



UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA

***MICROPROPAGATION AND STORAGE OF
Plectranthus amboinicus (Loureiro) Sprengel SHOOT APICES FOR
GERMPLASM CONSERVATION***

GREETHA ARUMUGAM

FP 2018 88



MICROPROPAGATION AND STORAGE OF
Plectranthus amboinicus (Loureiro) Sprengel SHOOT APICES FOR
GERMPLASM CONSERVATION

By

GREETHA ARUMUGAM

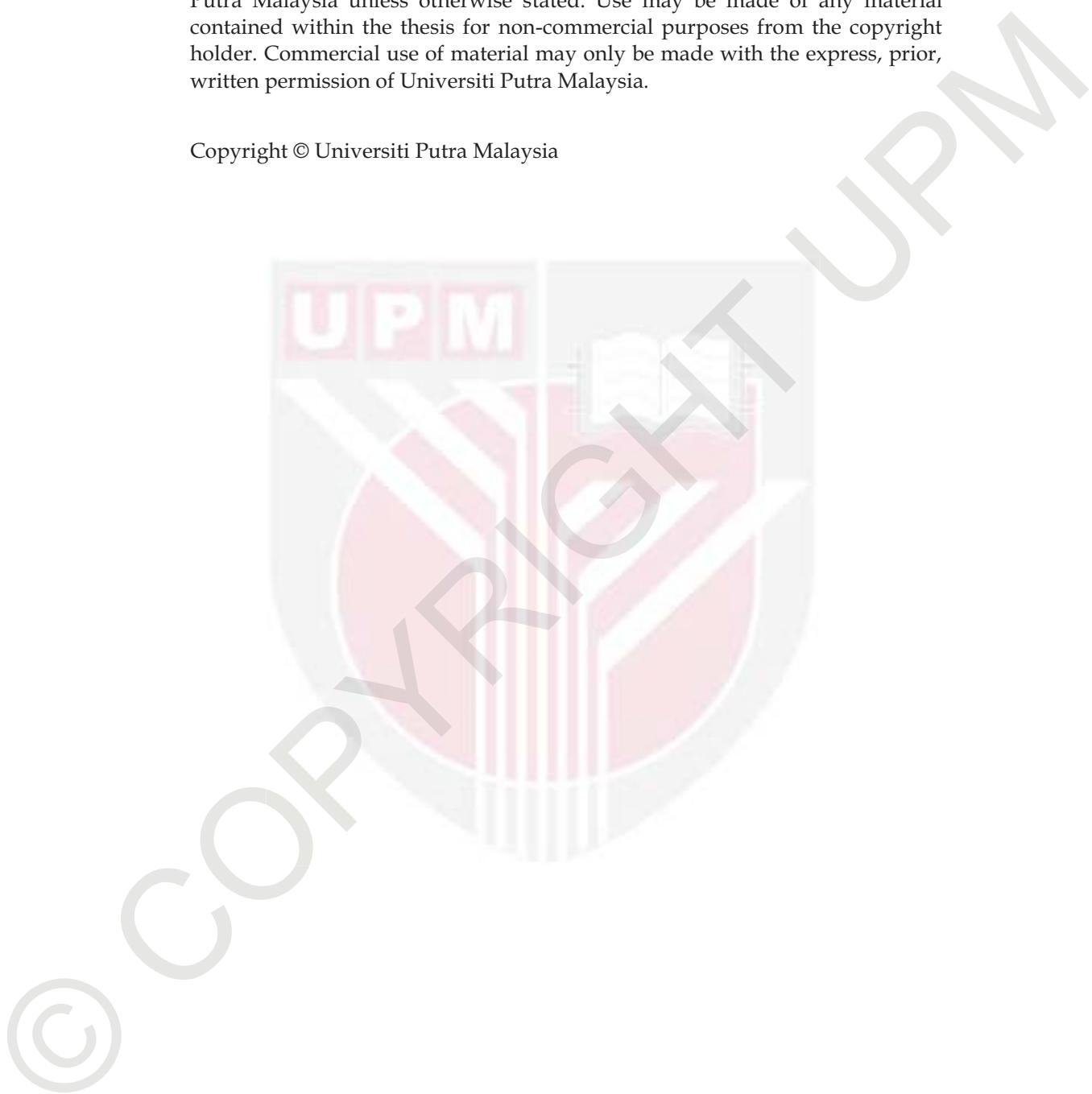


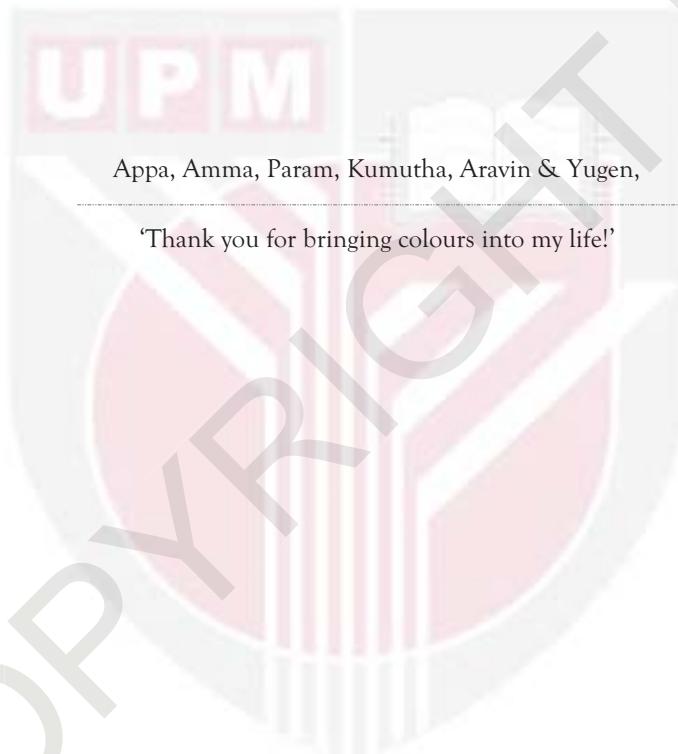
Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies,
Universiti Putra Malaysia, in Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree
of Doctor of Philosophy

April 2018

All material contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs and all other artwork, is copyright material of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non-commercial purposes from the copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express, prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright © Universiti Putra Malaysia





Appa, Amma, Param, Kumutha, Aravin & Yugen,

'Thank you for bringing colours into my life!'

UPM

Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in
fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

**MICROPROPAGATION AND STORAGE OF *Plectranthus amboinicus*
(Loureiro) Sprengel SHOOT APICES FOR GERMPLASM
CONSERVATION**

By

GREETHA ARUMUGAM

April 2018

Chair : Professor Uma Rani Sinniah, PhD
Faculty : Agriculture

Plectranthus amboinicus is a valuable medicinal plant under threat due to indiscriminate collection. This study communicates a reproducible micropropagation method and complimentary conservation strategy for a sustainable utilisation of this herb. For micropropagation, ideal growth of apical and axillary buds of *P. amboinicus* under *in vitro* culture conditions observed on semi-solid MS media supplemented with 0.4 mg l⁻¹ BAP. Rooting of shoot cultures observed on half-strength semi-solid MS media producing 12.47 ± 0.35 roots per explant. Further, acclimatisation of rooted cultures on peat-moss moistened with sterile MS media produced $76.7 \pm 5.8\%$ survival. Subsequent, EO analysis identified carvacrol as major constituent at 43.3% in field grown and 45.1% micropropagated samples. This efficient micropropagation system permits mass propagation of *P. amboinicus* and ensures continuous supply of raw materials to various industries. For conservation of *P. amboinicus*, encapsulation conditions were optimised enabling easier germplasm exchange while providing protection towards pretreatments of short- and long-term conservation protocols. Optimisation of encapsulation conditions with 3% (w/v) sodium alginate in 100 mM CaCl₂ solution was found ideal and employed in further studies. Standardisation of *in vitro* shoot tips of 3-5 mm size dissected from 1st or 2nd subcultures were chosen exhibiting $100.0 \pm 0.0\%$ survival with 4.9 \pm 0.2 shoots per explant desirable for conservation studies. Nodal segments exhibiting poor regeneration were not preferred for conservation. Encapsulated shoot tips exhibited superior conversion frequency when inoculated on agar (78%) followed by peat-moss (58%) and cotton (38%). While, in short-term storage conditions, synthetic seeds of *P. amboinicus* stored up to 30 days at 4°C retained 77% survival rate. In cryopreservation, sucrose preculture is a

prerequisite for protocol optimisation. Sucrose preculture between 0.25 to 0.5 M greatly enhanced tolerance of shoot tips towards dehydration and freezing. Succeeding, encapsulation-dehydration method establishment, *in vitro* grown shoot tips of *P. amboinicus* were precultured in 0.4 M sucrose for 24 hrs, encapsulated in 3% ca-alginate matrix and subjected silica gel desiccation for 12 hrs and cryopreserved produced finest post thaw recovery with $50.0 \pm 5.8\%$ survival and $36.7 \pm 5.8\%$ regrowth. Meanwhile, encapsulation-vitrification technique gave up to 57% survival and 37% regrowth when *in vitro* shoot tips were precultured in 0.4 M sucrose (24 hrs), followed by 3% ca-alginate matrix coating, loaded with L1 (0.4 M sucrose + 1.0 M glycerol) or L3 (0.4 M sucrose + 1.0 M glycerol + 5% (w/v) DMSO) for 40 mins, and dehydrated with PVS2 (30% (w/v) glycerol, 15% (w/v) EG, 15% (w/v) DMSO) for 20 mins and exposed to liquid nitrogen. In both techniques encapsulated shoot tips were dehydrated to an average of 35 to 36% moisture content through either direct (silica gel) or chemical (cryoprotectants) dehydration before freezing exhibited average regeneration suggesting *P. amboinicus* could be extremely cold-sensitive. Further, histological analysis on cryopreserved *P. amboinicus* shoot tips revealed appropriate pretreatments are essential to provide maximal protection and induce tolerance during exposure to ultra-low temperatures. To the best our knowledge, this is the first report on *P. amboinicus* cryopreservation by vitrification-based techniques, which would provide a wider platform for propagation and conservation of tropical herbal germplasms of Malaysia.

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia
sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk ijazah Doktor Falsafah

PEMBIAKAN MIKRO DAN PENYIMPANAN TUNAS *Plectranthus amboinicus* (Loureiro) Sprengel UNTUK PEMULIHARAAN JANA PLASMA

Oleh

GREETHA ARUMUGAM

April 2018

Pengerusi : Profesor Uma Rani Sinniah, PhD
Fakulti : Pertanian

Plectranthus amboinicus merupakan tumbuhan herba bernilai yang terancam pupus kerana penggumpulan berleluasa untuk pelbagai produk. Kajian ini menyampaikan kaedah pembiakan mikro dan strategi pemuliharaan jana plasma alternatif bagi penggunaan mampan herba ini. Dalam pengandaan tunas, nilai tertinggi tunas-tunas apikal dan aksilar diperhatikan atas media MS ditambah dengan 0.4 mg l^{-1} BAP. Untuk proses perakaran, kultur pucuk dipindahkan ke atas media MS separuh-kekuatan dengan penghasilkan 12.47 ± 0.35 akar per eksplan. Seterusnya, aklimatisasi atas tanah-gambut yang dilembabkan dengan media MS yang steril menghasilkan kadar hidup sebanyak $76.7 \pm 5.8\%$. Analisis minyak pati seterusnya, mengenalpasti *carvacrol* sebagai konstituen utama dalam pokok liar (43.3%) hampir sama dengan kultur pucuk (45.1%). Oleh itu, kajian ini mengizinkan penggandaan tunas yang banyak sambil memastikan bekalan bahan mentah yang berterusan kepada pelbagai industri. Seterusnya, untuk pemuliharaan *P. amboinicus*, kaedah pengkapsulan yang ideal dikenalpasti bagi memudahkan pengedaran jana plasma dan melindungi eksplan semasa penubuhan sistem penyimpanan jangka-pendek dan panjang. Kapsul dihasilkan daripada 3% (w/v) natrium alginat dalam 100 mM larutan CaCl_2 diputuskan sebagai berkualiti unggul dan digunakan untuk pengeluaran biji benih sintetik. Bagi penyeragaman eksplan, tunas pucuk bersaiz 3-5 mm diasingkan daripada subkultur pertama dan kedua yang memberikan kadar hidup tinggi sebanyak $100.0 \pm 0.0\%$ dengan bilangan pucuk 4.9 ± 0.2 per eksplan dipilih. Prestasi tunas pucuk lebih baik berbanding dengan segmen nod. Apabila, tunas pucuk dikapsulkan dengan kaedah optimal dan diinokulasi pertumbuhan semula yang tinggi direkod atas agar (78%), diikuti oleh tanah-gambut (58%) and kapas (38%). Ini mencerminkan potensi

kapsul tunas pucuk untuk digunakan sebagai biji benih sintetik. Biji benih sintetik *P. amboinicus*, juga berkemampuan untuk disimpan sehingga 30 hari dalam suhu 4°C dengan penghasilan kadar hidup 77%, menunjukkan strategi penyimpanan jangka-pendek. Bagi krioawetan, toleransi tunas pucuk terhadap dihidrasi dan pembekuan dapat dipertingkatkan melalui prakultur dalam sukrosa 0.25 - 0.5 M. Prakultur merupakan prasyarat yang penting bagi pengoptimuman protokol krioawetan. Dalam teknik krioawetan pengkapsulan-dehidrasi kadar hidup ($50.0 \pm 5.8\%$) and pertumbuhan semula ($36.7 \pm 5.8\%$) terbaik diperolehi apabila, tunas pucuk diprakulturkan dalam sukrosa 0.4 M selama 24 jam, dikapsulkan dengan 3% Ca-alginat dan dihidrasi selama 12 jam dengan jel silica dan disimpan dalam cecair nitrogen. Sebaliknya, teknik pengkapsulan-vitrifikasi menghasilkan kadar hidup 57% and pertumbuhan semula 37% selepas krioawetan bila tunas pucuk diprakulturkan dalam sukrosa 0.4 M selama 24 jam, dikapsulkan dengan 3% Ca-alginat, dirawat dengan larutan muatan (LS) antara L1 (sukrosa 0.4 M + gliserol 1.0 M) atau L3 (sukrosa 0.4 M + gliserol 1.0 M + DMSO 5%) untuk 40 minit diikuti hidrasi dalam PVS2 (gliserol 30%, EG 15%, DMSO 15%). Kedua-dua teknik ini dapat menghidrasikan kapsul tunas pucuk dengan purata kelembapan antara 35 hingga 36% melalui hidrasi terus (gel silika) atau hidrasi kimia (pelindungkrio). Kadar regenerasi sederhana pucuk tunas menunjukkan pokok *P. amboinicus* sangat sensitive terhadap pembekuan. Analisis histologi selanjutnya, mencadangkan sel-sel tunas pucuk yang dikrioawet selepas prarawatan sesuai memberikan perlindungan maksima semasa penyimpanan dalam suhu yang sangat rendah. Pada pengetahuan kami, ini merupakan laporan pertama mengenai teknik krioawetan berdasarkan vitrifikasi bagi *P. amboinicus*. Laporan ini menyediakan platform yang lebih luas untuk pembiakan mikro dan pemuliharaan jana plasma tumbuhan herba tropika di Malaysia.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Firstly, I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my advisor Professor Uma Rani Sinniah and the members of my supervisory committee Professor Paul T. Lynch and Assoc. Prof. Dr Saleh Kadzimin for the continuous support during my Ph.D. study and related research. Their patience, guidance, motivation, and immense knowledge helped me pull through the research and writing of my thesis. Besides my supervisory committee, I would like to thank Dr Kumara Swamy Mallapa for his insightful comments, encouragement, and for the complex questions which pushed me to widen my research from various perspectives.

Next, I would like to thank my fellow labmates for the stimulating discussions, the sleepless nights before deadlines, and for all the fun we have had in the last years.

Finally, I must express my very profound gratitude to my parents (Mr & Mrs Arumugam-Sarojini), my partner (Param), and beloved family (Kumutha, Aravindh Ram and Yugendran) for providing me with unfailing support and continuous inspiration throughout my years of study. This accomplishment would not have been possible without them.

Thank you very much, everyone

This thesis was submitted to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

Uma Rani Sinniah, PhD
Professor
Faculty of Agriculture
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Chairman)

Saleh Kadzimin, PhD
Associate Professor
Faculty of Agriculture
Universiti Putra Malaysia
(Member)

Paul T. Lynch, PhD
Professor
University of Derby
United Kingdom
(Member)

ROBIAH BINTI YUNUS, PhD
Professor and Dean
School of Graduate Studies
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date:

Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any other institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and Innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification/fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software.

Signature: _____ Date: _____

Name and Matric No.: Greetha Arumugam, GS28614

Declaration by Members of Supervisory Committee

This is to confirm that:

- the research conducted and the writing of this thesis was under our supervision;
- supervision responsibilities as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) are adhered to.

Signature: _____

Name of Chairman of
Supervisory Committee: Professor Uma Rani Sinniah

Signature: _____

Name of Member of
Supervisory Committee: Associate Professor Saleh Kadzimin

Signature: _____

Name of Member of
Supervisory Committee: Professor Paul T. Lynch, PhD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
ABSTRAK	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
APPROVAL	vi
DECLARATION	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxi
CHAPTER	
1 INTRODUCTION	1
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	4
2.1 Botanical description	4
2.2.1 Taxonomy	4
2.2.2 Morphological features	4
2.2.3 Origin, wild relatives and geographical distribution	6
2.2 Commercial value (medicinal, nutritional and ornamental)	9
2.3 Propagation and conservation of <i>P. amboinicus</i>	9
2.4 Micropropagation	10
2.4.1 Culture initiation and multiplication	13
2.4.2 <i>In vitro</i> rooting and acclimatisation	15
2.5 Encapsulation technology	16
2.5.1 Concept and application	16
2.5.2 Choice of explant	16
2.5.3 Encapsulating materials	17
2.5.4 Planting substrates	17
2.5.5 Synthetic seed as short-term storage strategy for medicinal plant germplasms	18
2.6 Cryopreservation	23
2.6.1 Cryopreservation method development	23
2.6.2 Cryopreservation of shoot tips and meristems	25
3 MICROPROPAGATION OF <i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> (Lour.)	34
3.1 Introduction	34
3.2 Materials and methods	35
3.2.1 Surface sterilisation	35

3.2.2	Media and culture conditions	36
3.2.3	Shoot initiation and proliferation	36
3.2.4	Rooting	36
3.2.5	Acclimatisation	37
3.2.6	Experimental design and statistical analysis	37
3.2.7	Essential oil extraction	37
3.2.8	Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) Analysis	38
3.3	Results and discussion	38
3.3.1	Optimisation of surface sterilisation protocol	38
3.3.2	Influence of plant growth regulators on shoot initiation and multiplication of <i>P. amboinicus</i> apical and axillary buds	40
3.3.3	Shoot development of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot buds derived from different position under <i>in vitro</i> conditions supplemented with 0.4 mg/L BAP	45
3.3.4	Effects of different MS media strength on <i>in vitro</i> rooting of <i>P. amboinicus</i>	49
3.3.5	Acclimatisation of <i>in vitro</i> <i>P. amboinicus</i> plantlets	51
3.3.6	Essential oil characterisation	54
3.4	Conclusion	57
4	ENCAPSULATION OF <i>P. amboinicus</i> (Lour.) IN VITRO SHOOT TIPS AND SHORT-TERM STORAGE	
4.1	Introduction	58
4.2	Materials and methods	58
4.2.1	Plant material	59
4.2.2	Calcium alginate (Ca-alginate) bead preparation	59
4.2.3	Shoot regeneration and multiplication	60
4.2.4	Shoot apices standardisation	60
4.2.5	Encapsulation and plantlet development in Ca-alginate matrix	60
4.2.6	Storage and recovery assessment of encapsulated shoot apices	61
4.2.7	Establishment of encapsulated shoot apices in various planting substrates	61
4.2.8	Experimental design and statistical analysis	62
4.3	Results and discussion	62
4.3.1	Effect of alginate percentages and CaCl ₂ concentrations on gel complexation	62
4.3.2	Effect of successive subculture on the shoot development	65
4.3.3	Effect of shoot apices size and type	66

4.3.4	Effect of gel concentration on regeneration of encapsulated shoot tips	69
4.3.5	Effects of storage duration and temperature on regeneration of encapsulated shoot tips	70
4.3.6	Effects of different substrate as growth media for regeneration of encapsulated shoot tips	72
4.4	Conclusion	77
5	CRYOPRESERVATION OF IN VITRO GROWN <i>P. amboinicus</i> (Lour.) SHOOT TIPS USING ENCAPSULATION-DEHYDRATION TECHNIQUE	
5.1	Introduction	78
5.2	Materials and methods	79
5.2.1	Plant material	79
5.2.2	Sucrose preculture	79
5.2.3	Moisture content determination	80
5.2.4	Encapsulation-dehydration	81
5.4.5	Liquid nitrogen storage, thawing and regeneration	81
5.4.6	Experimental design and statistical analysis	82
5.4.7	Histological studies on cryopreserved shoot tips	82
5.3	Results and discussion	83
5.3.1	Effects of silica gel desiccation on moisture content and shoot recovery of encapsulated and non-encapsulated <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips	83
5.3.2	Effects of sucrose preculture and subsequent silica gel desiccation on <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips	87
5.3.3	Effects of liquid nitrogen exposure on <i>in vitro</i> grown encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips	92
5.3.4	Histological analysis on <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips cryopreserved using optimised encapsulation-dehydration technique	95
5.4	Conclusion	97
6	CRYOPRESERVATION OF IN VITRO GROWN <i>P. amboinicus</i> (Lour.) SHOOT TIPS USING ENCAPSULATION-VITRIFICATION TECHNIQUE	
6.1	Introduction	98
6.2	Materials and methods	99
6.2.1	Plant material	99
6.2.2	Encapsulation and loading treatment	100
6.2.3	Sucrose preculture and loading treatment	100

6.2.4	Vitrification	100
6.2.5	Liquid nitrogen storage, thawing and regeneration	101
6.2.6	Experimental design and statistical analysis	101
6.2.7	Histological studies on cryopreserved shoot tips	102
6.3	Results and discussion	102
6.3.1	Effects of components in loading solution and exposure duration on the recovery of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> encapsulated shoot tips	102
6.3.2	Effects of sucrose preculture and loading treatment on the shoot recovery of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> encapsulated shoot tips	105
6.3.3	Effects of PVS2 exposure duration on the recovery of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> encapsulated shoot tips	107
6.3.4	Effects of cryopreservation on the recovery of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> encapsulated shoot tips	110
6.3.5	Histological analysis on <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips cryopreserved using optimised encapsulation-vitrification technique	114
6.4	Conclusion	116
7	GENERAL DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION AND FUTURE PROSPECTS	
7.1	General discussion, recommendations and conclusion	117
7.2	Future prospects	121
BIBLIOGRAPHY		123
APPENDICES		124
BIODATA OF STUDENT		169
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS		170

LIST OF TABLES

Tables		Page
2.1	Vernacular names and traditional uses of <i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> commonly used by locals in their respective countries	7
2.2	Effect of explants and PGRs on <i>in vitro</i> morphogenesis of selected species of genus <i>Plectranthus</i> and <i>Coleus</i> spp.	11
2.3	Optimum conditions of synthetic seed production for vegetative propagules of selected medicinal plant species	20
2.4	Examples of vitrification-based methods employed on cryopreservation of shoot apices from different plant species	30
3.1	Effect of mechanical and chemical sterilant on endurance of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot apices for <i>in vitro</i> culture initiation	39
3.2	Influences of BAP and GA ₃ concentrations on shoot regrowth of <i>P. amboinicus</i> apical buds after 20-25 days of culture initiation	42
3.3	Influences of BAP and GA ₃ concentrations on shoot regrowth of <i>P. amboinicus</i> axillary buds after 20-25 days of culture initiation	43
3.4	Influence of different positions of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot buds on shoot length cultured on MS media supplemented with 0.4 mg/L BAP	47
3.5	Influence of different positions of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot buds on number of shoots cultured on MS media supplemented with 0.4 mg/L BAP	48
3.6	Influences of different Murashige & Skoog (MS) media strength on shoot and root development of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot cultures at day 30	50
3.7	Acclimatisation of <i>in vitro</i> derived <i>P. amboinicus</i> plantlets	52

3.8	Essential oil composition (%) of <i>P. amboinicus</i> isolated from field-growing plants and <i>in vitro</i> shoot cultures	54
4.1	Physical characteristics of Ca-alginate beads and its complexation duration in various combinations of alginate (1.0 - 4.0 % w/v) and CaCl ₂ (50 - 100 mM) solutions	64
4.2	Effect of successive subcultures on the shoot development of <i>in vitro</i> cultures of <i>P. amboinicus</i> cultured in MS medium supplemented with 0.4 mg/L BAP	65
4.3	Influence of type and size of <i>in vitro</i> derived <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot apices on the shoot development.	68
4.4	Influence of Na-alginate concentration (%) and shoot tips size on the survival and regrowth frequency of <i>P. amboinicus</i> . (Data 30 days after inoculation)	70
4.5	Effects of storage condition (temperature and duration) on the survival and regeneration of <i>P. amboinicus</i> <i>in vitro</i> derived encapsulated shoot tips.	71
4.6	Influence of planting substrates agar, cotton and peat-moss on the shoot and root development of encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips.	74
5.1	Effects of sucrose preculture concentrations (0-1.0 M) followed by silica gel desiccation (0-16 hrs) on the survival (%) of encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips at 25 days after inoculation.	88
5.2	Effects of sucrose preculture concentrations (0-1.0 M) followed by silica gel desiccation (0-16 hrs) on the regrowth frequency (%) of encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips at 25 days after inoculation.	89
5.3	Effects of sucrose preculture concentrations ranging between 0 to 1.0 M for 24 hrs followed by silica gel desiccation (0-16 hrs) on the number of shoots per bud produced from encapsulated of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips 25 days after inoculation.	94

- 6.1 Effects of sucrose preculture (24 hrs) followed by loading treatment (40 min) on the percentage of survival rate, regrowth frequency and moisture content of encapsulated *P. amboinicus* shoot tips at day 25 after inoculation. 106
- 6.2 Influence of sucrose concentrations (0-0.5 M), loading solution (L1 and L3) and PVS2 dehydration duration (10-20 min) on the shoot recovery of *in vitro* grown *P. amboinicus* encapsulated shoot tips with and without LN exposure. 111
- 6.3 Influence of sucrose concentrations (0-0.5 M), loading solution (L1 and L3) and PVS2 dehydration duration (10-20 min) on moisture content percentages of encapsulated *in vitro* grown *P. amboinicus* shoot tips at the time of freezing. 113

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
2.1	Botanical morphology of <i>Plectranthus amboinicus</i> (Lour.) Sprengel, illustrated as <i>Coleus amboinicus</i> Lour. Description of morphology; 1. Flower spikes, 2. Leafy branch, 3. Calyx and pistil, and 4. Corolla laid open	5
2.2	<i>P. amboinicus</i> and <i>P. amboinicus</i> 'varigatus' used as ornamental plants in compound surrounding Komplex AgroBio, University Putra Malaysia, Serdang. a) <i>P. amboinicus</i> grown as shrub in surrounding gardens, and; b) <i>P. amboinicus</i> 'varigatus' planted as cover crop along walkways	8
3.1	Response of apical and axillary buds of <i>P. amboinicus</i> initiated on semi-solid MS media supplemented with BAP. a) i. Apical bud at day 3; ii. Apical bud at day 15 and; b) i. Axillary buds at day 5; ii. Axillary buds at day 20 (<i>Bar = 1 cm</i>).	41
3.2	Influence of BAP and GA ₃ concentrations on <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot apices. a) A normally regenerated plantlet from an apical bud on MS media supplemented with 0.3 mg/L BAP at day 20 (<i>bar = 1 cm</i>); b) Abnormal plantlets with spindle shaped leaves and cabbage-like growth on higher concentration of BAP and; c) Abnormal plantlets with elongated stem on higher concentration of GA ₃ .	44
3.3	Healthy field grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> cutting, a) arrow indicates the position of shoot apices in order on a stem cutting, and; b) sizes of shoot apices in order after aseptic excision; i. AP= Apical Bud, ii. AX1= Axillary Bud 1, iii. AX2= Axillary Bud 2, iv. AX3= Axillary Bud 3 and; v. AX4= Axillary Bud 4 (<i>Bar = 1 cm</i>)	46
3.4	Rooting of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot cultures. a) arrow indicates adventitious roots emerging form stem at day 10 in H-MS shoot culture, and; b) rooting from shoot cultures in H-MS and Q-MS media at day 30 (<i>Bar = 1 cm</i>).	50

3.5	An acclimatised <i>P. amboinicus</i> plantlet, 1 year 5 months after transfer to field condition .	53
4.1	Encapsulation technology employed on <i>in vitro</i> grown shoot tips of <i>P. amboinicus</i> a) Ca-alginate encapsulation of shoot tips; and, b) Storage of synthetic seeds in bridged vials to avoid water logging.	61
4.2	Gel matrix formation with a range of alginate percentages (1 - 4%) and its combinations at various CaCl ₂ concentrations (50mM, 75mM and 100mM; <i>from top to bottom</i>). i) 1% (w/v) alginate, ii) 2% (w/v) alginate, iii) 3% (w/v) alginate and, iv) 4% (w/v) alginate (<i>Bar = 1cm</i>).	63
4.3	Shoot apices from <i>in vitro</i> shoot cultures of <i>P. amboinicus</i> . a) shoot tips aseptically derived for storage studies; b) nodal segments aseptically derived for storage studies; c) shoot tips of >3 to <5 mm growing new shoots (<i>indicated by arrow</i>) at day 7; d) nodal segments of >3 to <5 mm growing new shoots (<i>indicated by arrow</i>) day 7 and; e) a non-surviving nodal segment (<i>Bar = 1cm</i>).	67
4.4	Effect of planting substrates (agar, cotton and peat-moss) on the shoot and root development of <i>P. amboinicus</i> a) Shoot and root development of a synthetic seed in agar at week 5; b) A fully developed synthetic seed in agar at week 8; and, c) profuse rooting of synthetic seed in peat-moss at week 10 (<i>indicated by arrow</i>).	75
4.5	Survival and conversion percentages of encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips in planting substrates agar, cotton and peat-moss 8 weeks after inoculation.	76
5.1	Optimisation of encapsulation-dehydration protocol for cryopreservation of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips. (a) Shoot tips excised aseptically from 4-week-old <i>in vitro</i> shoot cultures; (b) Shoot tips with 2 primordial leaves cultured in sucrose preculture medium (0-1.0 M) for 24 hrs; and, (c) Precultured shoot tips encapsulated with ca-alginate matrices and desiccated (0-16 hrs) in chambers with 80gms of baked silica gel under LAF.	80

5.2	Effects of silica gel desiccation on percentage of moisture content of encapsulated (♦) and non-encapsulated (◆) <i>in vitro</i> derived <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips.	84
5.3	Effects of silica gel desiccation on survival rate (%) and shoot regrowth frequency (%) of (A) encapsulated and (B) non-encapsulated <i>in vitro</i> derived <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips 30 days after inoculation.	86
5.4	Effects of sucrose preculture concentrations ranging between 0 to 1.0 M for 24 hrs followed by silica gel desiccation (0-16 hrs) on the number of shoots per bud produced from encapsulated of <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips 25 days after inoculation.	91
5.5	Encapsulation-dehydration protocol development for cryopreservation of <i>in vitro</i> grown <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips. (a) Encapsulated shoot tips after 0.4 M sucrose preculture and 12 hrs desiccation in silica gel; and, (b) Shoot tip recovery after LN exposure after 0.4 M sucrose preculture and 14 hrs desiccation in silica gel (<i>arrow indicates new shoot regrowth from frozen shoot bud</i>).	92
5.6	Longitudinal histological sections of shoot tips of <i>P. amboinicus</i> before and after cryopreservation via encapsulation-dehydration. (A) and (B) A positive control untreated shoot tip, safranin 'O' stained, well preserved cytoplasm with visible nucleus; (C) and (D) A cryopreserved, surviving shoot-tip that had been precultured in 0.4 M sucrose for 24 hrs and silica gel desiccated for 12 hrs; (E) and (F) A negative control non-surviving shoot-tip that had been precultured in 0.4 M sucrose for 24 hrs and silica gel desiccated for 8 hrs.	96
6.1	Effects of different components in loading solutions (L1-L4) and the exposure duration (0-60 min) on the recovery of encapsulated <i>P. amboinicus</i> shoot tips. (A) L1; 0.4 M sucrose + 1.0 M glycerol (w/v), (B) L2; (0.4 M sucrose + 2.0 M glycerol (w/v); (C) L3; (0.4 M sucrose + 1.0 M glycerol (w/v) + 5% DMSO (w/v), and (D) L4; 60% of PVS2 concentration.	103

- 6.2 Effects of PVS2 dehydration exposure duration (0 to 40 mins) at 4°C on the survival (%) and regeneration frequency (%) of encapsulated *P. amboinicus* shoot tips. 108
- 6.3 Longitudinal histological sections of shoot tips of *P. amboinicus* before and after cryopreservation via encapsulation-vitrification. (A) and (B) A positive control untreated shoot tip, safranin 'O' stained, well preserved cytoplasm with visible nucleus; (C) and (D) Surviving shoot tip -LN; 0.4 M sucrose precultured (24 hrs), osmoprotected in L1 (40 min) and PVS dehydrated (20 min); (E) and (F) Surviving shoot tip +LN; 0.4 M sucrose precultured (24 hrs), osmoprotected in L1 (40 min) and PVS dehydrated (20 min). 115

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ANOVA	Analysis of Variance
BAP	6-Benzylaminopurine
Ca-alginate	Calcium alginate
CaCl ₂	Calcium Chloride
dH ₂ O	Distil water
DMRT	Duncan's Multiple Range Test
DMSO	Dimethyl sulfoxide
EO	Essential oil
<i>et al.</i>	<i>et alia</i>
<i>etc.</i>	<i>et cetera</i>
FAA	Formaldehyde acetic acid
g	gram
g/L	gram per litre
GA ₃	Gibberellic acid
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>id est</i> (that is)
IAA	Indole 3-acetic acid
IBA	Indole butyric acid
hrs	hour
Kn	Kinetin
L	Litre
LAF	Laminar Air Flow
LN	Liquid Nitrogen
LS	Loading Solution
M	Molar
mg/L	milligram per litre
mM	millimolar
min	minute
MS	Murashige and Skoog (1962) inorganic salt
NAA	Naphthaleneacetic acid
NaOCl	Sodium hypochlorite
NaOH	Sodium hydroxide
ns	non-significant
NS	Nodal segments
P>0.05	Probability at 95%
PGR	Plant growth regulators
PPM	Plant Preservative Mixtures
PVS	Plant Vitrification Solution
RCBD	Randomized Complete Block Design
SAS	Statistical Analysis System
ST	Shoot tips
v/v	volume/volume
w/v	weight/volume
°C	Degree centigrade
%	Percentage

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

Plectranthus amboinicus (Loureiro) Sprengel is a perennial herb under the family Lamiaceae, containing about 300 species (Lukhoba *et al.*, 2006), well distributed throughout the tropics and warm regions of the world (Retief, 2000). It is fleshy, succulent and famous for its distinct oregano-like flavour and odour. *P. amboinicus* is mostly cited in literature for its medicinal properties accounting for about 68% of all traditional uses of Lamiaceae (Lukhoba *et al.*, 2006). This is mainly due to the natural production of essential oil with high amounts of carvacrol (Castillo and Gonzalez, 1999), thymol (Singh *et al.*, 2002), β -selinene, α -humulene, ρ -cymene, α -terpineol, γ -terpinene, and β -caryophyllene found in the oil fraction of this herb (Murthy *et al.*, 2009; Senthilkumar and Venkatesalu, 2010). Biochemical components of *P. amboinicus* are reported to have anti-microbial, lavicidal, anti-inflammatory, anti-tumorigenic properties much valued in the drug discovery (Goncalves *et al.*, 2012; Rice *et al.*, 2011). In addition, it is also added in food (Sahaykhare *et al.*, 2001) and planted in home gardens as decorative (Lukhoba *et al.*, 2006).

The raising global demand for *P. amboinicus* in various biotechnologies has led to its habitat exploitation through uncontrolled harvest from wild. Similarly, another species under the same genus, *P. barbatus* has become extinct in India due to indiscriminate collection (Gupta, 1988) whilst, *P. amboinicus* is the next highly sorted medicinal herb around the globe (Lukhoba *et al.*, 2006). Hence, a feasible storage system is necessary to conserve this herb.

Conservation of *P. amboinicus* in seed bank is challenging as the plant rarely flowers or set seeds and the resultant plants are not true-to-type. Moreover, the hybridisation potential and seed sterility is a common phenomenon amongst *Plectranthus* species (Lukhoba *et al.*, 2006, Brits *et al.*, 2001). Presently, vegetative propagation and *ex situ* conservation in field gene banks are the most practiced and preferred methods for *P. amboinicus* since conservation through seed banks is not a viable option. *Ex situ* conservation of germplasm in field gene banks and botanical gardens are costly, labour and land intensive, and exposed to natural calamities (O'Brien *et al.*, 2016). This exemplifies the urgent need for an alternate conservation method for *P. amboinicus*.

Cryopreservation is a feasible, complimentary way to conserve genetic resources of vegetatively propagated plants for a long-term avoiding effects of climate changes, diseases and pest incursions (Abdelnour-Esquivel and

Engelmann, 2002). Cryopreservation is defined as conservation of biological specimens at ultra-low temperatures, normally in liquid nitrogen (-196°C) (Withers and Engelmann, 1997), when most biochemical and physical processes are substantially arrested (Panis and Lambardi, 2005). Cryopreservation of biological materials is achievable only if the harmful intracellular ice crystal formation during freezing is avoided, as it destroys the semi-permeability causing irreversible harm to the cell membranes (Mazur, 2004; Sharma *et al.*, 2013). Various approaches of cryopreservation such as, two-step freezing, preculture, desiccation, encapsulation-dehydration, vitrification and encapsulation-vitrification have been employed on different plant tissues (Matsumoto *et al.*, 1995). Amongst them, encapsulation-dehydration (Fabre and Dereuddre, 1990) and vitrification are the simple and inexpensive techniques of long-term conservation while, encapsulation-vitrification is a combination of these two techniques. Encapsulation-vitrification minimises any potential injury of toxic vitrification solutions (Moges *et al.*, 2004). Encapsulation-dehydration and encapsulation-vitrification techniques could be more suitable for cryopreservation of *P. amboinicus* vegetative propagules *i.e.*, shoot tips, nodal segments and axillary buds, while retaining its clonal property.

Pretreatment of vegetative propagules in cryoprotectants is a prerequisite in cryopreservation protocol development (Matsumoto and Sakai, 1995; Sakai *et al.*, 2000). For instance, vegetative propagules are often precultured with sugars *i.e.*, sucrose, sorbitol and mannitol to increase tolerance towards dehydration and freezing. In such conditions, sugar accumulation helps to maintain the liquid crystalline state of the membrane bilayers and stabilise proteins (Crowe *et al.*, 1987; Kendall *et al.*, 1993; Rajasekharan, 2006). Besides that, propagules are treated with viscous cryoprotectants such as dimethylsulfoxide, glycerol, and ethylene glycol to increase the cell intracellular concentration to achieve a non-crystalline metastable glass state avoiding ice crystal formation (Yap *et al.*, 2011). Generally, pretreatments are extremely toxic to cells especially delicate vegetative tissues. For that reason, encapsulation technology becomes a crucial step in cryopreservation protocol development, protecting plant material during osmotic-, chemical-dehydration, vitrification and cooling (Sharma *et al.*, 2013, Rai *et al.*, 2009). Encapsulation matrices protects cell from osmotic shocks from viscous cryoprotectants allowing gradual and effectual treatments to take place.

Encapsulated propagules are also known as synthetic seed can be used in direct sowing and as germplasm conservation strategy (Sharma *et al.*, 2013, Rai *et al.*, 2009). Synthetic seeds of vegetative propagules can offer great advantage for plant which has seasonal limitation, rarely produce seed, heterozygosity, and low germination (Saiprasad, 2001). Minute size of the synthetic seeds is also convenient mode of microbial-free germplasm exchange between laboratories. Synthetic seeds can also be subjected to germplasm storage from 30 up to 180 days if stored at ideal conditions, and considered as short-term storage strategy.

Establishment of storage protocol highly depends on efficient plant micropropagation system. Micropropagation allows rapid and large scale production of genetically and biochemically identical plants using relatively small amounts of space, supplies and time (Odutayo *et al.*, 2004). This provides continuous uniformed propagules for storage studies. Moreover, standardisation of explant for short-term and long-term storage, encapsulation strategy and revival after storage are usually done *in vitro*, under controlled environment. In addition to this, micropropagation can be a desirable alternative to efficiently produce beneficial secondary metabolites (Ruffoni *et al.*, 2010) greatly facilitating industries in providing uniformed and contamination free cultures and biochemical compounds (Hole *et al.*, 2009).

Considering these facts, the potential of micropropagation and germplasm conservation of *P. amboinicus* was investigated with the following objectives:-

- i. To establish a micropropagation protocol for *P. amboinicus*.
- ii. To standardise explant, encapsulation conditions and establish short-term storage strategy for *P. amboinicus*.
- iii. To develop a long-term storage protocol for *P. amboinicus* shoot apices using encapsulation-dehydration and encapsulation-vitrification techniques

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abbaszadeh, S., Sharifzadeh, A., Shokri, H., Khosravi, A.R. and Abbaszadeh A. (2015). Antifungal efficacy of thymol, carvacrol, eugenol and menthol as alternative agents to control the growth of food-relevant fungi. *J Mycol Med* 24: 51–56.
- Abdel-Rahman, S.S.A. (2003). *Untersuchungen zum Einkapseln von Sprosssegmenten für die Verwendung als Künstliche Samen am Beispiel von Chrysanthemen und Rosen*, PhD Thesis, Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany.
- Adhikari, S., Bandyopadhyay, T.K. and Ghosh, P. (2014). Assessment of genetic stability of *Cucumis sativus* L. regenerated from encapsulated shoot tips. *Sci Hortic* 170: 115–122.
- Ahmad, N. and Anis, M. (2010). Direct plant regeneration from encapsulated nodal segments of *Vitex negundo*. *Biol Plant* 54: 748–52.
- Ahmad, N., Shahid, A., Javed, S., Khan, M. and Anis, M. (2015). Micropropagation of *Vitex* spp. through *in vitro* manipulation: Current status and future prospectives. *J Appl Res Med Aromat Plants* 2 114–123.
- Ahuja, M.R. (1987). Somaclonal variation. In: *Cell and tissue culture in forestry, General principles and biotechnology*, ed. J.M. Bonga, and D.J. Durzan Dordrecht, pp. 272–285. The Netherlands: Martinus-Nijhoff Publishers.
- Akdemir, H., Süzerer, V., Tilkat, E. and Yildirim, H. (2013). *In vitro* conservation and cryopreservation of mature pistachio (*Pistacia vera* L.) germplasm. *J Plant Biochem Biotechnol* 22: 43–51.
- Albuquerque, U.P. (2001). The use of medicinal plants by the cultural descendants of African people in Brazil. *Acta Farmacéutica Bonaerense* 20: 139–144.
- Ali, A., Gull, I., Majid, A., Saleem, A., Naz, S. and Naveed, N.H. (2012). *In vitro* conservation and production of vigorous and desiccate tolerant synthetic seeds in *Stevia rebaudiana*. *J Med Plants Res* 6: 1327–1333.
- Altaf, N. (2006). *In vitro* bud culture of Kinnow tree. *Pak J Bot* 38: 597–601.
- Anbazhagan, K., Sathishkumar, N., Hemavathi, V. and Sathyaranayana, B.N. (2005). *In vitro* morphogenesis in *Coleus forskohlii*. *J Med Aromatic Plant Sci* 27: 253–256.

- Anis, M., Husain, M.K. and Shahzad, A. (2005). *In vitro* plantlet regeneration of *Pterocarpus marsupium* Roxb., an endangered leguminous tree. *Curr Sci* 88: 861–863.
- Ara, H., Jaiswal, U. and Jaiswal, V.S. (2000). Synthetic seed: prospects and limitations. *Curr Sci* 78(12): 1438–1444.
- Arikat, N.A., Jawad, F.M., Karama, N.S. and Shibli, R.A. (2004). Micropropagation and accumulation of essential oils in wild sage (*Salvia fruticosa* Mill.). *Sci Hortic* 100: 193–202.
- Asamenew, T.M. and Narayanswamy, P. (2000). Induction of callus and plant regeneration in *Coleus forskohlii* Briq. *J Appl Hort* 2: 25–27.
- Azizi, P., Rafii, M.Y., Maziah, M., Abdullah, S.N., Hanafi, M.M., Latif, M.A., Rashid, A.A. and Sahebi, M. (2015). Understanding the shoot apical meristem regulation: A study of the phytohormones, auxin and cytokinin, in rice. *Mech Dev* 135: 1–15.
- Bachiri, Y., Bajon, C., Sauvanet, A. and Morisset, C. (2000). Effect of osmotic stress on tolerance of air-drying and cryopreservation of *Arabidopsis thaliana* suspension cells. *Protoplasma* 214: 227–243.
- Badoni, A. and Chauhan, J.S. (2010). *In vitro* sterilization protocol for micropropagation of *Solanum tuberosum* cv. 'Kufri Himalini'. *Academia Arena* 2(4): 24–27.
- Bairu, M.W., Aremu, A.O. and Van Staden, J. (2011). Somaclonal variation in plants: Causes and detection methods. *Plant Growth Regul* 63: 147–73.
- Baldissera, M.D., Grando, T.H., Souza, C.F., Gressler, L.T., Stefani, L.M., da Silva, A.S. and Monteiro, S.G. (2016). *In vitro* and *in vivo* action of terpinen-4-ol, g-terpinene, and a-terpinene against *Trypanosoma evansi*. *Exp Parasitol* 162: 43–48.
- Bapat, V.A. and Mhatre, M. (2005). Bioencapsulation of somatic embryos in woody plants. In: *Protocol for somatic embryogenesis in woody plants*, ed. S.M. Jain, and P. Gupta, pp. 539–552. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Bapat, V.A., Mhatre, M. and Rao, P.S. (1987). Propagation of *Morus indica* L. (mulberry) by encapsulated shoot buds. *Plant Cell Rep* 6: 393–395.
- Bapat, V.A. and Rao, P.S. (1993). *In vivo* growth of encapsulated axillary buds of mulberry (*Morus indica* L.). *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 2: 69–70.
- Barraco, G., Chatelet, P., Balsemin, E., Decourcelle, T., Sylvestre, I. and Engelmann, F. (2012). Cryopreservation of *Prunus cerasus* through

vitrification and replacement of cold hardening with preculture on medium enriched with sucrose and/or glycerol. *Sci Hort* 148: 104–108.

Barraco, G., Sylvestre, I. and Engelmann, F. (2011). Comparing encapsulation-dehydration and droplet-vitrification for cryopreservation of sugarcane (*Saccharum* spp.) shoot tips. *Sci Hort* 130: 320–324.

Bayati, S.H., Shams-Bakhsh, M. and Moieni, A. (2011). Elimination of Grapevine Virus A (GVA) by Cryotherapy and Electrotherapy. *J Agr Sci Tech* 13: 443–450.

Benson, E.E. (2008). Cryopreservation theory. In: *Plant Cryopreservation: A Practical Guide*, ed. B.M. Reed. Science & Business Media, New York, USA.

Benson, E.E., Harding, K. and Johnston, J.W. (2007). Cryopreservation of shoot tips and meristems. In: *Methods in Molecular Biology*, ed. J.G. Day, and G.N. Stacey, pp. 163–183. Humana Press Inc., Totowa, NJ.

Bentham G (1832–1836). *Labiatarum*, genera at species. London.

Bernard, F., Shaker-Bazarnov, H. and Kaviani, B. (2002). Effect of salicylic acid on cold preservation and cryopreservation of encapsulated embryonic axes of Persian lilac (*Melia azedarach* L.). *Euphytica* 123: 85–88.

Bhatt, P. and Negi, P.S. (2012). Antioxidant and antibacterial activities in the leaf extracts of Indian borage (*Plectranthus amboinicus*). *Food Nutr Sci* 3(20): 146–152.

Bhattacharya, R. and Bhattacharya, S. (2001). *In vitro* multiplication of *Coleus forskohlii* Briq.: An approach towards shortening the protocol, *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 37: 572–575.

Bhojwani, S.S. and Razdan, M.K. (1996). Clonal Propagation. In: *Plant tissue culture: Theory and practice*, pp. 483–536. New Delhi: RELX Group Ltd, Elsevier.

Bodner, C.C. and Gereau, R.E. (1988). A contribution to Bontoc ethnobotany. *Econ Bot* 42: 307–369.

Borthakur, A., Das, S.C., Kalita, M.C. and Sen P (2011). *In vitro* plant regeneration from apical buds of *Albizia odoratissima* (Lf) Benth. *Adv Appl Sci Res* 2: 457–64.

Bowman, J.L. and Eshed, Y. (2000). Formation and maintenance of the shoot apical meristem. *Trends Plant Sci* 5(3): 110–115.

- Brar, D.S. and Jain, S.M. (1998). Somaclonal variation: Mechanism and applications incrop improvement. In: *Somaclonal Variation and Induced Mutations in Crop Improvement*, ed. S.M. Jain, D.S. Brar, and B.S. Ahloowalia pp. 15–24. Kluwer Academic Press, Dordrecht, Boston, London.
- Braun, J.V. (2010). Food insecurity, hunger and malnutrition: necessary policy and technology changes. *N Biotechnol* 27: 449–452.
- Brischia, R., Piccioni, E. and Standardi, A. (2002). Micropropagation and synthetic seed in M.26 apple rootstock (II): a new protocol for production of encapsulated differentiating propagules. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 68:137–41.
- Brison, M., de Boucaud, M.T., Pierronnet, A. and Dosba, F. (1997). Effect of cryopreservation on the sanitary state of a cv *Prunus* rootstock experimentally contaminated with *Plum pox potyvirus*. *Plant Sci* 123: 189–196.
- Brown, D. (1997). Grenada: isle of spices. *Herbs* 22: 6–7.
- Brown, D.C.W. and Thorpe, T.A. (1986). Plant regeneration by organogenesis. In: *Cell Culture and Somatic Cell Genetics of Plants*, ed. I.K. Vasil, pp. 49–65. Academic Press Inc. New York.
- Buckley, P.M. and Reed, B.M. (1994). Antibiotic susceptibility of plant associated bacteria. *Hort Sci* 29: 434.
- Burke, M.J. (1986). The glassy state of survival of anhydrous biological systems. In: *Membranes, metabolism and dry organisams*, ed. A.C. Leopold, pp. 358–363. Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.
- Campbell, C.T. and Tomes, D.T. (1984). Establishment and multiplication of red clover plants by *in vitro* shoot tip culture. *Plant Cell Tiss Organe Cult* 3:49–57.
- Cano, J.H. and Volpato, G. (2004). Herbal mixtures in the traditional medicine of Eastern Cuba. *J Ethnopharmacol* 90: 293–316.
- Capuano, G., Piccioni, E. and Standardi, A. (1998). Effect of different treatments on the conversion of M.26 apple rootstock synthetic seeds obtained from encapsulated apical and axillary micropagated buds. *J Hortic Sci Biotechnol* 73: 299–305.
- Carpentier, S.C., Coemans, B., Podevin, N., Laukens, K., Witters, E. and Matsumura, H. (2008). Functional genomics in a non-model crop: transcriptomics or proteomics? *Physiol Plant* 133, 117–130.

- Carpentier, S.C., Witters, E., Laukens, K., Van Onckelen, H., Swennen, R. and Panis, B. (2007). Banana (*Musa* spp.) as a model to study the meristem proteome: acclimation to osmotic stress. *Proteomics* 7: 92-105.
- Cartes, P.R., Castellanos, H.B., Ríos, D.L., Sáez, K.C., Spiercolli, S.H. and Sánchez, M.O. (2009). Encapsulated somatic embryos and zygotic embryos for obtaining artificial seeds of Rauli-Beech (*Nothofagus alpina* (Poepp. & Endl.) Oerst.). *Chil J Agr Res* 69(1): 112-118.
- Castellanos, H., Sánchez-Olate, M. and Ríos, Y.D. (2004). Segundo Congreso Chileno de Ciencias Forestales. In: *Emбриogénesis somática recurrente en raulí (Nothofagus alpina (Poepp. et Endl.) Oerst)*. pp. 36. Valdivia, Chile.
- Castillo, R.A.M. and Gonzalez, V.P. (1999). *Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Spreng. *Rev Cuba Plantas Med* 4: 110-115.
- Chand, S. and Singh, A.K. (2004). Plant regeneration from encapsulated nodal segments of *Dalbergia sissoo* Roxb. - a timber yielding leguminous tree. *J Plant Physiol* 161: 237-243.
- Chang, Y. and Reed, B.M. (2001). Preculture conditions influence cold hardiness and regrowth of *Pyrus cordata* shoot tips after cryopreservation. *Hort Sci* 36(7): 1329-1333.
- Chawla, H.S. (2009). *Introduction to plant biotechnology*. Enfield: Science Publishers.
- Chebel, A.V., Koroch, A.R., Juliani, J.R., Juliani, H.R. and Trippi, V.S. (1998). Micropropagation of *Minthostachys mollis* (H.B.K.) Grieseb. and essential oil composition of clonally propagated plants. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol-Plant* 34: 249-251.
- Chen, X.L., Li, J.H., Xin, X., Zhang, Z.E., Xin, P.P. and Lu, X.X. (2011). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown apical meristems of *Lilium* by droplet-vitrification. *S Afr J Bot* 77: 397-403.
- Chitra, M., Martin, K.P., Sunandakumari, C. and Madhusoodan, P.V. (2005). Somatic embryogenesis, encapsulation and plant regeneration of *Rotula aquatica* Lour., a rare rheophytic woody medicinal plant. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol-Plant* 41(1): 28-31.
- Chueca, B., Pagan, R. and Garcia-Gonzalo, D. (2014). Oxygenated monoterpenes citral and carvacrol cause oxidative damage in *Escherichia coli* without the involvement of tricarboxylic acid cycle and Fenton reaction. *Int J food Microbiol* 189: 126-131.

- Constantine, D.R. (1986). Micropropagation in the commercial environment. In: *Plant tissue culture and its agricultural applications*, ed. L. Withers, P.G. Alderson, pp. 175-186. Butterworth, London.
- Crowe, J.H., Carpenter, J.F., Crowe, L.M. and Anchordogy, T.J. (1990). Are freezing and dehydration similar stress vectors? A comparison of modes of interaction of stabilizing solutes with biomolecules. *Cryobiology* 27: 219-231.
- Crowe, J.H. and Crowe, L.M. (1986). Stabilisation of membranes in anhydrobiotic organisms. In: *Membranes, metabolism and dry organisms*, ed. C. Leopold, pp. 188-209. Comstock Publishing Associates, Ithaca.
- Crowe, J.H., Crowe, L.M., Carpenter, J.F., Rudolph, A.S., Wistrom, C.A., Spargo, B.J. and Anchordoguy, T.J. (1989). Interactions of sugars with membranes. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* 94: 367-384.
- Danso, K.E. and Ford-Lloyd, B.V. (2003). Encapsulation of nodal cuttings and shoot tips for storage and exchange of cassava germplasm. *Plant Cell Rep* 21: 718-725.
- Delteil, A., Zhang, J., Lessard, P.H. and Morel, J.B. (2010). Potential candidate genes for improving rice disease resistance. *Rice* 3: 56-71.
- Dereuddre, J., Fabre, J. and Bassaglia, C. (1989). Resistance to freezing in liquid nitrogen of carnation (*Dianthus caryophyllus* L. var Eolo) apical and axillary shoot tips excised from different aged *in vitro* plantlets. *Plant Cell Rep* 7(3): 170-173.
- Deverno, L. (1995). An evaluation of somaclonal variation during somatic embryogenesis. In: *Somatic Embryogenesis in Woody Plants*, ed. S.M. Jain, P.K. Gupta and R.J. Newton, pp. 361-377. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Dhital, S.P., Lim, H.T. and Manandhar, H.K. (2009). Elimination of potato viruses (PLRV and PVY) by cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of potato (*Solanum tuberosum* L.). *Hortic Environ Biotechnol* 50: 233-239.
- Dorman, H.J.D. and Deans, S.G. (2000). Antimicrobial agents from plants: antibacterial activity of plant volatile oils. *J Appl Microbiol* 88: 308-316.
- Dube, P., Gangopadhyay, M., Dewanjee, S. and Ali, N. (2011). Establishment of a rapid multiplication protocol of *Coleus forskohlii* Briq. and *in vitro* conservation by reduced growth. *Indian J Biotechnol* 10: 228-231.

- Dumet, D., Engelmann, F., Chabriange, N. and Duval, Y. (1993a). Cryopreservation of oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis* Jacq.) somatic embryos involving a desiccation step. *Plant Cell Rep* 12: 352-355.
- Dumet, D., Engelmann, F., Chabriange, N., Duval, Y. and Dereuddre, J. (1993b). Importance of sucrose for the acquisition of tolerance to desiccation and cryopreservation of oil palm somatic embryos. *Cryo Letters* 14: 243-250.
- Engelmann, F. (1991). *In vitro* conservation of tropical plant germplasm—a review. *Euphytica* 57: 227-243.
- Engelmann, F. (1997). *In vitro* conservation methods. In: *Biotechnology and Plant Genetic Resources*, ed. J.A. Callow, B.V. Ford-Lloyd and H.J. Newbury, pp. 119-161. Oxford: CAB International,
- Engelmann, F. (2000). Importance of cryopreservation for the conservation of plant genetic resources. In: *Cryopreservation of tropical plant germplasm-current research progress and applications*, ed. F. Engelmann and H. Takagi, pp. 8-20. JIRCAS, Tsukuba.
- Engelmann, F. (2011). Use of biotechnologies for the conservation of plant biodiversity. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol – Plant* 47: 5-16.
- Engelmann, F., Gonzalez-Arnao, M.T., Wu, W.J. and Escobar, R.E. (2008). Development of encapsulation-dehydration. In: *Plant cryopreservation: a practical guide*, ed. B.M. Reed, pp. 59-76. Springer, Berlin.
- Escobar, H.A., Villalobos, V.M. and Villegas, A.M. (1986). *Opuntia* micropropagation by axillary proliferation. *Plant Cell Tissue Org Cult* 7: 269-277.
- European Pharmacopoeia (2007). Ph. Eur. 6.0. 6th ed. Strasbourg, France: Council of Europe.
- Fabbri, J., Maggiore, M.A., Pensel, P.E., Denegri, G.M., Gende, L.B. and Elissondo, M.C. (2016). *In vitro* and *in vivo* efficacy of carvacrol against *Echinococcus granulosus*. *Acta Tropica* 164: 272-279.
- Fabre, J. and Dereuddre, J. (1990). Encapsulation-dehydration: A new approach to cryopreservation of *Solanum* shoot tips. *Cryo Letters* 11: 413-426.
- Fahy, G.M., MacFarland, D.R., Angell, C.A. and Meryman, H.T. (1987). Vitrification as an approach to cryopreservation. *Cryobiology* 21: 413-26.

- Faisal, M. and Anis, M. (2007). Regeneration of plants from alginate encapsulated shoots of *Tylophora indica* (Burm. f.) Merrill, an endangered medicinal plant. *J Hort Sci Biotechnol* 82: 351–354.
- Faisal, M., Ahmad, N. and Anis, M. (2005a). *In vitro* regeneration and mass propagation of *Ruta graveolens* L. - a multipurpose shrub. *Hort Sci* 40: 78-80.
- Faisal, M., Singh, S. and Anis, M. (2005b). *In vitro* regeneration and plant establishment of *Tylophora indica* (Burm. F.) Merrill: petiole callus culture. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 41: 511-515.
- Faisal, M. and Anis, M. (2006). Thidiazuron induced high frequency axillary shoot multiplication in *Psoralea corylifolia*. *Biol Plant* 50: 437– 440.
- Feng, C.H., Cui, Z.H., Li, B.Q., Chen, L., Ma, Y.L., Zhao, Y.H. and Wang, Q.C. (2013). Duration of sucrose preculture is critical for shoot regrowth of *in vitro*-grown apple shoot-tips cryopreserved by encapsulation-dehydration. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 112: 369–378.
- Feng, C.H., Wang, R.R., Li, J.W., Wang, B., Yin, Z.F. and Cui Z.H. (2012). Production of pathogen-free plants by cryotherapy of shoot tips. In: *Protocols for micropropagation of selected economically-important horticultural plants*, ed. M. Lambardi, E.A. Ozudogru and S.M. Jain, pp. 598–612. Netherlands.
- Firoozabady, E. and Mo, Y. (2004). Regeneration of pineapple plants via somatic embryogenesis and organogenesis. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol* 40: 67–74.
- Gahan, P.B. and George, F. (2008). Adventitious regeneration. In: *Plant Propagation by Tissue Culture*, ed. E.F. George, M.A. Hall and G.J. De Klerk, pp. 335-401. Springer, Dordrecht, Netherlands.
- Galvao J, Davis B, Tilley M, Normando E, Duchen MR, Cordeiro MF (2014). Unexpected low-dose toxicity of the universal solvent DMSO. *FASEB J* 28: 1317-1330.
- Gangopadhyay, G., Bandyopadhyay, T., Poddar, R., Gangopadhyay, S.B. and Mukherjee, K.K. (2005). Encapsulation of pineapple micro shoots in alginate beads for temporary storage. *Curr Sci* 88: 972–977.
- Gaurav, K., Sairam, R., Anoop, N., Ramteke, P.W. and Bhattacharya, P.S. (2010). *In vitro* direct shoot regeneration from proximal, middle and distal segment of *Coleus forskohlii* leaf explants. *Physiol Mol Biol Plants* 16(2): 195-200.
- George, F. (1993). *Plant propagation by tissue culture*. Edington, England: Exergetics Ltd.

- Germanà, M.A., Micheli, M., Chiancone, B., Macaluso, L. and Standardi, A. (2011). Organogenesis and encapsulation of *in vitro*-derived propagules of Carrizo citrange (*Citrus sinesis* (L.) Osb.×*Poncirus trifoliate* (L.) Raf.). *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 106: 299–307.
- Germanà, M.A., Micheli, M., Pulcini, L. and Standardi, A. (2007). Perspective of the encapsulation technology in the nursery activity of *Citrus*. *Cryo* 60: 192–195.
- Ghosh, B. and Sen, S. (1994). Plant regeneration from alginate encapsulated somatic embryos of *Asparagus cooperi* Baker. *Plant Cell Rep* 13: 381–385.
- Gonzalez-Arnao, M.T. and Engelmann, F. (2006). Cryopreservation of plant germplasm using the encapsulation-dehydration technique: review and case study on sugarcane. *Cryo Letters* 27: 155–168.
- González-Arnao, M.T., Panta, A., Roca, W.M., Escobar, R.H. and Engelmann, F. (2008). Development and large-scale application of cryopreservation techniques for shoot and somatic embryo cultures of tropical crops. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 92: 1–13.
- Gonzalez-Arnao, M.T., Ravelo, M.M., Villavicencio, C.U., Montero, M.M. and Engelmann, F. (1998). Cryopreservation of pineapple (*Ananas comosus*) apices. *Cryo Letters* 19: 375–382.
- Gonzalez-Benito, M.E., Nunez-Moreno, Y. and Martin, C. (1998). A protocol to cryopreserved nodal explants of *Anthirrhinum microphyllum* by encapsulation dehydration. *Cryo Letters* 19: 225–230.
- Guimaraes, A.G., Oliveira, G.F., Melo, M.S., Cavalcanti, S.C., Antoniolli, A.R., Bonjardim, L.R., Silva, F.A., Santos, J.P., Rocha, R.F., Moreira, J.C., Araujo, A.A., Gelain, D.P. and Quintans-Junior, J.L. (2010). Bioassay-guided evaluation of antioxidant and antinociceptive activities of carvacrol. *Basic Clin Pharmacol Toxicol* 107: 949–957.
- Gurib-Fakim, A., Sweraj, M.D., Gueho, J. and Dulloo, E. (1996). Medicinal plants of Rodrigues. *Int J Pharmacognosy* 34: 2–14.
- Halmagyi, A. and Deliu, C. (2007). Cryopreservation of carnation (*Dianthus caryophyllus* L.) shoot tips by encapsulation-vitrification. *Sci Hort* 113: 300–306.
- Halmagyi, A., Deliu, C. and Coste, A. (2005) Plant re-growth from potato shoot tips cryopreserved by a combined vitrification-droplet method. *Cryo Letters*, 26: 313–322.

- Halmagyi, A., Deliu, C. and Isac, V. (2010). Cryopreservation of *Malus* cultivars: Comparison of two droplet protocols. *Sci Hort* 124(3): 387-392.
- Halmagyi, A., Fischer-Kluver, G., Mix-Wagner, G. and Schumacher, H.M. (2004). Cryopreservation of *Chrysanthemum morifolium* (*Dendranthemum grandiflora* Ramat.) using different approaches. *Plant Cell Rep* 22: 371-375.
- Halmagyi, A. and Pinker, I. (2006a). Cryopreservation of *Rose* shoot tips: importance of preculture conditions. *Acta Hort* 725: 351-356.
- Halmagyi, A. and Pinker, I. (2006b). Plant regeneration from *Rosa* shoot tips cryopreserved by a combined droplet-vitrification method. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 84: 145-153.
- Hamad, A.M. and Taha, R.M. (2008). Effect of sequential subcultures on *in vitro* proliferation capacity and shoot formation pattern of pineapple (*Ananas comosus* L. Merr.) over different incubation periods. *Sci Hort* 117: 329-334.
- Harding, K. (1991). Molecular stability of the ribosomal RNA genes in *Solanum tuberosum* plants recovered from slow growth and cryopreservation. *Euphytica* 55: 141-146.
- Harding, K. (2004). Genetic integrity of cryopreserved plant cells: A review. *Cryo Letters* 25: 3-22.
- Harfouche, A., Meilan, R. and Altman, A. (2011). Tree genetic engineering and applications to sustainable forestry and biomass production. *Trends Biotechnol* 29: 9-17.
- Harsha, V.H., Hebbar, S.S., Shripathi, V. and Hedge, G.R. (2003). Ethnomedicobotany of Uttara Kannada District in Karnataka, India. Plants in treatment of skin diseases. *J Ethnopharmacol* 84: 37-40.
- Hatanaka, R. and Sugawara, Y. (2010). Development of desiccation tolerance and vitrification by preculture treatment in suspension-cultured cells of the liverwort *Marchantia polymorpha*. *Planta* 231(4): 965-976.
- Helliot, B., Panis, B., Poumay, Y., Swenen, R., Lepoivre, P. and Frison, E. (2002). Cryopreservation for the elimination of cucumber mosaic and banana streak viruses from banana (*Musa* spp.). *Plant Cell Rep* 20: 1117-1122.
- Hirai, D. and Sakai, A. (1999). Cryopreservation of *in vitro* grown axillary shoot tip meristems of mint (*Mentha spicata*) by encapsulation-vitrification. *Plant Cell Rep* 19: 150-155.

- Hirai, D. and Sakai, A. (2003). Simplified cryopreservation of sweet potato (*Ipomoea batatas* Lam.) by optimizing conditions for osmoprotection. *Plant Cell Rep* 21: 961-966.
- Hirai D, Shirai K, Shirai S, Sakai A (1998). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown meristems of strawberry (*Fragaria x ananassa* Dutch.) by encapsulation-vitrification. *Euphytica*, 101: 109-115.
- Hirata, T., Murakami, S., Ogihara, K. and Suga, T. (1990). Volatile monoterpenoid constituents of the plantlets of *Mentha spicata* produced by shoot tip culture. *Phytochem* 29: 493-495.
- Hole, R.C., Juvekar, A.R., Roja, G., Eapen, S. and D'Souza, D.F. (2009). Positive inotropic effect of the leaf extracts of parent and tissue culture plants of *Coleus amboinicus* on an isolated perfused frog heart preparation. *Food Chem* 114: 139-141.
- Hung, C.D. and Trueman, S.J. (2011). Encapsulation technology for short-term preservation and germplasm distribution of the African mahogany *Khaya senegalensis*. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 107: 397-405.
- Hussain, T.M., Thummala, C. and Ghanta, R.G. (2007). High frequency shoot regeneration of *Sterculia urens* Roxb. an endangered tree species through cotyledonary node cultures. *Afr J Biotechnol* 6(15): 1643-1649.
- Ikhlaq, M., Hafiz, I.A., Micheli, M., Ahmad, T., Abbasi, N.A. and Standardi, A. (2010). *In vitro* storage of synthetic seeds: effect of different storage conditions and intervals on their conversion ability. *Afr J Biotechnol* 9: 12-21.
- Ikram-ul-Haq and Dahot, M.U. (2007). Morpho-physiological aspects of micro-propagating banana under different hormonal conditions. *Asian J Plant Sci* 6: 496-501.
- Jain, S.K. and Lata, S. (1996). Amazonian uses of some plants growing in India. *Indigenous Knowl Dev Monitor* 4: 21-23.
- Jalali, N., Naderi, R., Ali, S.G. and Teixeira da Silva, J.A. (2012). Cyclamen tissue culture. *Sci Hortic* 137: 11-9.
- Jeon, S.M., Aruna, M., Lee, S.Y. and Kim, C.K. (2015). Application of encapsulation-vitrification in combination with air dehydration enhances cryotolerance of *Chrysanthemum morifolium* shoots tips. *Sci Hortic* 194: 91-99.
- Jevremović, S., Jeknić, Z. and Subotić, A. (2013). Micropropagation of irises. In: *Protocols for micropropagation of selected economically-important*

horticultural plants, ed. M. Lambardi, E.A. Ozudogru, and S.M. Jain, pp. 291-304. Heidelberg, Germany.

Jin, S., Mushke, R., Zhu, H., Tu, L., Lin, Z., Zhang, Y. and Zhang, X. (2008). Detection of somaclonal variation of cotton (*Gossypium hirsutum*) using cytogenetics, flow cytometry and molecular markers. *Plant Cell Rep* 28: 1303-1316.

Jitsuyama Y, Suzuki T, Harada T, Fujikawa S (2002). Sucrose incubation increases freezing tolerance of asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis* L.) embryogenic cell suspensions. *Cryo Letters*, 23: 103-112.

Juliani, H.R., Koroch, A.R., Zygaldo, J.A. and Trippi, V.S. (2011). Evaluation of micropropagation for the introduction into cultivation and conservation of *Lippia junelliana*, an endemic aromatic plant from Argentina. *Ind Crops Prod* 34: 1353-1357.

Kaczmarczyk, A., Shvachko, N., Lupysheva, Y., Hajirezaei, M.R. and Keller, E.R.J. (2008). Influence of altering temperature preculture on cryopreservation results for potato shoot tips. *Plant Cell Rep* 27: 1551-1558.

Kannan, V. and Jasrai, Y. (1996). Micropropagation of *Gmelina arborea*. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 46: 269-271.

Karp, A. (1994). Origins, causes and uses of variation in plant tissue cultures. In: *Plant cell and tissue culture*, ed. I.K. Vasil and T.A. Thorpe pp. 139-152. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Kartha, K.K. (1985). *Cryopreservation of plant cells and organs*. Boca Raton: Florida CRC Press, Inc.

Kartha, K.K. and Engelmann, F. (1994). Cryopreservation and germplasm storage. In: *Plant cell and tissue culture*, ed. I.K. Vasil and T.A. Thorpe, pp. 195-230. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Kartha, K.K., Leung, N.L. and Gamborg, O.L. (1979). Freeze-preservation of pea meristems in liquid nitrogen and subsequent plant regeneration. *Plant Sci Lett* 15: 7-15.

Kaushik, P.S., Swamy, M.K., Balasubramanya, S. and Anuradha, M. (2015). Rapid plant regeneration, analysis of genetic fidelity and camptothecin content of micropropagated plants of *Ophiorrhiza mungos* Linn. - a potent anticancer Plant. *J Crop Sci Biotechnol* 18(1): 1-8.

Kaviani, B., Padasht, D.M.N., Hashemabadi, D. and Darabi, A.H. (2010). Cryopreservation of *Lilium ledebourii* (Baker) Bioss. by encapsulation-

vitrification and *in vivo* media for planting of germplasm. *American-Eurasian J Agric Environ Sci* 8(5): 556-560.

Kavyashree, R., Gayatri, M.C. and Revanasiddaiah, H.M. (2006). Propagation of mulberry variety-S54 by synseeds of axillary bud. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 84: 245-249.

Kebede, B. and Abera, B. (2015). Micropropagation of *Plectranthus edulis* (Vatke) Agnew from shoot tip and nodal explants. *Afr J Agric Res* 10(1): 6-13.

Khoddamzadeh, A.A., Sinniah, U.R., Lynch, P., Kadir, M.A., Kadzimin, S.B. and Mahmood, M. (2011). Cryopreservation of protocorm-like bodies (PLBs) of *Phalaenopsis bellina* (Rchb.f.) christenson by encapsulation-dehydration. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 107: 471-481.

Kikowska, M. and Thiem, B. (2011). Alginate-encapsulated shoot tips and nodal segments in micropropagation of medicinal plants. A review. *Herba Polonica* 57: 45-57.

Kim, H.H., Lee, Y.G., Park, S.U., Lee, S.C., Baek, H.J., Cho, E.G. and Engelmann, F. (2009a). Development of alternative loading solutions in droplet vitrification procedures. *Cryo Letters* 30: 291-299.

Kim, H.H., Lee, Y.G., Shin, D.J., Ko, H.C., Gwag, J.G., Cho, E.G. and Engelmann, F. (2009b). Development of alternative plant vitrification solutions in droplet-vitrification procedures. *Cryo Letters* 30: 320-334.

Kim, H.H., Shin, D.J., No, N.Y., Yoon, M.K., Choi, H.S., Lee, J.S. and Engelmann, F. (2009). Cryopreservation of garlic germplasm collections using the droplet-vitrification technique. In: *Abst. 1st international symposium on cryopreservation in horticultural species*, p.38. Leuven, Belgium.

Kirdmanee, C., Kitaya, Y. and Kozai, T. (1995). Effect of CO₂ enrichment and supporting material *in vitro* on photoautotrophic growth of *Eucalyptus* plantlets *in vitro* and *ex vitro*. *In Vitro Cell Dev Bio Plant* 31: 144-149.

Kitto, S.L. and Janick, J. (1982). Polyox as an artificial seed coat for a sexual embryo. *Hortscience* 17: 448.

Komalavalli, N. and Rao, M.V. (1997). *In vitro* micropropagation of *Gymnema elegans* W & A, a rare medicinal plant. *Indian J Exp Biol* 35: 1088-1092.

Krishna, H., Alizadeh, M., Singh, D., Singh, U., Chauhan, N., Eftekhari, M. and Sadh, R.K. (2016). Somaclonal variations and their applications in horticultural crops improvement. *3 Biotech* 6: 54.

- Krishnan, P.N. and Seenii, S. (1994). Rapid micropropagation of *Woodfordia fruticosa* (L.) Kurz (Lythraceae), a rare medicinal plant. *Plant Cell Rep* 14: 55-58.
- Kulus, D. and Zalewsk, M. (2014). *In vitro* plant recovery from alginate encapsulated *Chrysanthemum × grandiflorum*/Ramat./Kitam. shoot tips. *Prop Ornamental Plants* 14: 3-12.
- Kumar, G.K. and Thomas, T.D. (2012). High frequency somatic embryogenesis and synthetic seed production in *Clitoria ternatea* Linn. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 110: 141-151.
- Kumar, S., Rai, M.K., Singh, N. and Mangal, M. (2010). Alginate-encapsulation of shoot tips of jojoba [*Simmondsia chinensis* (Link) Schneider] for germplasm exchange and distribution. *Physiol Mol Biol Plants* 16: 379-82.
- Kuranuki, Y. and Sakai, A. (1995). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of tea (*Camellia sinensis*) by vitrification. *Cryo Letters* 16: 345-352.
- Langis, R., Schnabel, B., Earle, E.D. and Steponkus, P.L. (1989). Cryopreservation of *Brassica campestris* cell suspensions by vitrification. *Cryo Letters* 10: 421-428.
- Langis, R., Schnabel-Preikstas, B.J., Earle, E.D. and Steponkus, P.L. (1990). Cryopreservation of carnation shoot tips by vitrification. *Cryobiology* 276: 657-658.
- Lata, H., Chandra, S., Khan, I. and ElSohly, M.A. (2009). Propagation through alginate encapsulation of axillary buds of *Cannabis sativa* L.—an important medicinal plant. *Physiol Mol Biol Plants* 15(1): 79-86.
- Li, B.Q., Feng, C.H., Hu, L.Y., Wang, M.R., Chen, L. and Wang, Q.C. (2014). Shoot regeneration and cryopreservation of shoot tips of apple (*Malus*) by encapsulation-dehydration. *In Vitro Cell Dev Plant* 50: 357-368.
- Li, B.Q., Fenga, C.H., Wang, M.R., Hu, L.Y., Volk, G. and Wang, Q.C. (2015). Recovery patterns, histological observations and genetic integrity in *Malus* shoot tips cryopreserved using droplet-vitrification and encapsulation-dehydration procedures. *J Biotechnol* 214: 182-191.
- Loureiro, J. de. (1790). *Coleus amboinicus* (Lour.). *Flora Cochinchinensis*. 1-744.
- Lukas, B., Schmidlerer, C. and Novak, J. (2015). Essential oil diversity of European *Origanum vulgare* L. (Lamiaceae). *Phytochem* 119: 32-40.

- Lukhoba, C.W., Simmonds, M.S.J. and Paton, A.J. (2006). *Plectranthus*: a review of ethanobotanical uses. *J Ethanopharmacol* 103: 1–24.
- Lurswijdjarus, W. and Thammasiri, K. (2004). Cryopreservation of shoot tips of *Dendrobium Walter Oumae* by encapsulation-dehydration. *Sci Asia* 30: 293–299.
- Lynch, P.T., Siddika, A., Johnston, J.W., Trigwell, S.M., Mehra, A., Benelli, C., Lambardi, M. and Benson, E.E. (2011). Effects of osmotic pretreatments on oxidative stress, antioxidant profiles and cryopreservation of olive somatic embryos. *Plant Sci* 181: 47–56.
- Malabadi, R.V. and van Staden, J. (2005). Storability and germination of sodium alginate encapsulated somatic embryos derived from the vegetative shoot apices of mature *Pinus patula* trees. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult*, 82: 259–265.
- Mandal, J., Pattnaik, S. and Chand, P.K. (2000). Alginate encapsulation of axillary buds of *Ocimum americanum* L. (Hoary basil), *O. basilicum* (sweet basil), *O. gratissimum* (shrubby basil) and *O. sanctum* (sacred basil). In *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 36: 287–92.
- Manjkhola, S., Dhar, U. and Joshi, M. (2005). Organogenesis, embryogenesis and synthetic seed production in *Arnebia euchorma* - A critically endangered medicinal plant of the Himalaya. In *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 41: 244–248.
- Mao, A.A., Wetten, A., Fay, M. and Caligari, P.D. (1995). *In vitro* propagation of *Clerodendrum colebrookianum* Walp., a potential natural anti-hypertension medicinal plant. *Plant Cell Rep* 14: 493–496.
- Maqsood, M., Mujib, A. and Siddiqui, Z.H. (2012). Synthetic seed development and conservation to plantlet in *Catharanthus roseus* (L.). *Biotechnol* 11: 37–43.
- Martín, C., Cervera, M.T. and González-Benito, M.E. (2011). Genetic stability analysis of *Chrysanthemum* (*Chrysanthemum x morifolium* Ramat.) after different stages of an encapsulation-dehydration cryopreservation protocol. *J Plant Physiol* 168: 158–166.
- Martin, K.P., Sunandakumari, C., Chithra, M. and Madhusoodanan, P.V. (2005). Influence of auxins in direct *in vitro* morphogenesis of *Euphorbia nivulia*, a lectinaceous medicinal plant. In *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 41: 314–319.
- Maruyama, E., Kinoshita, I., Ishii, K., Shigenaga, H., Ohba, K. and Saito, A. (1997). Alginate-encapsulation technology for the propagation of the

tropical forest trees: *Cedrela odorata* L., *Guazuma crinita* Mart., *Jacaranda mimosaeifolia* D. Don. *Silvae Genet* 46: 17-23.

Mathur, J., Ahuja, P.S., Lal, N. and Mathur, A.K. (1989). Propagation of *Valeriana wallichii* DC using encapsulated apical and axial shoot buds. *Plant Sci* 60: 111-116.

Matsumoto, T., Sakai, A. and Yamada, K. (1994). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown apical meristems of wasabi (*Wasabia japonica*) by vitrification and subsequent high plant regeneration. *Plant Cell Rep* 13: 442-446.

Matsumoto, T., Sakai, A. and Yamada, K. (1995). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown apical meristems of lily (*Lilium japonicum*) by vitrification. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 41: 231-241.

Meryman, H.T. (2007). Cryopreservation of living cells: Principles and practice. *Transfusion* 47: 935-945.

Mihaljević, I., Dugalić, K., Tomaš, V., Viljevac, M., Pranjić, A., Čmelik, Z., Puškar, B. and Jurković, Z. (2013). *In vitro* sterilization procedures for micropropagation of 'OBLAČINSKA' sour cherry. *J Agric Sci* 58: 117-26.

Mishra, J., Singh, M., Palni, L.M.S. and Nandi, S.K. (2011). Assessment of genetic fidelity of encapsulated microshoots of *Picrorhiza kurrooa*. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 104: 181-186.

Moges, A.D., Karam, N.S. and Shibli, R.A. (2004). Cryopreservation of African violet (*Saintpaulia ionantha* Wendl.) shoot tips. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 40: 389-98.

Morton, J.F. (1992). Country borage (*Coleus amboinicus* Lour.), a potent flavouring and medicinal plant. *J Herbs Spices Med Plants* 1: 55-56.

Moukadiri, O., Deming, J., O'Connor, J.E. and Cornejo, M.J. (1999). Phenotypic characterization of the progenies of rice plants derived from cryopreserved calli. *Plant Cell Rep* 18: 625-632.

Murashige T (1974). Plant propagation through tissue cultures. *Ann Rev of Plant Physiol*, 25: 135-166.

Murashige, T. (1977). Plant cell and organ cultures as horticultural practices. *Acta Hort* 78: 17.

Murashige, T. and Skoog, F. (1962). A revised medium for rapid growth and bioassays with tobacco tissue cultures. *Physiol Plant* 15: 473-497.

- Murthy, P.S., Ramalakshmi, K. and Srinivas P. (2009). Fungitoxic activity of Indian borage (*Plectranthus amboinicus*) volatiles. *Food Chem* 114: 1014-18.
- Naik, S.K. and Chand, P.K. (2006). Nutrient-alginate encapsulation of *in vitro* nodal segments of pomegranate (*Punica granatum* L.) for germplasm distribution and exchange. *Sci Hortic* 108: 247-52.
- Nair, D.S. and Reghunath, B.R. (2009). Cryoconservation and regeneration of axillary shoot meristems of *Indigofera tinctoria* (L.) by encapsulation-dehydration technique. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 45: 565-573.
- Negi, P.S. (2012). Plant extracts for the control of bacterial growth: Efficacy, stability and safety issues for food application. *Int J Food Microbiol* 156: 7-17.
- Niino, T., Sakai, A., Yakuwa, H. and Nojiri, K. (1992). Cryopreservation of *in vitro* grown shoot tips of apple and pear by vitrification. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 28: 261-266.
- Niino, T. and Sakai, A. (1992). A cryopreservation of alginate-coated *in vitro* grown shoot tips of apple, pear and mulberry. *Plant Sci* 87: 199-206.
- Nishizawa, S., Sakai, A., Amano, Y. and Matsuzawa, T. (1992). Cryopreservation of asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis* L.) embryogenic suspension cells and subsequent plant regeneration by a simple freezing method. *Cryo Letters* 13: 379-388.
- Nishizawa, S., Sakai, A., Amano, Y. and Matsuzawa, T. (1993). Cryopreservation of asparagus (*A. officinalis* L.) embryogenic suspension cells and subsequent plant regeneration by vitrification. *Plant Sci* 91: 67-73.
- Odutayo, O.I., Oso, R.T., Akynyemi, B.O., Amusa, N.A. (2004). Microbial contaminants of cultured *Hibiscus cannabinus* and *Telfaria occidentalis* tissues. *Afr J Biotechnol* 3: 473-476.
- Okole, B.N. and Odhav, B. (2004). Commercialisation of plants in Africa. *S Afr J Bot* 70: 109-115.
- Osorio-Saenz, A., Mascorro-Gallardo, J.O., Valle-Sandoval, M.R., González-Arnao, M.T. and Engelmann, F. (2011). Genetically engineered trehalose accumulation improves cryopreservation tolerance of chrysanthemum (*Dendranthema grandiflorum* Kitam) shoot-tips. *Cryo Letters* 32: 477-486.
- Ozudogru, E.A., Kirdok, E., Kaya, E., Capuana, M., De Carlo, A. and Engelmann, F. (2011). Medium-term conservation of redwood [*Sequoia*

- semperflorens* (D. Don) Endl.] *in vitro* shoot cultures and encapsulated buds. *Sci Hortic* 127: 431–435.
- Panis, B. (1995). Cryopreservation of banana (*Musa* spp.) germplasm. Doctoral paper (No. 272), Katholieke Universiteit, Leuven.
- Panis, B. and Lambardi, M. (2005). Status of cryopreservation technologies in plants (crops and forest trees). In: *The Role of Biotechnology for the Characterization and Conservation of Crop, Forestry, Animal and Fishery Genetic Resources*, pp.43-54. Turin, Italy: FAO.
- Panis, B., Piette, B. and Swennen, R. (2009). Droplet vitrification of apical meristems: a cryopreservation protocol applicable to all Musaceae. *Plant Sci* 168: 45–55.
- Panis, B., Swennen, R. and Engelmann, F. (2001). Cryopreservation of plant germplasm. *Acta Hort* 560: 79-86.
- Pennycooke, J.C. and Towill, L.E. (2000). Cryopreservation of shoot tips from *in vitro* plants of sweet potato [*Ipomoea batatas* (L.) Lam.] by vitrification. *Plant Cell Rep* 19: 733–737.
- Piccioni, E. (1997). Plantlets from encapsulated micropropagated buds of M.26 apple rootstock. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 47: 255–60.
- Piccioni, E., and Standardi, A. (1995). Encapsulation of micropropagated buds of six woody species. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 42: 221–226.
- Pierik, R.L.M. (1987). *In vitro culture of higher plants*. Dordrecht: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Pinker, I. and Abdel-Rahman, S.S.A. (2005). Artificial seed for propagation of *Dendranthema × grandiflora* (Ramat.). *Prop Ornamental Plant* 5: 186–191.
- Pinker, I., Halmagy, A. and Olbricht, K. (2009). Effects of Sucrose Preculture on Cryopreservation by Droplet-Vitrification of Strawberry Cultivars and Morphological Stability of Cryopreserved Plants. *Cryo Letters* 30: 202–211.
- Pino, J., Rosado, A. and Borges, P. (1990). Volatile components in the essential oil of wild oregano (*Coleus amboinicus* Lour.). *Food Nahrung* 34: 819–823.
- Pond, S. and Cameron, S. (2003). Tissue culture: artificial seeds. In: *Encyclopedia of Applied Plant Sciences*, ed. B. Thomas, D.J. Murphy and B.G. Murray pp. 79–88. Amsterdam: Elsevier Academic Press.

- Popova, E., Kim, H.H. and Paek, K.Y. (2010). Cryopreservation of coriander (*Coriandrum sativum* L.) somatic embryos using sucrose preculture and air desiccation. *Sci Hortic* 124: 522-528.
- Preece, J.E. and Sutter, E.G. (1991). Acclimatization of micropropagated plants in thegreenhouse and field. In: *Micropropagation*, ed. P.C. Debergh, and R.H. Zimmerman, pp. 71-93. Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Preetha, T.S., Hemanthkumar, A.S. and Krishnan, P.N. (2013). Shoot tip cryopreservation by vitrification in *Kaempferia galanga* L. An endangered overexploited medicinal plant in tropical Asia. *IOSR J Pharm Biol Sci* 8: 19-23.
- Puddephat I.J., Alderson P.G. and Wright N.A. (1997). Influence of explants source, plant growth regulators and culture environment on culture initiation and establishment of *Quercus robur* L. *in vitro*. *J Exp Bot* 48: 951-962.
- Purohit, S., Rawat, V., Jugran, A.K., Singh, R.V., Bhatt, I.D. and Nandi, S.K. (2015). Micropropagation and genetic fidelity analysis in *Valeriana jatamansi* Jones. *J Appl Res Med Aromat Plants* 2: 15-20.
- Quatrano, R.S. (1968). Freeze preservation of cultured flax cells utilizing dimethyl sulfoxide. *Plant Physiol* 43: 2057-2061.
- Raghava Swamy, B.V., Himabindu, K. and Sita, L.G. (1992). *In vitro* micropropagation of elite Rosewood (*Dalbergia latifolia* Roxb.) *Plant Cell Rep* 11: 126-131.
- Rahman, M.H. and Rajora, O.P. (2001). Microsatellite DNA somaclonal variation in micropropagated trembling aspen (*Populus tremuloides*). *Plant Cell Rep* 20: 531-536.
- Rahman, Z.A.B., Noor, E.S.M., Ali, M.S.M., Mirad, R. and Othman, A.N. (2015). *In vitro* micropropagation of a valuable medicinal plant, *Plectranthus ambonicus*. *Am J Plant Sci* 6: 1091-1097.
- Rai, M.K., Asthana, P., Singh, S.K., Jaiswal, V.S. and Jaiswal, U. (2009). The encapsulation technology in fruit plants - a review. *Biotechnol Adv* 27: 671-679.
- Rai, M.K., Jaiswal, V.S. and Jaiswal, U. (2008). Effect of ABA and sucrose on germination of encapsulated somatic embryos of guava (*Psidium guajava* L.). *Sci Hortic* 117: 302-305.

- Rajasekharan, P.E., Ambika, S.R. and Ganeshan, S. (2005). *In vitro* conservation of *Coleus forskohlii*-an endangered medicinal plant. *J Plant Biotech* 7: 135-141.
- Rani, G., Talwar, D., Nagpal, A. and Virk, G.S. (2006). Micropropagation of *Coleus blumei* from nodal segments and shoot tips. *Biol Plantarum* 50: 496-500.
- Ray, A. and Bhattacharyaa, S. (2008). Storage and plant regeneration from encapsulated shoot tips of *Rauvolfia serpentine* - an effective way of conservation and mass propagation. *S Afr J Bot* 74: 776-779.
- Reddy, M.C., Murthy, K.S.R. and Pullaiah, T. (2012). Synthetic seeds: A review in agriculture and forestry. *Afr J Biotechnol* 11: 254-275.
- Reddy, S.P., Rodrigues, R. and Rajasekharan, R. (2001). Shoot organogenesis and mass propagation of *Coleus forskohlii* from leaf derived callus. *Plant Cell Tissue Org Cult* 66: 183-188.
- Redenbaugh, K. (1992). Application of synthetic seed to tropical crop. *Hort Sci* 25: 251-255.
- Redenbaugh, K., Nichol, J., Kossler, M.E., Paasch, B.D. (1984). Encapsulation of somatic embryos for artificial seed production. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol* 20: 256-257.
- Redenbaugh, K., Slade, D., Viss, P. and Fujii, J.A.A. (1987). Synthetic seed technology for mass cloning of crop plants: Problems and perspectives. *Hort Sci* 22: 796-814.
- Reed, B.M., Engelmann, F., Dulloo, E. and Engels, J. (2004). *Technical guidelines for the management of field and in vitro germplasm collections. Handbooks for Genebanks No. 7.* Rome, Italy: IPGRI.
- Refouvelet, E., Le Nours, S., Tallon, C. and Daguin, F. (1998). A new method for *in vitro* propagation of lilac (*Syringa vulgaris* L.): regrowth and storage conditions for axillary buds encapsulated in alginate beads, development of a pre-acclimatisation stage. *Sci Hortic* 74: 233-241.
- Rice, L.J., Brits, G.I., Potgieter, C.J. and Van Staden, J. (2011). *Plectranthus*: A plant for the future? *S Afr J Bot* 77: 947-959.
- Rihan, H.Z., Al-Issawi, M., Burchett, S. and Fuller, M.P. (2011). Encapsulation of cauliflower (*Brassica oleracea* var *botrytis*) microshoots as artificial seeds and their conversion and growth in commercial substrates. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 107: 243-250.

- Rout, G.R., Samantary, S. and Das, P. (2000). *In vitro* manipulation and propagation of medicinal plants. *Biotechnol Adv* 18: 91–120.
- Roy, B. and Mandal, A.B. (2008). Development of synthetic seeds involving androgenic and proembryos in elite Indica rice. *Indian J Biotechnol* 7: 515–19.
- Sahaykhare, R., Banerjee, S. and Kundu, K. (2011). *Coleus aromaticus* Benth. - A Nutritive Medicinal Plant of Potential therapeutic value. *Int J Pharma Bio Sci* 2: 488-500.
- Sahoo, Y. and Chand, P.K. (1998). Micropropagation of *Vitex negundo* L. A woody aromatic medicinal shrub, through high frequency axillary shoot proliferation. *Plant Cell Rep* 18: 301–307.
- Saiprasad, V.S. (2001). Artificial seeds and their applications. *Resonance* 39-47.
- Sakai, A. and Engelmann, F. (2007). Vitrification, encapsulation–vitrification and droplet–vitrification: A review. *Cryo Letters* 28: 151–172.
- Sakai, A., Hirai, D. and Charoensu, R. (2003). *History and current issues of plant cryopreservation research*, ed. C.Y. Kim, pp. 3-18. Suwon, Republic of Korea: NIAB, RDA.
- Sakai, A., Hirai, D. and Niino, T. (2008). Development of PVS-based vitrification and encapsulation–vitrification protocols. In: *Plant Cryopreservation: A Practical Guide*, ed. B.M. Reed. New York: Springer.
- Sakai, A., Kobayashi, S. and Oiyama, I. (1990). Cryopreservation of nucellar cells of navel orange (*Citrus sinensis* Osb. var. *brasiliensis* Tanaka) by vitrification. *Plant Cell Rep* 9: 30–33.
- Sakai, A., Kobayashi, S. and Oiyama, I. (1991). Cryopreservation of nucellar cells of navel orange (*Citrus sinensis* Osb.) by a simple freezing method. *Plant Sci* 74: 243–248.
- Sakai, A., Matsumoto, T., Hirai, D. and Niino, T. (2000). Newly developed encapsulation-dehydration protocol for plant cryopreservation. *Cryo Letters* 21: 53-62.
- Sakai, A. and Nishiyama, Y. (1978). Cryopreservation of winter vegetative buds of hardy fruit trees in liquid nitrogen. *HortScience* 13: 225-227.
- Sant, R., Panis, B., Taylor, M. and Tyagi, A. (2008). Cryopreservation of shoot-tips by droplet vitrification applicable to all taro (*Colocasia esculenta* var. *esculenta*) accessions. *Plant Cell Tissue Org Cult* 92: 107–111.

- Santoro, G.F., Cardoso, M.G., Guimarães, L.G.L., Salgado, A.P.S.P., Menna-Barreto, R.F.S. and Soares, M.J. (2007). Effect of oregano (*Origanum vulgare* L.) and thyme (*Thymus vulgaris* L.) essential oils on *Trypanosoma cruzi* (Protozoa: kinetoplastida) growth and ultrastructure. *Parasitol Res* 100: 783–790.
- Saurabh, B. (2015). Plant Tissue Culture. In: *Modern Applications of Plant Biotechnology in Pharmaceutical Sciences*, pp. 31–107. London, UK: Academic Press.
- Schahczenski, J. and Adam, K. (2006). Transgenic crops. National Sustainable Agri. Info. Serv. <http://www.attra.ncat.org/attra-pub/geneticeng.html>. Retrieved 24 February 2017.
- Scotteez, C., Chevreau, E., Godard, N., Arnaud, Y., Duron, M. and Dereuddre, J. (1992). Cryopreservation of cold-acclimated shoot tips of pear *in vitro* cultures after encapsulation-dehydration. *Cryobiology* 29: 691-700.
- Sen, J. and Sharma, A.K. (1991). Micropropagation of *Withania somnifera* from germinating seeds and shoot tips. *Plant Cell Tiss Organ Cult* 26: 71-73.
- Sen-Rong, H. and Ming-Hua, Y. (2013). Simple cryopreservation protocol for *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of Chinese genuine red bud taro (*Colocasia esculenta* L. Schott Var. Cormosus CV. Hongyayu) by encapsulation-dehydration. *Sci Hortic* 162: 226-233.
- Senthilkumar, A. and Vankatesalu, V. (2010). Chemical composition and larvicidal activity of the essential oil of *Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Spreng against *Anopheles stephensi*: a malarial vector mosquito. *Parasitol Res* 107: 75-78.
- Seo, M.J., Shin, J.H. and Sohn, J.K. (2007). Cryopreservation of dormant herbaceous peony (*Paeonia lactiflora* Pall.) shoot-tips by desiccation. *Cryo Letters* 28: 207-213.
- Sha Valli Khan, P.S., Prakash, E. and Rao, K.R. (1997). *In vitro* micropropagation of an endemic fruit tree *Syzygium alternifolium* (Wight) walp. *Plant Cell Rep* 16: 325-328.
- Shaheen, A. and Shahzad, A. (2015). Nutrient encapsulation of nodal segments of an endangered white cedar for studies of regrowth, short term conservation and ethylene inhibitors influenced *ex vitro* rooting. *Ind Crops Prod* 69: 204–211.
- Sharma, S. and Shahzad, A. (2014). Synseed production in *Spilanthes mauritiana* DC for short-term storage and germplasm exchange. *Br Biotechnol J* 4: 696-707.

- Sharma, S., Shahzad, A., Jan, N. and Sahai, A. (2009a). *In vitro* studies on shoot regeneration through various explants and alginate-encapsulated nodal segments of *Spilanthes mauritiana* DC, an endangered medicinal herb. *Int J Plant Dev Biol* 3: 56-61.
- Sharma, S., Shahzad, A. and Sahai, A. (2009b). Artificial seeds for propagation and preservation of *Spilanthes acmella* (L.) Murr., a threatened pesticidal plant species. *Int J Plant Dev Biol* 3: 62-64.
- Sharma, S., Shahzad, A. and Teixeira da Silva, J.A. (2013). Synseed technology- A complete synthesis. *Biotechnol Adv* 31: 186-207.
- Sharma, S., Shahzad, A., Kumar, J. and Anis, M. (2014). *In vitro* propagation and synseed production of scarlet salvia (*Salvia splendens*). *Rend Fis Acc Lincei* 25: 359-368.
- Sharon, M. and D'Souza, M.C. (2000). *In vitro* clonal propagation of annatto (*Bixa orellana* L.). *Curr Sci* 78: 1532-1535.
- Shatnawi, M.A. and Johnson, K.A. (2004). Cryopreservation by encapsulation-dehydration of 'Christmas bush' (*Ceratopetalum gummiferum*) shoot tips. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 40: 239-244.
- Shekhawat, M.S., Kannan, N., Manokari, M. and Ravindran, C.P. (2015). *In vitro* regeneration of shoots and *ex vitro* rooting of an important medicinal plant *Passiflora foetida* L. through nodal segment cultures. *J Genet Eng Biotechnol* 13: 209-214.
- Shibli, R.A. (2000). Cryopreservation of black iris (*Iris nigricans*) somatic embryos by encapsulation-dehydration. *Cryo Letters* 21: 39-46.
- Siddique, I. and Anis, M. (2009). Morphogenic response of the alginate encapsulated nodal segments and antioxidative enzymes analysis during acclimatization of *Ocimum basilicum* L. *J Crop Sci Biotechnol* 12: 233-238.
- Silitonga, M., Ilyas, S., Hutahaean, S. and Sipahutar, H. (2015). Levels of apigenin and immunostimulatory activity of leaf extracts of Bangun-bangun (*Plectranthus amboinicus* Lour.). *Int J Biol* 7: 46-53.
- Silva, F.V., Guimaraes, A.G., Silva, E.R., Sousa-Neto, B.P., Machado, F.D., Quintans-Junior, L.J., Arcanjo, D.D., Oliveira, F.A. and Oliveira, R.C. (2012). Anti-inflammatory and anti-ulcer activities of carvacrol, a monoterpenene present in the essential oil of oregano. *J Med food* 15: 984-991.

- Singh, A.K., Sharma, M., Varshney, R., Agarwal, S.S. and Bansal, K.C. (2006a). Plant regeneration from alginate to encapsulated shoot tips of *Phyllanthus amarus* Schum and Thonn, a medicinally important plant species. *In Vitro Cell Dev Biol Plant* 42:109–113.
- Singh, A.K., Varshney, R., Sharma, M., Agarwal, S.S. and Bansal, K.C. (2006b). Regeneration of plants from alginate-encapsulated shoot tips of *Withania somnifera* (L.) Dunal, a medicinally important plant species. *J Plant Physiol* 163: 220–223.
- Singh, B., Sharma, S., Rani, G., Virk, G.S., Zaidi, A.A. and Nagpal, A. (2007). *In vitro* response of encapsulated and non-encapsulated somatic embryos of Kinnow mandarin (*Citrus nobilis* Lour × *C. deliciosa* Tenora). *Plant Biotechnol Rep* 1: 101–107.
- Singh, S., Rai, M., Asthana, P., Pandey, S., Jaiswal, V.S. and Jaiswal, U. (2009). Plant regeneration from alginate-encapsulated shoot tips of *Spilanthes acmella* (L.) Murr., a medicinally important and herbal pesticidal plant species. *Acta Physiol Plant* 31: 649–653.
- Singh, S.K., Rai, M.K., Asthana, P. and Sahoo, L. (2010). Alginate-encapsulation of nodal segments for propagation, short-term conservation and germplasm exchange and distribution of *Eclipta alba* (L.). *Acta Physiol Plant* 32: 607–610.
- Smith, R.H. and Murashige, T. (1982). Primodial leaf and phytohormone effects on excised shoot apical meristems of *Coleus blumei* Benth. *Amer J Bot* 69: 34–39.
- Smulders, M.J.M. and de Klerk, G.J. (2011). Epigenetics in plant tissue culture. *Plant Growth Regul* 63: 137–146.
- Sofo, A., Dichio, B., Xiloyannis, C. and Masia, A. (2004a). Effects of different irradiance levels on some antioxidant enzymes and on malondialdehyde content during rewetting in olive tree. *Plant Sci* 166: 293–302.
- Sofo, A., Dichio, B., Xiloyannis, C. and Masia, A. (2004b). Lipoxygenase activity and proline accumulation in leaves and roots of olive tree in response to drought stress. *Physiol Plant* 121: 58–65.
- Soneji, R. and Mhatre, M. (2002). Somaclonal variation in micropropagated dormant axillary buds of pineapple (*Ananas comosus* L., merr.). *J Hort Sci Biotech* 77: 28–32.
- Sorensen, M. (1937). *Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Sprengel [as *Coleus amboinicus* Lour.] In: Coloured illustrations and popular descriptions of

- plants. *Addisonia*, pp. 20: 646. <http://archive.org>. Retrieved 5th May 2017.
- Srinivasan, M., Nachiappan, V. and Rajasekharan, R. (2006). Potential application of urea-derived herbicides as cytokinins in plant tissue culture. *J Biosci* 31: 599-605.
- Srivastava, V., Khan, S.A. and Banerjee, S. (2009). An evaluation of genetic fidelity of encapsulated microshoots of the medicinal plant: *Cineraria maritima* following six months of storage. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 99: 193-198.
- Steponkus, P.L., Langis, R. and Fujikawa, S. (1992). Cryopreservation of plant tissues by vitrification. In: *Advances in low temperature biology*, ed. P.L. Steponkus, pp. 1-61. London: JAI Press Ltd.
- Sudha, C.G. and Seenii, S. (1996). *In vitro* propagation of *Rauvolfia micrantha*, a rare medicinal plant. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 44: 243-248.
- Sudipta, K.M., Swamy, M.K., Balasubramanya, S. and Anuradha, M. (2011). Cost effective approach for *in vitro* propagation of (*Leptadenia reticulata* Wight & Arn.) - A threatened plant of medicinal importance. *J Phytol* 3: 72-79.
- Sundararaj, S.G., Agrawal, A. and Tyagi, R.K. (2010). Encapsulation for *in vitro* short-term storage and exchange of ginger (*Zingiber officinale* Rosc.) germplasm. *Sci Hortic* 125: 761-766.
- Suranthy, P., Gantait, S., Sinniah, U.R., Subramaniam, S., Alwee, S.S.R.S. and Roowi, S.H. (2012). Effect of loading and vitrification solutions on survival of cryopreserved oil palm polyembryoids. *Plant Growth Regul* 66: 101-109.
- Suzuki, M., Ishikawa, M. and Akihama, T. (1998). A novel preculture method for the induction of desiccation tolerance in gentian axillary buds for cryopreservation. *Plant Sci* 135: 69-76.
- Suzuki, M., Ishikawa, M., Okuda, H., Noda, K., Kishimoto, T., Nakamura, T., Ogiwara, I., Shimura, I. and Akihama, T. (2006). Physiological changes in gentian axillary buds during two-step preculturing with sucrose that conferred high levels of tolerance to desiccation and cryopreservation. *Ann Bot* 97: 1073-1081.
- Suzuki, M., Tandon, P., Ishikawa, M. and Toyomasu, T. (2008). Development of new vitrification solution, VSL and its application to the cryopreservation of gentian buds. *Plant Biotechnol Rep* 2: 123-131.

- Swamy, M.K., Balasubramanya, S. and Anuradha, M. (2010). *In vitro* multiplication of *Pogostemon cablin* Benth. through direct regeneration. *Afr J Biotechnol* 9: 2069-2075.
- Swamy, M.K., Mohanty, S.K. and Anuradha, M. (2014). The effect of plant growth regulators and natural supplements on *in vitro* propagation of *Pogostemon cablin* Benth. *J Crop Sci Biotechnol* 17: 71-78.
- Takagi, H. (2000). Recent development in cryopreservation of shoot apices of tropical species. In: *Cryopreservation of tropical plant germplasm progress and application*, ed. F. Engelmann and H. Takai, pp. 178-193. Tsukuba, Japan: JIRCAS/IPGRI Publication.
- Takagi, H., Thinh, T.N., Islam, O.M., Senbuku, T. and Sakai, A. (1997). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of taro (*Colocasia esculenta* L. Schott) by vitrification. *Plant Cell Rep* 16: 594-599.
- Tanaka, D., Niino, T., Isuzugawa, K., Hikage, T. and Uemura, M. (2004). Cryopreservation of shoot apices of *in vitro*-grown gentian plants: Comparison of vitrification and encapsulation-vitrification protocols. *Cryo Letters* 25: 167-176.
- Tannoury, M., Ralambosoa, J., Kaminski, M. and Dereuddre, J. (1991). Cryopreservation by vitrification of coated tips of carnation (*Dianthus caryophyllus* L.) cultured *in vitro*. *Comptes Rendus de l' Acad. des Science Paris Serie III*, 313: 633-638.
- Teixeira da Silva, J.A. and Malabadi, R.B. (2012). Factors affecting somatic embryogenesis in conifers. *J For Res* 23: 503-515.
- Tesfa, M., Admassu, B. and Bantte, K. (2016). *In vitro* rooting and acclimatization of micropropagated elite Sugarcane (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) genotypes - N52 and N53. *J Tissue Sci Eng* 7: 1-6.
- Thakur, R., Rao, P. and Bapat, V. (1998). *In vitro* plant regeneration in *Melia azedarach* L. *Plant Cell Rep* 18: 127-131.
- Thaniarasu, R., Kumar, T.S. and Rao, M.V. (2016). Mass propagation of *Plectranthus bourneae* Gamble through indirect organogenesis from leaf and internode explants. *Physiol Mol Biol Plants* 22: 143-151.
- Thinh, N.T. (1997). *Cryopreservation of germplasm of vegetatively propagated tropical monocots by vitrification*. Doctoral Paper, Faculty of Agriculture, Kobe University, Japan.
- Thiruvengadam, M., Praveen, N. and Chung, I.M. (2012). Plant regeneration from alginic-encapsulated shoot tips of *Momordica dioica* for short term

storage and germplasm exchange and distribution. *Plant Omics* 5: 266-270.

- Thiyagarajan, M. and Venkatachalam, P. (2012). Large scale *in vitro* propagation of *Stevia rebaudiana* (Bert.) for commercial application: Pharmaceutically important and antidiabetic medicinal herb. *Ind Crops Prod* 37: 111-117.
- Tiwari, B.K., Valdramidi, V.P., O'Donnell, C.P., Muthukumarappan, K., Bourke, P. and Cullen, P.J. (2009). Application of natural antimicrobials for food preservation. *J Agric Food Chem* 57: 5987-6000.
- Towill, L.E. (2002). Cryopreservation of plant germplasm. In: *Biotechnology in Agriculture and Forestry: Cryopreservation of Plant Germplasm II*, ed. L.E. Towill and Y.P.S. Bajaj, pp. 3-21. Verlag, Berlin: Springer.
- Tsvetkov, I. and Hausman, J.F. (2005). *In vitro* regeneration from alginate-encapsulated microcuttings of *Quercus* sp. *Sci Hort* 103: 503-507.
- Uragami, A., Sakai, A., Nagai, M. and Takahashi, T. (1989). Survival of cultured cells and somatic embryos of *Asparagus officinalis* L. cryopreserved by vitrification. *Plant Cell Rep* 8: 418-421.
- Utomo, H.S., Wenefrida, I., Meche, M.M. and Nash, J.L. (2008). Synthetic seed as a potential direct delivery system of mass produced somatic embryos in the coastal marsh plant smooth cordgrass (*Spartina alterniflora*). *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 92: 281-291.
- Varghese, D., Berjak, P. and Pammenter, N.W. (2009). Cryopreservation of shoot tips of *Trichilia emetica*, a tropical recalcitrant-seeded species. *Cryo Letters* 30: 280-290.
- Vasile, L., Ioana, V.S., Zăpărțan, M. and Agud, E. (2011). *In vitro* micropropagation of *C. blumei* Benth. species. *Analele Universității din Oradea, Fascicula Protecția Mediului* 17: 253-258.
- Venkatachalam, P., Kalaiarasi, K. and Sreeramanan, S. (2015). Influence of plant growth regulators (PGRs) and various additives on *in vitro* plant propagation of *Bambusa arundinacea* (Retz.) Wild: A recalcitrant bamboo species. *J Genetic Eng Biotech* 13: 193-200.
- Verleyen, H., Bockstaele, E.V. and Debergh, P. (2005). An encapsulation-dehydration protocol for cryopreservation of the azalea cultivar 'Nordlicht' (*Rhododendron simsii* Planch.). *Sci Hort* 106: 402-414.
- Volk, G.M. (2010). Application of functional genomics and proteomics to plant cryopreservation. *Curr Genomics* 11: 24-29.

- Volk, G.M., Harris, J.L. and Rotindo, K.E. (2006). Survival of mint shoot tips after exposure to cryoprotectant solution components. *Cryobiology* 52: 305-8.
- Vujović, T., Ružić, D.J. and Cerović, R. (2012). *In vitro* shoot multiplication as influenced by repeated subculturing of shoots of contemporary fruit rootstocks. *Hort Sci*, 39(3): 101–107.
- Wagner, W.L. and Lorence, D.H. (2002). Flora of the Marquesas Islands. <http://botany.si.edu/pacificislandbiodiversity/marquesasflora/index.htm>. Retrieved 18 January 2016.
- Wang, B., Ma, Y.L., Zhang, Z.B., Wu, Z.M., Wu, Y.F. and Wang Q.C. (2011). Potato viruses in China. *Crop Prot* 30: 1117-1123.
- Wang, B., Li, J.W., Zhang, Z.B., Wang, R.R., Ma, Y.L., Blystad, D.R., Keller, E.R.J., Wang, Q.C. (2014a). Three vitrification-based cryopreservation procedures cause different cryo-injury to potato shoot tips while all maintain genetic integrity in regenerants. *J Biotechnol* 84: 47–55.
- Wang, B., Wang, R.R., Cui, Z.H., Li, J.W., Bi, W.L., Li, B.Q. and Wang, Q.C. (2014b). Potential applications of cryobiotechnology to plant genetic transformation and pathogen eradication. *Biotechnol Adv* 32: 583–595.
- Wang, L.Y., Li, Y.D., Suna, H.Y., Liua, H.G., Tanga, X.D., Wang, Q.C. and Zhang, Z.D. (2017). An efficient droplet-vitrification cryopreservation for valuable blueberry germplasm. *Sci Hortic* 219: 60–69.
- Wang, Q., Mawassi, M., Li, P., Gafny, R., Sela, I. and Tanne, E. (2003). Elimination of grapevine virus A (GVA) by cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of *Vitis vinifera* L. *Plant Sci* 165: 321-327.
- Wang, Q., Mawassi, M., Sahar, N., Li, P., Violeta, C.T., Gafny, R., Sela, I., Tanne, E. and Perl, A. (2004). Cryopreservation of grapevine (*Vitis* spp.) embryogenic cell suspensions by encapsulation-vitrification. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 77: 267-275.
- Wang, Q.C., Cuellar, W.J., Rajamaki, M.L., Hirata, Y. and Valkonen, J.P.T. (2008). Combined thermotherapy and cryotherapy for efficient virus eradication: Relation of virus distribution subcellular changes, cell survival and viral RNA degradation in shoot tips. *Mol Plant Pathol* 9: 237–250.
- Wang, Q.C., Laamanen, J., Uosukainen, M. and Valkonen, J.P.T. (2005). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of raspberry (*Rubus idaeus* L.) by encapsulation-vitrification and encapsulation-dehydration. *Plant Cell Rep* 24: 280–288.

- Wang, Q.C., Liu, Y., Xie, Y.H. and You, M. (2006). Cryotherapy of potato shoot tips for efficient elimination of *Potato leaf roll virus* (PLRV) and *Potato virus Y* (PVY). *Potato Res* 49: 119–29.
- Wang, Q.C. and Valkonen, J.P.T. (2009). Cryotherapy of shoot tips: novel pathogen eradication method. *Trend Plant Sci* 14: 119–122.
- Wang, R.R., Gao, X.X., Chen, L., Huo, L.Q., Li, M.F. and Wang, Q.C. (2014). Shoot recovery and genetic integrity of *Chrysanthemum morifolium* shoot tips following cryopreservation by droplet-vitrification. *Sci Hortic* 176: 330–339.
- Wang, Y.L., Fan, M.J. and Liaw, S.I. (2005). Cryopreservation of *in vitro*-grown shoot tips of papaya (*Carica papaya* L.) by vitrification. *Bot Bull Acad Sin* 46: 29–34.
- Wen, Y., Chunyan, L., Xiuling, B., Hengchun, L. and Li, W. (1999). Study on callus cryopreservation of Freesia refracta Klatt. *J Northeast Norm Univ* 4: 70–72.
- Wen-Jing, Che-Ye, Liu-Rongmei and Hu-Baozhong (2008). Study on the tissue culture of *Coleus blumei*. *J Northeast Agricul Univ* 15: 14–17.
- WHO, IUCN and WWF (1986). Guidelines on the Conservation of Medicinal Plants (1986). Somerset, UK: Castel Cary Press.
- Withers, L.A. (1979). Freeze preservation of somatic embryos and clonal plantlets of carrot (*Daucus carota*). *Plant Physiol* 63: 460–467.
- Withers, L.A. (1985). Cryopreservation of cultured plant cells and protoplasts. In: *Cryopreservation of plant cells and organs*, ed. K.K. Kartha, pp. 243–267. Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Withers, L.A. and King, P. (1980) A simple freezing unit and routine cryopreservation method for plant cell cultures. *Cryo Letters* 1: 213–220.
- Yamaguchi, S. (2008). Gibberellin metabolism and its regulation. *Annu Rev Plant Biol* 59: 225.
- Yamamoto, S., Rafique, T., Priyantha WS, Fukui K, Matsumoto T, Niino T (2011). Development of a cryopreservation procedure using aluminium cryo-plates. *Cryo Letters*, 32: 256–65.
- Yamazaki, H., Ayabe, K., Ishii, R. and Kuriyama, A. (2009). Desiccation and cryopreservation of actively growing cultured cells and protoplasts. *Plant Cell Tissue Organ Cult* 97: 151–158.

- Yap, L.V., Normah, M.N., Clyde, M.M. and Chin, H.F. (2011). Cryopreservation of *Garcinia cowa* shoot tips by vitrification: The effects of sucrose preculture and loading treatment on ultrastructural changes in meristematic cells. *Cryo Letters* 32: 188-196.
- Ye, X., Al-Babili, S., Kloti, A., Zhang, J., Lucca, P. and Beyer, P. (2000). Engineering the provitamin A (β -carotene) biosynthetic pathway into (carotenoid free) rice endosperm. *Science* 287: 303-305.
- Yi, J.Y., Lee, G.A., Chung, J.W., Lee, S.Y. and Lim, K.B. (2013). Efficient cryopreservation of *Lilium* spp. shoot tips using droplet-vitrification. *Plant Breed Biotech* 1: 131-136.
- Yin, M. and Hong, S. (2009). Cryopreservation of *Dendrobium candidum* Wall. ex Lindl. protocorm-like bodies by encapsulation-vitrification. *Plant Cell Tissue Org Cult* 98: 179-185.
- Yoon, J.W., Kim, H.H., Ko, H.C., Hwang, H.S., Hong, E.S. and Cho, E.G. (2006). Cryopreservation of cultivated and wild potato varieties by droplet vitrification: Effect of subculture of mother-plants and of preculture of shoot tips. *Cryo Letters* 27: 211-222.
- Yoshitomi, K., Taniguchi, S., Tanaka, K., Uji, Y., Akimitsu, K. and Gomi, K. (2016). Rice terpene synthase 24 (OsTPS24) encodes a jasmonate-responsive monoterpene synthase that produces an antibacterial γ -terpinene against rice pathogen. *J Plant Physiol* 191: 120-126.
- Yuan, L. (2001). Breeding of super hybrid rice. In: *Rice research for food security and poverty alleviation*, ed. S. Peng and B. Hardy, pp. 143-149. Los Baños, Philippines: IRRI.
- Zadeh, S.M., Khosrowshahi, M. and Taeb, M. (2009). Cryopreservation of the axial meristem of *Crocus sativus* L. *Cryobiology* 59: 412.
- Zalewska, M. and Kulus, D. (2014). Improvement of *Chrysanthemum grandiflorum* (Ramat.) Kitam. encapsulation-dehydration cryopreservation protocol. *Acta Sci Pol Hortorum Cultus* 13: 97-108.
- Zambryski, P., Joos, H., Genetello, C., Leemans, J., Montagu, M.V. and Schell, J. (1983). Ti-plasmid vector for the introduction of DNA into plant cells without alteration of their normal regeneration capacity. *EMBO J* 2: 2143-2150.
- Zeng, B.Y., Wang, Z., Zhang, Y.F., Yang, Q. and Lu, W. (2009). Cryopreservation of rice (*Oryza sativa* L.) embryonic cell suspensions by encapsulation-dehydration. *Plant Physiol Commun* 45: 603-606.

Zuzarte, M.R., Dinis, A.M., Cavaleiro, C., Salgueiro, L.R. and Canhoto, J.M. (2015). Trichomes, essential oils and *in vitro* propagation of *Lavandula pedunculata* (Lamiaceae). *Ind Crop Prod* 32: 580–587.

