–234.
- Younes, I. and Rinaudo, M. (2015). Chitin and chitosan preparation from marine sources. Structure, properties and applications. *Marine Drugs*, 13(3), 1133–1174.
- Yuan, Y., Chesnutt, B. M., Haggard, W. O. and Bumgardner, J. D. (2011). Deacetylation of chitosan: Material characterization and in vitro evaluation via albumin adsorption and pre-osteoblastic cell cultures. *Materials*, 4(8), 1399–1416.
- Yusof, H. A. and Goh, Y. M. (2014). Chemical Composition and Protein Quality of House Cricket (*Brachytrupes portentosus*) as Protein Source for Poultry. In J. M. P. A. R. A. H. Y. H. Wahid and M. A. O. W. E. W. Khadijah (Eds.), Bridging Technology Gap for ASEAN. Proceedings of the 1st ASEAN Regional Conference on Animal Production (1st ARCAP) and the 35th Annual Conference of Malaysian Society of Animal Production (pp. 145–146).
- Zaharoff, D. A., Rogers, C. J., Hance, K. W., Schлом, J. and Greiner, J. W. (2007). Chitosan solution enhances both humoral and cell-mediated immune responses to subcutaneous vaccination. *Vaccine*, 25(11), 2085–2094.

- Zaid, A. and Ali, S. (2016). Apoptosis in Lymphoid Organs in Chicken and Duck: A Comparative Study. Alexandria Journal of Veterinary Sciences, 49(1), 95–102.
- Zakariah, M., Gambo, B. G., Peter, I. D., Gazali, Y. A. and Stephen, J. (2016). Anatomical studies of the testes of wild African catfish (*Clarias gariepinus*) in spawning and non-spawning seasons in Maiduguri , Nigeria. International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies, 4(3), 272–277.
- Zaku, S. G., Aguzue, S. a E. O. C. and Thomas, S. a. (2011). Extraction and characterization of chitin ; a functional biopolymer obtained from scales of common carp fish (*Cyprinus carpio* L.): A lesser known source. African Journal of Food Science, 5(8), 478–483.
- Zammit, V. A. (2013). Hepatic triacylglycerol synthesis and secretion: DGAT2 as the link between glycaemia and triglyceridaemia. The Biochemical Journal, 451(1), 1–12.
- Zefa, E., Oliveira, G. L., Redü, D. R. and Martins, L. P. (2013). Ethology Ecology and Evolution Calling song of two sympatric species of cricket Phylloscyrtini (*Orthoptera Gryllidae trigonidiinae*). Ethology Ecology and Evolution, 25(1), 21–27.
- Zelencova, L., Erdogan, S., Baran, T. and Kaya, M. (2015). Chitin extraction and chitosan production from Chilopoda (*Scolopendra cingulata*) with identification of physicochemical properties. Polymer Science Series A, 57(4), 437–444.
- Zhang, A. J., Qin, Q. L., Zhang, H., Wang, H. T., Li, X., Miao, L. and Wu, Y. J. (2011). Preparation and characterisation of food-grade chitosan from housefly larvae. Czech Journal of Food Sciences, 29(6), 616–623.
- Zhang, J., Liu, J., Li, L. and Xia, W. (2008). Dietary chitosan improves hypercholesterolemia in rats fed high-fat diets. Nutrition Research, 28(6), 383–390.
- Zhang, J., Xia, W., Liu, P., Cheng, Q., Tahirou, T., Gu, W. and Li, B. (2010). Chitosan modification and pharmaceutical/biomedical applications. Marine Drugs, 8(7), 1962–1987.
- Zhang, L., Liu, R., Ma, L., Wang, Y., Pan, B., Cai, J. and Wang, M. (2012). *Eimeria tenella*: Expression profiling of toll-like receptors and associated cytokines in the cecum of infected day-old and three-week old SPF chickens. Experimental Parasitology, 130(4), 442–448.
- Zhang, M., Haga, A., Sekiguchi, H. and Hirano, S. (2000). Structure of insect chitin isolated from beetle larva cuticle and silkworm (*Bombyx mori*) pupa exuvia. International Journal of Biological Macromolecules, 27(1), 99–105.

- Zhang, Y., Xue, C., Xue, Y., Gao, R. and Zhang, X. (2005). Determination of the degree of deacetylation of chitin and chitosan by X-ray powder diffraction. *Carbohydrate Research*, 340(11), 1914–1917.
- Zhao, Y., Park, R. D. and Muzzarelli, R. A. A. (2010). Chitin deacetylases: Properties and applications. *Marine Drugs*, 8(1), 24–46.
- Zheng, L., Ma, Y. E., Gu, L. Y., Yuan, D., Shi, M. L., Guo, X. Y. and Zhan, X. A. (2013). Growth performance, antioxidant status, and nonspecific immunity in broilers under different lighting regimens. *Journal of Applied Poultry Research*, 22(4), 798–807.
- Zheng, L. Y. and Zhu, J. F. (2003). Study on antimicrobial activity of chitosan with different molecular weights. *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 54(4), 527–530.
- Zhou, K., Xia, W., Zhang, C. and (Lucy) Yu, L. (2006). *In vitro* binding of bile acids and triglycerides by selected chitosan preparations and their physico-chemical properties. *LWT - Food Science and Technology*, 39(10), 1087–1092.
- Zhou, W. T., Fujita, M. and Yamamoto, S. (1999). Thermoregulatory responses and blood viscosity in dehydrated heat-exposed broilers (*Gallus domesticus*). *Journal of Thermal Biology*, 24(3), 185–192.
- Zhou, Z., Wang, Z., Cao, L., Hu, S., Zhang, Z., Qin, B., Guo, Z. and Nie, K. (2013). Upregulation of chicken TLR4, TLR15 and MyD88 in heterophils and monocyte-derived macrophages stimulated with *Eimeria tenella* in vitro. *Experimental Parasitology*, 133(4), 427–433.
- Zhu, L. X., Song, Z. G., Lin, H. and Yuan, L. (2003). Effects of chitosan on growth performance and immune function in broiler chickens. *China Feed*, 4, 15–17.
- Zvezdova, D. (2010). Synthesis and characterization of chitosan from marine sources in Black Sea. *НАУЧНИ ТРУДОВЕ НА РУСЕНСКИЯ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ*, 49(9.1), 65–69.