



**UNIVERSITI PUTRA MALAYSIA**

***INFLUENCE OF DIETARY POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS ON  
GLUCOSE SENSITIVITY, INSULIN RESISTANCE AND COGNITIVE  
FUNCTION IN A RAT MODEL***

***TAN AI LI***

**FPV 2014 25**



**INFLUENCE OF DIETARY POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS ON  
GLUCOSE SENSITIVITY, INSULIN RESISTANCE AND COGNITIVE  
FUNCTION IN A RAT MODEL**

**By**

**TAN AILI**

**Thesis Submitted to the School of Graduate Studies, Universiti Putra Malaysia,  
in Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy**

**July 2014**

## COPYRIGHT

All material contained within the thesis, including without limitation text, logos, icons, photographs, and all other artwork, is copyright material of Universiti Putra Malaysia unless otherwise stated. Use may be made of any material contained within the thesis for non-commercial purposes from the copyright holder. Commercial use of material may only be made with the express, prior, written permission of Universiti Putra Malaysia.

Copyright©Universiti Putra Malaysia



Abstract of thesis presented to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia in fulfilment  
of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy

**INFLUENCE OF DIETARY POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS ON  
GLUCOSE SENSITIVITY, INSULIN RESISTANCE AND COGNITIVE  
FUNCTION IN A RAT MODEL**

By

**TAN AI LI**

**July 2014**

**Chairman : Goh Yong Meng, PhD.**  
**Faculty : Veterinary Medicine**

Insulin resistance (IR) occurs when there is an impaired response to insulin-dependent glucose regulation in the body. Hallmarks for insulin resistance include persistent hyperinsulinaemia and hyperglycaemia. In this present study, we are able to understand how insulin resistance occur in the molecular pathway because most studies are focusing on factors that cause insulin resistance such as diet and exercise rather than more in depth work. The objectives of this study were to investigate the changes in insulin sensitivity, body fat accretion and circulating leptin level in the body due to different ratio of n-6 and n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids (PUFAs) supplementation. The histological changes in the liver will also be determined. The roles and expression levels of the relevant genes involved in fat metabolism such as peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor, (PPAR), selected adipokines and glucose transporters were examined in the rat model. At the end of the study, the rats were also examined to determine if there is any plausible link between cognitive ability, insulin resistance and dietary fatty acid supplementation in the test subjects.

Male Sprague Dawley rats were used in this feeding trial which lasted more than 24 weeks. The animals were fed either a diet fortified with additional 10 % of fat made up primarily of either n-3 PUFA from Menhaden oil (MCD), n-6 PUFA from soybean oil (SCD), saturated butter fat (BCD) or an unsupplemented base diet (CD). Plasma insulin, glucose and the relevant adipokine levels were monitored at week 0, 10 and 22 of the experiment to determine the onset of insulin resistance. Liver histology examination was performed to determine the possible pathologies associated with long-term fat supplementation. Muscle and liver tissue samples were also sampled to determine the level of PPAR, tumor necrosis factor (TNF)- $\alpha$ , glucose transporter (GLUT) 1 and GLUT4 gene expressions. The expression of the glucose transporter

and selected biomarkers of insulin resistance was evaluated by real-time reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction method. The study was capped with cognitive ability evaluation of the rats using the Morris Water Maze.

Results indicated that high n-3 PUFA supplementation in MCD rats delayed the onset of IR. MCD rats also had lower fat mass and fat percentage in the body, and moderate levels of leptin compared to other groups. This was due to the positive correlation between fat mass and leptin secretion. In BCD rats, they exhibited insulin resistance characteristic with high glucose and insulin level. This was due to the high saturated fat accumulation in their body. Other than that, PPAR $\alpha$  and PPAR $\gamma$  genes were lowly expressed, as well as negligible levels of GLUT4 and GLUT1 readings in the liver and muscle cells. However, TNF- $\alpha$  gene expression were significantly higher in the insulin resistant BCD group, but much lower among the MCD and SCD groups. In addition the, the liver section of the BCD group showed lipid vacuolation in and between the hepatocytes. This will lead to the pathogenesis of liver pathology. The profound effects of dietary fatty acids on the functions of the central nervous system during cognition, memory and learning ability was evident in this study. Animals that were supplemented with saturated fats which were insulin resistant at this stage fared poorly in the Morris Water Maze Test. Contrastingly, non-insulin resistant animals from the MCD group fed with n-3 PUFA and normal animals from the CD group performed significantly better. In conclusion, this study demonstrated that high n-3 PUFA dietary fats delayed the onset of insulin resistance and reduces body fat accretion. Furthermore, it also highlights the high expression of PPAR $\alpha$ , PPAR $\gamma$ , GLUT1 and GLUT4 genes while reducing the pro-inflammatory gene (TNF- $\alpha$ ). High n-3 PUFA also exerts protective effect in the brain to enhance spatial learning and cognitive performance.

Abstrak tesis yang dikemukakan kepada Senat Universiti Putra Malaysia sebagai memenuhi keperluan untuk Ijazah Doktor Falsafah

**PENGARUH PEMAKANAN ASID LEMAK POLITAKTEPU TERHADAP  
KEPEKAAN GLUKOSA, KERINTANGAN INSULIN DAN FUNGSI  
KOGNITIF PADA MODEL TIKUS**

Oleh

**TAN AI LI**

**Julai 2014**

**Pengerusi : Goh Yong Meng, PhD.**

**Faculti : Perubatan Veterinar**

Kerintangan insulin (IR) berlaku apabila terdapat kepincangan gerak balas terhadap proses pengawalaturan glukosa yang dikawal selia oleh insulin. Ciri-ciri kerintangan insulin adalah hiperinsulinemia dan hiperglisemia. Kerintangan insulin kerap berlaku beberapa tahun sebelum kemunculan Diabetes Mellitus Jenis II (T2DM). Di dalam kajian ini, kita dapat memahami bagaimana kerintangan insulin berlaku pada tahap molekul kerana kebanyakan kajian sebelum ini hanya memberi tumpuan kepada faktor-faktor yang menyebabkan kerintangan insulin seperti menerusi diet dan senaman. Objektif kajian ini ialah untuk memerhatikan perubahan pada insulin sensitivi, pengumpulan lemak badan dan tahap pengedaran leptin di dalam badan disebabkan oleh perbezaan nisbah n-6 dan n-3 asid lemak poli tak tepu. Perubahan histologi di hati juga akan ditentukan. Peranan dan tahap ekspresi gen yang terlibat dalam metabolisme lemak seperti peroksisom proliferasi-diaktifkan penerima (PPAR), adipokin yang dipilih dan pengangkutan glukosa diperiksa dalam model tikus. Pada akhir kajian, tikus juga telah diperiksa untuk menentukan sama ada terdapat hubungan yang munasabah antara keupayaan kognitif, rintangan insulin dan akibat suplementasi asid lemak dalam tikus kajian.

Tikus Sprague Dawley jantan telah digunakan dalam eksperimen pemakanan ini yang telah mengambil masa 24 minggu. Tikus diberi makan diet yang ditambah dengan 10 % lemak tambahan yang terdiri sama ada daripada lemak yang majoritinya asid lemak n-3 dari minyak Menhaden (kumpulan MCD), asid lemak n-6 dari minyak kacang soya (kumpulan SCD), asid lemak tepu dari mentega (kumpulan BCD), dan kumpulan kawalan (CD) yang tidak ditambah lemak tambahan. Tahap insulin, glukosa, dan adipokin terpilih dalam plasma telah diukur dalam minggu 0, 10 dan 22 untuk menentukan kemunculan fenomena kerintangan insulin. Kajian histology hati telah dibuat untuk menentukan perubahan patologi pada hati akibat suplementasi lemak yang berterusan. Tisu otot dan hati turut diambil untuk

mengukur tahap ekspresi gen PPAR, TNF $\alpha$ , GLUT1 dan GLUT4. Ekspresi pengangkut glukosa dan penanda-bio untuk kerintangan insulin telah diukur menggunakan teknik RT-PCR. Keupayaan kognitif pada tikus ini turut dinilai menggunakan teknik pagar sesat Morris.

Keputusan menunjukkan bahawa suplementasi n-3 PUFA yang tinggi pada tikus MCD melambatkan permulaan IR. Tikus MCD juga mempunyai pengumpulan lemak dan peratusan lemak yang lebih rendah dalam badan, dan tahap leptin juga sederhana berbanding dengan kumpulan lain. Ini disebabkan oleh korelasi positif antara jumlah lemak badan dan rembesan leptin. Pada tikus BCD, mereka menunjukkan ciri-ciri rintangan insulin seperti tahap glukosa dan insulin yang tinggi. Ini disebabkan oleh pengumpulan lemak tepu yang tinggi di dalam badan mereka. Selain daripada itu, ekspresi gen PPAR $\alpha$  dan PPAR $\gamma$  berada pada tahap yang rendah, manakala tahap ekspresi GLUT4 dan GLUT1 pula berada pada tahap yang boleh diabaikan. Tetapi, ekspresi gen TNF- $\alpha$  adalah lebih tinggi pada kumpulan BCD manakala kumpulan MCD dan SCD jauh lebih rendah. Selain itu, histologi hati kumpulan BCD menunjukkan vakoulasi lipid dalam dan di antara hepatosit. Ini akan membawa kepada patogenesis patologi hati. Kesan mendalam pemakanan asid lemak terhadap fungsi sistem saraf pusat dalam kognisi, ingatan dan pembelajaran adalah terbukti dalam kajian ini. Haiwan yang disuplementasi dengan lemak tepu yang mempunyai kerintangan insulin akan mempunyai performatasi yang lebih lemah. Manakala, haiwan yang tidak mempunyai kerintangan insulin dari kumpulan MCD yang disuplementasi dengan n-3 PUFA dan haiwan biasa dari kumpulan CD mempunyai performatasi jauh lebih baik. Kesimpulannya, kajian ini menunjukkan bahawa suplementasi n-3 PUFA yang tinggi akan melambatkan permulaan kerintangan insulin dan mengurangkan pertambahan lemak badan. Tambahan pula, ia juga menyebabkan ekspresi gen PPAR $\alpha$ , PPAR $\gamma$ , GLUT1 dan GLUT4 yang tinggi. Di samping itu, mengurangkan ekspresi gen pro-radang (TNF- $\alpha$ ). Suplementasi n-3 PUFA yang tinggi juga memberikan kesan perlindungan kepada otak untuk mempertingkatkan pembelajaran dan prestasi kognitif.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my deepest and humble gratitude to my supervisor, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Goh Yong Meng, for his advice, guidance, kindness, patience, motivation, knowledge and encouragement throughout my research and during my preparation of thesis. I feel really indebted to him for consenting to be my supervisor. I would also express my gratitude to my supervisory committee members, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sharmili Vidyadaran and Dr. Awis Qurni Sazili for all their support and encouragement.

Besides that, I would like to extend my sincere gratitude to Dr. Tan Sheau Wei of Institute of Bioscience and Dr. Abdoreza Soliemani Farjam of Insitute of Tropical Agriculture for their guidance and constructive advice. My sincere appreciation to my fellow graduate students Dr. Mahdi Ebrahimi, Dr. Toktam Hajjar, Dr. Suriya Kumari a/p Ramiah and Dr. Joshua Olubodun that helped me and gave me endless support throughout my research. I will cherish this friendship that we have. I'll like to thank the staffs Mr. Kufli Che Nor, Mrs. Zainab Nasri and Mrs. Rosmawati Hanipah for their technical assistance.

Finally, I would like to thank my husband, Dr. Ong Ghim Hock, family and friends for their love and endless moral support. Thank you for giving me everything and make countless sacrifice to enable me to arrive at what I am today.



I certify that a Thesis Examination Committee has met on 1 July 2014 to conduct the final examination of Tan Ai Li on her thesis entitled "Influence of Dietary Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids on Glucose Sensitivity, Insulin Resistance and Cognitive Function in a Rat Model" in accordance with the Universities and University Colleges Act 1971 and the Constitution of the Universiti Putra Malaysia [P.U.(A) 106] 15 March 1998. The Committee recommends that the student be awarded the Doctor of Philosophy.

Members of the Thesis Examination Committee were as follows:

**Md Zuki bin Abu Bakar @ Zakaria, PhD**

Professor  
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Chairman)

**Mohamed Ali bin Rajion, PhD**

Professor  
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Internal Examiner)

**Rasedee @ Mat bin Abdullah, PhD**

Professor  
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Internal Examiner)

**Markandeya Jois, PhD**

Senior Lecturer  
La Trobe University  
Australia  
(External Examiner)



---

**NORITAH OMAR, PhD**  
Associate Professor and Deputy Dean  
School of Graduate Studies  
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date: 19 September 2014

This thesis was submitted to the Senate of Universiti Putra Malaysia and has been accepted as fulfilment of the requirement for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. The members of the Supervisory Committee were as follows:

**Goh Yong Meng, PhD**

Associate Professor  
Faculty of Veterinary Medicine  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Chairman)

**Sharmili Vidyadaran, PhD**

Associate Professor  
Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Member)

**Awis Qurni Sazili, PhD**

Senior Lecturer  
Faculty of Agriculture  
Universiti Putra Malaysia  
(Member)

---

**BUJANG BIN KIM HUAT, PhD**

Professor and Dean  
School of Graduate Studies  
Universiti Putra Malaysia

Date:

## DECLARATION

### Declaration by graduate student

I hereby confirm that:

- this thesis is my original work;
- quotations, illustrations and citations have been duly referenced;
- this thesis has not been submitted previously or concurrently for any other degree at any other institutions;
- intellectual property from the thesis and copyright of thesis are fully-owned by Universiti Putra Malaysia, as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- written permission must be obtained from supervisor and the office of Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research and Innovation) before thesis is published (in the form of written, printed or in electronic form) including books, journals, modules, proceedings, popular writings, seminar papers, manuscripts, posters, reports, lecture notes, learning modules or any other materials as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012;
- there is no plagiarism or data falsification/ fabrication in the thesis, and scholarly integrity is upheld as according to the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) and the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Research) Rules 2012. The thesis has undergone plagiarism detection software.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name and Matric No.: \_\_\_\_\_

## Declaration by Members of Supervisory committee

This is to confirm that:

- the research conducted and the writing of this thesis was under our supervision;
- supervision responsibilities as stated in the Universiti Putra Malaysia (Graduate Studies) Rules 2003 (Revision 2012-2013) were adhered to.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of  
Chairman of  
Supervisory  
Committee: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of  
Member of  
Supervisory  
Committee: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name of  
Member of  
Supervisory  
Committee: \_\_\_\_\_

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	i
<b>ABSTRAK</b>	iii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	v
<b>APPROVAL</b>	vi
<b>DECLARATION</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	xiii
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	xiv
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	xvii
<b>CHAPTER</b>	
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1 Insulin Resistance (IR)	3
2.1.1 Association of metabolic syndrome and insulin resistance	4
2.1.2 Medical conditions connected to insulin resistance	4
2.1.3 Factors causing insulin resistance	5
2.1.4 Association of glucose metabolism and insulin resistance	7
2.1.5 Dietary effects on insulin resistance	8
2.2 Insulin	8
2.3 Fatty acids	8
2.4 Fatty acids effecting body composition, glucose and lipid profile	10
2.5 Adipose tissue and adipokines	10
2.5.1 Relationship of adipose tissue and fatty acid	11
2.5.2 Relationship of adipose tissue and glucose metabolism	11
2.6 Adipokines	12
2.6.1 Leptin	12
2.6.2 Inter-relationship between leptin and insulin	14
2.6.3 Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors	15
2.6.4 TNF alpha	16
2.7 Glucose transport and glucose transporters	17
2.8 Cognition	17
2.8.1 The role of insulin in brain cognition	18
2.8.2 Relationship of insulin resistance and cognition	19
2.8.3 Roles of PUFA in cognition	19

<b>3</b>	<b>THE EFFECT OF POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACID ON THE ONSET OF INSULIN RESISTANCE</b>	
3.1	Introduction	21
3.2	Materials and methods	22
3.2.1	Experimental design	22
3.2.2	Experimental animals and housing	22
3.2.3	Preparation of experimental diets	22
3.2.4	Sample collection	22
3.2.5	Fatty acid profiling for treatment oils, diet and plasma	23
3.2.6	Body composition determination	25
3.2.7	Adipocyte cellularity	26
3.2.8	Plasma leptin measurement	29
3.2.9	Measurement of insulin sensitivity	29
3.2.10	Histological examination of the rat liver	31
3.2.11	Data analysis	31
3.3	Results	32
3.4	Discussion	54
3.5	Conclusions	61
<b>4</b>	<b>EFFECT OF DIETARY FATTY ACID SUPPLEMENTATION ON GENE EXPRESSION IN NORMAL AND INSULIN RESISTANT RAT</b>	
4.1	Introduction	62
4.2	Materials and methods	64
4.2.1	Tissue samples	64
4.2.2	Gene expression for PPAR $\alpha$ , PPAR $\gamma$ , TNF- $\alpha$ , GLUT1 and GLUT4	64
4.2.3	Data analysis	67
4.3	Results	68
4.4	Discussion	77
4.5	Conclusions	81
<b>5</b>	<b>EFFECT OF DIETARY FATTY ACID ON PERFORMANCE OF THE RAT IN MORRIS WATER MAZE PERFORMANCE</b>	
5.1	Introduction	82
5.2	Materials and methods	84
5.2.1	The Morris water maze	84
5.2.2	Spatial acquisitions trial training	84
5.2.3	Probe trial	87
5.2.4	Spatial reversal acquisition trial	87
5.2.5	Reversal probe trial	87
5.2.6	Data analysis	88
5.3	Results	89

5.4	Discussion	101
5.5	Conclusions	102
<b>6</b>	<b>GENERAL DISCUSSION</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH</b>	<b>105</b>
	<b>REFERENCES /BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	<b>107</b>
	<b>BIODATA OF STUDENT</b>	<b>149</b>
	<b>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</b>	<b>150</b>



## LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
3.1 Fatty acid composition of treatment oils	33
3.2 Fatty acid composition of treatment diets	34
3.3 Plasma fatty acid composition for all treatment groups	35
3.4 Average body composition of rats for all treatment groups	39
4.1 Name and sequence of primers used in the study	66





## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
2.1	Effects of adipokine released by adipose tissue on glucose metabolism	12
3.1	Top view and lateral view of haemocytometer	27
3.2	Haemocytometer grid and its dimension	27
3.3	Counting system on the haemocytometer (the Trident Rule)	28
3.4	Fat cells on haemocytometer under microscopic view	28
3.5	Average body weights of rats for all treatment groups during the feeding trial	36
3.6	Average feed intakes of rats for all treatment groups during the feeding trial	37
3.7	Plasma leptin concentration of rats for all treatment groups at week 20	40
3.8	Carcass composition of rat after dietary supplement intervention	41
3.9	IPGTT glucose tolerance curve across treatment groups at week 10	42
3.10	IPGTT glucose tolerance curve across treatment groups at week 20	43
3.11	Glucose area under the curve (AUC) from IPGTT at week 10 and 20 of feeding trial	44
3.12	Plasma glucose concentration changes across treatment groups following IPITT at week 10 of treatment	46
3.13	Plasma glucose concentration changes across treatment groups following IPITT at week 20 of treatment	47
3.14	Glucose area under the curve (AUC) comparisons following IPITT between week 10 and week 20	48
3.15	Plasma insulin across treatment groups at week 20 during IPGTT	49

3.16	Insulin area under the curve (AUC) for all treatment groups at week 20 for IPGTT	50
3.17	Glucose insulin index at week 20 for all treatment groups	51
3.18	Liver sections after week 20	53
4.1	Level of TNF- $\alpha$ expression in the liver of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	69
4.2	Level of TNF- $\alpha$ expression in the adipose tissue of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	70
4.3	Level of PPAR- $\gamma$ expressions in the adipose tissue of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	71
4.4	Level of PPAR- $\alpha$ expressions in the liver of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	72
4.5	Level of GLUT4 expressions in the liver of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	73
4.6	Level of GLUT4 expressions in the adipose tissue of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	74
4.7	Level of GLUT1 expressions in the adipose tissue of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	75
4.8	Level of GLUT1 expressions in the liver of the treatment groups compared to the CD group	76
5.1	Morris water maze	85
5.2	Top view from the overhead video camera during a trial in the Morris Water Maze	86
5.3	Average distances travelled by rats during the first 5 days of spatial acquisitions trial	90
5.4	Average distances travelled by rats during the spatial reversal acquisition trial after probe trial	91
5.5	Average escape latencies during the first 5 days of spatial acquisitions trial	92

5.6	Average escape latencies during spatial reversal acquisition trial across treatment groups after completing the probe trial	93
5.7	The average speed during the first 5 days of spatial acquisition trial	94
5.8	The average speed during the spatial reversal acquisition trial after probe trial across treatment groups	95
5.9	Relative distance travelled in each quadrant in the probe trial where the target quadrant is SW (South West) quadrant	97
5.10	Relative time spent in each quadrant in the probe trial where the target quadrant is SW (South West) quadrant	98
5.11	Relative distance travelled in each quadrant in the reverse probe trial where the target quadrant is NE (North East)	99
5.12	Relative time spent in each quadrant in the probe trial where the target quadrant is NE (North East)	100

## LIST OF ABBREBRIATIONS

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Definition</b>
AA	Arachidonic acid
ACH	Acetylcholine
ALA	Alpha-linolenic acid
AMPK	AMP-activated protein kinase
ARC	Arcuate nucleus
AUC	Area under the curve
BBB	Blood-brain barrier
BF <sub>3</sub>	Boron trifluoride
BMI	Body mass index
CA	<i>Cornu Ammonis</i>
cDNA	Complementary DNA
DHA	Docosahexaenoic acid
DNA	Deoxyribonucleic acid
DPA	Docosapentaenoic acid
EFA	Essential fatty acid
EIA	Enzyme immunoassay
EPA	Eicosapentaenoic acid
FA	Fatty acid
FAME	Fatty acid methyl ester
FFAs	Free fatty acids
FM	Fat mass

GLA	Gamma-linolenic acid
GLUT	Glucose transporter
HDL	High density lipoprotein
IL-1	Interleukin-1
IL-6	Interleukin-6
IPGTT	Intraperitoneal glucose tolerance test
IPITT	Intraperitoneal insulin tolerance test
IR	Insulin resistance
IRS	Insulin receptor substrate
IRS-PI3-K	Intrinsic receptor substrate-phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase
KATP	ATP-sensitive K <sup>+</sup>
LA	Linoleic acid
MCP	Monocyte chemotatic protein
MEC	Medial entorhinal cortex
MUFA	Monounsaturated fatty acid
n-3 PUFA	Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid
n-6 PUFA	Omega-6 polyunsaturated fatty acid
NAFLD	Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease
NASH	Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis
NE	Northeast
NPY	Neuropeptide Y
NW	Northwest
PCR	Polymerase chain reaction
POMC	Proopiomelanocortin

PPAR	Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor
PPAR- $\alpha$	Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\alpha$
PPAR- $\gamma$	Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$
PUFA	Polyunsaturated fatty acid
PUFA	Polyunsaturated fatty acid
RNA	Ribonucleic acid
RXR	Retinoid X receptor
S	South
SE	Southeast
SFA	Saturated fatty acid
SFA	Saturated fatty acid
SOC-3	Suppressor of cytokine signalling-3
SW	Southwest
T1D	Type-1 diabetes
T2D	Type-2 diabetes
TNF- $\alpha$	Tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$
VF	Visceral fat
W	West
$\alpha$ -MSH	Alpha melanocyte-stimulating hormone

## CHAPTER 1

### INTRODUCTION

Insulin resistance has received more attention recently not only because it precludes type-2 diabetes (T2D) but also as a predictor of increased risk for cardiovascular disease such as coronary heart disease and hypertension. The coexistence of these diseases has been known as metabolic syndrome and an estimated 250 million people worldwide will be affected by T2D by the year 2020. Even though the primary factors causing this disease are still unknown, there is an indication that insulin resistance played a vital part in the development of these metabolic diseases. This is due to evidence showing the relationship between insulin resistance and T2D. The state of insulin resistance is achieved when normal insulin production does not commensurate with the insulin response by the body. Hence, any defect of the insulin signalling pathway can in fact lead to insulin resistance.

Generally, the public has misconception that insulin resistance only happens to those who are overweight, or those with high levels of sugar intake. In reality, insulin resistant can also happen to normal weighted person of any age group. Insulin resistance can be prevented and even reversed by changing to a healthy lifestyle by eating healthy and incorporating an exercise regime.

Insulin resistance is on the rise because of the poor dietary balance and lack of physical activities among affluent societies of the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Early human societies at the dawn of time focused in hunting and gathering food and this simple act comprises of two key elements: obtaining whole foods straight from the environment and exercising hard in the process of gathering food. In modern society, ready availability of foods led to reduced physical movements. Modern process foods had lesser nutritional value and most contained highly refined carbohydrate, preservatives, pesticides, trans-fats, toxins and high sugar level which becomes factors that contribute to insulin resistance (Draznin, 2003).

Insulin resistance is an important sign pointing to the dysregulation of glucose metabolism. A 2006 survey showed that there are more than 371 million people worldwide affected by diabetes of which in Malaysia, about 1.2 million adults aged from 30 years and above was affected. From this number, about 98% Malaysians with diabetes suffer from T2D (Wan Nazaimoon *et al.*, 2013). Approximately 1 in 3 Malaysians are suffering from, or at risk of being diabetic. This number continued to increase from year to year as shown by the survey done by The 2011 National Health & Morbidity Survey (NHMS). It is estimated that by 2020, Malaysia will have approximately 4.5 million people with diabetes. In the first report from NHMS in year 1986, the results showed that 6.3% of the population aged 30 and above were suffering from diabetes. Ten years later in 1996, the percentage rose to 8.3 and in 2006 to 14.9%. Recently in year 2011, the number increased to 20.8%. This is an alarming situation with the proposition of population with diabetes increase

exponentially. In the United States, 25.8 million people or about 8.3% of the United States population suffers from diabetes (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2011). Type-2 diabetes typically develops after the age of 30 and the risk increases with age. It is not obvious until the patient is been treated for one of its serious complications.

The onset of insulin resistance can be prevented or reversed by understanding the role of insulin in modulating the uptake of glucose in the body. This is because insulin plays a role in directing the cells to take in glucose from bloodstream and excess glucose intake will be stored as glycogen. It is crucial to understand the roles of dietary factors, such as fatty acids and their inter-relationships with insulin resistance. The findings will be invaluable as these will potentially elucidate how body fats and body composition play their role in the regulation of blood glucose, as well as understanding the potential changes in the liver when insulin resistance sets in. The current study was capped with a segment investigating whether insulin resistance had any plausible link to cognition and spatial memory as the brain is very much dependent on glucose as a primary fuel source.

### **Hypothesis**

It was postulated that the increased presence of omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acid (n-3 PUFA) in the body will reduce fat accretion and subsequently reduce the leptin level in the body. Furthermore, incorporating n-3 PUFA will increase membrane fluidity and this consequently improves insulin sensitivity. It is also further hypothesised that diets high in n-3 PUFA will result in the up-regulation of PPAR activities, and facilitated GLUT expression on cellular membrane, leading to better glucose sensitivity despite higher dietary fat intake. The net effects of these developments will be the delayed onset of insulin resistance. Cognitive performance and spatial memory was not hypothesised to be affected by insulin resistance within the framework of this study.

### **Research objectives**

1. To determine the associated changes in insulin sensitivity, changes in body fat accretion and circulating leptin levels due to n-6 and n-3 PUFA supplementation.
2. To determine the histological changes in liver associated with insulin resistance, and as a result of dietary intervention.
3. To investigate the effects of dietary fatty acid intake on TNF- $\alpha$ , PPAR- $\alpha$  and PPAR- $\gamma$  gene expression in the onset of insulin resistance.
4. To examine the effects of different dietary fatty acid intake on the expression of GLUT1 and GLUT4 on cellular membranes.
5. To determine the effects of n-6 and n-3 PUFA supplementation through dietary intervention on cognitive performance and spatial memory learning in the rat model.



## REFERENCES

- Abdollahi, M., Zuki, A.B., Goh, Y.M., Rezaeizadeh, A. and Noordin, M.M. 2011. Effects of *Momordica charantia* on pancreatic histopathological changes associated with streptozotocin-induced diabetes in neonatal rats. *Histology and Histopathology* 26(1): 13-21.
- Abdul-Ghani, M.A. and DeFronzo, R.A. 2010. Pathogenesis of Insulin Resistance in Skeletal Muscle. *Journal of Biomedicine and Biotechnology* 2010: 19.
- Adiels, M., Olofsson, S.O., Taskinen, M.R. and Boren, J. 2008. Overproduction of Very Low-Density Lipoproteins Is the Hallmark of the Dyslipidemia in the Metabolic Syndrome Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis, and Vascular Biology. *American Heart Association* 28: 1225-1236.
- Ahima, R. and Flier, J.S. 2000. Adipose tissue as an endocrine organ. *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism* 11: 327-332.
- Ahren, B. and Pacini, G. 2004. Importance of quantifying insulin secretion in relation to insulin sensitivity to accurately assess beta cell function in clinical studies. *European Journal of Endocrinology* 150: 97-104.
- Ahren, B., Mansson, S., Gingerich, R.L. and Havel, P.J. 1997. Regulation of plasma leptin in mice: influence of age, high-fat diet, and fasting. *American Journal of Physiology Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology* 273: R113-R120.
- Alihaud, G., Massiera, F., Weill, P., Legrand, P., Alessandri, J.M. and Guesnet, P. 2006. Temporal changes in dietary fats: role of n-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids in excessive adipose tissue development and relationship to obesity. *Progress in Lipid Research* 45(3): 203-236.
- Alexaki, V.I., Notas, G., Pelekanou, V., Kampa, M., Valkanou, M., Theodoropolous, P., Stathopolous, E.N., Tsapis, A. and Castanas, E. 2009. Adipocytes as immune cells: differential expression of TWEAK, BAFF, and APRIL and their receptors (Fn14, BAFF-R, TACI, and BCMA) at different stages of normal and pathological adipose tissue development. *Journal of Immunology* 183: 5948-5956.
- Alfaia, C.M., Ribeiro, V.S., Lourenco, M.R., Quaresma, M.A., Martins, S.I., Portugal, A.P., Fontes, C.M., Bessa, R.J., Castro, M.L. and Prates, J.A. 2006. Fatty acid composition, conjugated linoleic acid isomers and cholesterol in beef from crossbred bullocks intensively produced and from Alentejana purebred bullocks reared according to Carnalentejana-PDO specifications. *Meat Science* 72: 425-436.

- Al-Hasani, H., and Joost, H.G. 2005. Nutrition-/diet-induced changes in gene expression in white adipose tissue. *Best Practice and Research Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 19: 589-603.
- Angulo, P. 2002. Medical progress: nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 346(16): 1221-1231.
- Aronoff, S.L. 2004. Glucose metabolism and regulation: beyond insulin and glucagon. *Diabetes Spectrum* 17(3): 183-189.
- Ascaso, J.F., Pardo, S., Real, J.T., Lorente, R.I., Priego, A. and Carmena, R. 2003. Diagnosing insulin resistance by simple quantitative methods in subjects with normal glucose metabolism. *Diabetes Care* 26(12): 3320-3325.
- Athinarayanan, S. and Liu, W. 2012. Non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: current perspectives and future direction in disease pathogenesis, treatment and diagnosis. *Medical Chemistry* 2: E104.
- Auwerx, J. 1999. PPAR $\gamma$ , the ultimate thrifty gene. *Diabetologia* 42: 1033–1049.
- Awazawa, M., Ueki, K., Inabe, K., Yamauchi, T., Kubota, N., Kaneko, K., Kobayashi, M., Iwane, A., Sasako, T., Okazaki, Y., Ohsuqi, M., Takamoto, I., Yamashita, S., Asahara, H., Akira, S., Kasuga, M. and Kadowaki, T. 2011. Adiponectin enhances insulin sensitivity by increasing hepatic IRS-2 expression via a macrophage-derived IL-6-dependent pathway. *Cell Metabolism* 13(4): 401-412.
- Babcock, T., Helton, W.S. and Espat, N.J. 2000. Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA): an antiinflammatory omega-3 fat with potential clinical applications. *Nutrition* 16: 1116-1118.
- Baer, D.J., Judd, J.T., Clevidence, B.A. and Tracy, R.P. 2004. Dietary fatty acids affect plasma markers of inflammation in healthy men fed controlled diets: a randomized crossover study. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 79: 969-973.
- Bagga, D., Wang, L., Farias-Eisner, R., Glaspy, J.A. and Reddy, S.T. 2003. Differential effects of prostaglandin derived from omega-6 and omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids on COX-2 expression and IL-6 secretion. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science USA* 100(4): 1751-1756.
- Baillie, R., Takada, R., Nakamura, M. and Clarke, S. 1999. Coordinate induction of peroxisomal acyl-CoA oxidase and UCP-3 by dietary fishoil: A mechanism for decreased body fat deposition. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids* 60: 351-356.

- Bano, G. 2013. Glucose homeostasis, obesity and diabetes. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology* 27(5): 715-726.
- Barak, Y., Nelson, M.C., Ong, E.S., Jones, Y.Z., Ruiz-Lozano, P., Chien, K.R., Koder, A., Evans, R.M. 1999. PPAR $\gamma$  is required for placental, cardiac, and adipose tissue development. *Molecular Cell* 4: 585-595.
- Barr, V.A., Malide, D., Zarnowski, M.J., Taylor, S.I. and Cushman, S.W. 1997. Insulin stimulates both leptin secretion and production by rat white adipose tissue. *Endocrinology* 138: 4463-4472.
- Barzilai, N., Banerjee, S., Hawkins, M., Chen, W. and Rossetti, L. 1998. Caloric restriction reverses hepatic insulin resistance in aging rats by decreasing visceral fat. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation* 101: 1353-1361.
- Barzilai, N., She, L., Liu, L., Wang, J., Hu, M., Vuguin, P. and Rossetti, L. 1999. Decreased visceral adiposity accounts for leptin's effect on hepatic but not peripheral insulin action. *American Journal of Physiology* 277: E291-E298.
- Bas, O., Songur, A., Sahin, O., Mollaoglu, H., Ozen, O.A. and Yaman, M. 2007. The protective effect of fish n-3 fatty acids on cerebral ischemia in rat hippocampus. *Neurochemistry International* 50: 548-554.
- Basiotis, P.P., Carlson, A., Gerrior, S.A., Juan, W.Y. and Lino, M. 2002. *The Healthy Eating Index: 1999–2000*. United States Department of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion: Washington, DC.
- Bates, S.H. and Myers, M.G. Jr. 2003. The role of leptin receptor signaling in feeding and neuroendocrine function. *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism* 14: 447-452.
- Behme, M.T. 1996. Dietary fish oil enhances insulin sensitivity in miniature pigs. *Journal of Nutrition* 126:1549-1553.
- Beilfuss, J., Berg, V., Sneve, M., Jorde, R. and Kamycheva, E. 2012. Effects of a 1-year supplementation with cholecalciferol on interleukin-6, tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and insulin resistance in overweight and obese subjects. *Cytokine* 60(3): 870-874.
- Bell, K.S., Schmitz-Peiffer, C., Lim-Fraser, M., Biden, T.J., Cooney, G.J. and Kraegen, E.W. 2000. Acute reversal of lipid-induced muscle insulin resistance is associated with rapid alteration in PKC $\alpha$  localization. *American Journal of Physiology* 279: E1196-E1201.

- Belzung, F., Raclot, T. and Groscolas, R. 1993. Fish oil n-3 fatty acids selectively limit the hypertrophy of abdominal fat depots in growing rats fed high-fat diets. *American Journal of Physiology* 264: R1111-R1118.
- Benatti, P., Peluso, G., Nicolai, R., Calvani, M. 2004. Polyunsaturated fatty acids: biochemical, nutritional and epigenetic properties. *The Journal of American College of Nutrition* 23: 281-302.
- Bhoraskar, A. 2006. Nutrition in prediabetes. *Journal of the Indian Medical Association* 103: 596-599.
- Bingham, E.M., Hopkins, D., Smith, D., Pernet, A., Hallett, W., Reed, L., Marsden, P.K. and Amiel, S.A. 2002. The role of insulin in human brain glucose metabolism: an 18fluoro-deoxyglucose positron emission tomography study. *Diabetes* 51: 3384-3390.
- Blanchet, C., Lucas, M., Julien, P., Morin, R., Gingras, S and Dewailly, E. 2005. Fatty acid composition of wild and farmed Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) and rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*). *Lipids* 40(5): 529-531.
- Boden, G., Cheung, P., Stein, T.P., Kresge, K. and Mozzoli, M. 2002. FFA cause hepatic insulin resistance by inhibiting insulin suppression of glycogenolysis. *American Journal of Physiology* 283: E12-E19.
- Boghossian, S., Dube, M.G., Torto, R., Kalra, P.S. and Kalra, S.P. 2006. Hypothalamic clamp on insulin release by leptin transgene expression. *Peptides* 27: 3245-5324.
- Boghossian, S., Lecklin, A.H., Torto, R., Kalra, P.S. and Kalra S.P. 2005. Suppression of fat deposition for the life time of rodents with gene therapy. *Peptides* 26: 1512-1519.
- Bouret, S.G. 2009. Early life origins of obesity: role of hypothalamic programming. *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition* 48(1): S31-S38.
- Brennan, C.L., Hoeing, M. and Ferguson, D.C. 2004. GLUT4 but not GLUT1 expression decreases early in the development of feline obesity. *Domestic Animal Endocrinology* 26(4): 291-301.
- Brunt, E.M., Janney, C.G., Di Bisceglie, A.M., Neuschwander-Tetri, B.A. and Bacon, B.R. 1999. Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis: a proposal for grading and staging the histological lesions. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 94(9): 2467-2474.
- Brunt, E.M. 2004. Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis. *Seminars in Liver Disease* 24(1): 3-20.
- Burdge, G.C. and Calder, P.C. 2006. Dietary  $\alpha$ -linolenic acid and health-related outcomes: a metabolic perspective. *Nutrition Research Reviews* 19(1): 26-52.

- Burguera, B., Couce, M.E., Long, J., Lamsam, J., Laakso, K., Jensen, M.D., Parisi, J.E and Lloyd, R.V. 2000. The long form of the leptin receptor (OB-Rb) is widely expressed in the human brain. *Neuroendocrinology* 71: 187-195.
- Buse, J.B., Polonsky, K.S. and Burant, C.F. 2008. Type 2 diabetes mellitus. In *Williams Textbook of Endocrinology*, 11th ed., eds. H.M. Kronenberg, S. Melmed, K.S. Polonsky, and P.R. Larsen, Ch. 30. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Calder, P. 2012. Mechanisms of action of n-3 fatty acids. *The Journal of Nutrition* 142(3): 5925-5995.
- Calderon, F. and Kim, H.Y. 2004. Docosahexaenoic acid promotes neurite growth in hippocampal neurons. *Journal of Neurochemistry* 90: 979-988.
- Cao, D., Xue, R., Xu, J. and Liu, Z. 2005. Effects of docosahexaenoic acid on the survival and neurite outgrowth of rat cortical neurons in primary cultures. *The Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 16: 538-546.
- Cao, Y.L., Wang, Y.X., Wang, D.F. and Meng, X. 2008. Correlation between omental TNF alpha and plasma PAI-I in obesity subjects. *Journal of Cardiology* 128(3): 399-405.
- Carey, D.G., Jenkins, A.B., Campbell, L.V., Freund, J. and Chisholm, D.J. 1996. Abdominal fat and insulin resistance in normal and overweight women: direct measurements reveal a strong relationship in subjects as both low and high risk of NIDDM. *Diabetes* 45(5): 633-638.
- Carpentier, Y.A., Portois, L. and Malaisse, W.J. 2006. n-3 fatty acids and the metabolic syndrome. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 83: 1499S-1504S.
- Carr, D.B., Utzschneider, K.M., Hull, R.L., Kodama, K., Retzlaff, B.M., Brunzell, J.D., Shofer, J.B., Fish, B.E., Knopp, R.H. and Kahn, S.E. 2004. Intra-abdominal fat is a major determinant of the National Cholesterol Education Program Adult Treatment Panel III criteria for the metabolic syndrome. *Diabetes* 53: 2087-2094.
- Castello, A., Rodriguez-Manzaneque, J.C., Camps, M. Perez-Castillo, A. Testar, A. Palaci'n, M. Santos, A. and Zorzano, A. 1994. Perinatal hypothyroidism impairs the normal transition of Glut-4 and Glut-1 glucose transporters from fetal to neonatal levels in heart and brown adipose tissue. Evidence for tissue specific regulation of Glut-4 expression by thyroid hormone. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 269: 5905-5912.
- Caughey, G.E., Mantzioris, E., Gibson, R.A., Cleland, L.G. and James, M.J. 1996. The effect on human tumor necrosis factor alpha and interleukin 1 beta production of



diets enriched in n-3 fatty acids from vegetable oil or fish oil. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 63(1): 116-122.

Ceddia, R.B., Koistinen, H.A., Zierath, J.R. and Sweeney, G. 2002. Analysis of paradoxical observations on the association between leptin and insulin resistance. *FASEB Journal* 16: 1163–1176.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2011. National diabetes fact sheet: national estimates and general information on diabetes and prediabetes in the United States, 2011. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Atlanta, GA.

Chawla, A., Repa, J.J., Evans, R.M. and Mangelsdorf, D.J. 2001. Nuclear receptors and lipid physiology: opening the X-files. *Science* 294: 1866-1870.

Chen, X. and Hess, S. 2008. Adipose proteome analysis: focus on mediators of insulin resistance. *Expert Review of Proteomics* 5(6): 827-839.

Chen, Q.I. and Pekala, P.H. 2000. Tumor necrosis factor-alpha induced insulin resistance in adiposities. *PSEBM* 223: 128-135.

Chen, W.J. and Yeh, S.L. 2003. Effects of fish oil in parenteral nutrition. *Nutrition* 19(3): 275-279.

Cheng, Z., Tseng, Y. and White, M.F. 2010. Insulin signaling meets mitochondria in metabolism. *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism* 21: 589-598.

Cheung, A.T. Wang, J. Ree, D. Kolls, J.K. and Bryer-Ash, M. 2000. Tumor necrosis factor-R induces hepatic insulin resistance in obese Zucker (fa/fa) rats via interaction of leukocyte antigen-related tyrosine phosphatase with focal adhesion kinase. *Diabetes* 49: 810-819.

Chinookoswong, N., Wang, J.L. and Shi, Z.Q. 1999. Leptin restores euglycemia and normalizes glucose turnover in insulin-deficient diabetes in the rat. *Diabetes* 48: 1487-1492.

Christie, W.W. 1982. A simple procedure for rapid transmethylolation of glycerolipids and cholesteryl esters. *Journal of Lipid Research* 23: 1072 -1075.

Cholerton, B., Baker, L.D. and Craft, S. 2013. Insulin, cognition and dementia. *European Journal of Pharmacology* 719: 170-179.

Clamp, A.G., Ladha, S., Clark, D.C., Grimbble, R.F. and Lund, E.K. 1997. The influence of dietary lipids on the composition and membrane fluidity of rat hepatocyte plasma membrane. *Lipids* 32: 179-184.

- Clemmensen, C., Chabenne, J., Finan, B., Sullivan, L., Fischer, K., Kuchler, D., Seherer, L., Ograjsek, T., Hofmann, S., Schriever, S.S., Pfluger, P.T., Pinkstaff, J., Tschöp, M.H., Dimarchi, R. and Müller, T.D. 2013. GLP-1/glucagon co-agonism restores leptin responsiveness in obese mice chronically maintained on an obesogenic diet. *Diabetes* 63(4): 1422-1427.
- Colberg, S.R., Albright, A.L., Blissmer, B.J., Braun, B., Chasan-Taber, L., Fernhall, B., Regensteiner, J.G., Rubin, R.R. and Sigal, R.J. 2010. Exercise and type 2 diabetes: American College of Sports Medicine and the American Diabetes Association: joint position statement. *Exercise and type 2 diabetes. Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise* 42(12): 2282-2303.
- Combs, T.P., Wagner, J.A., Berger, J., Doebber, T., Wang, W.J., Zhang, B.B., Tanen, M., Berg, A.H., O'Rahilly, S., Savage, D.B., Chatterjee, K., Weiss, S., Larson, P.J., Gottesdiener, K.M., Gertz, B.J., Charron, M.J., Scherer, P.E. and Moller, D.E. 2002. Induction of adipocyte complement-related protein of 30 kilodaltons by PPARgamma agonists: a potential mechanism of insulin sensitization. *Endocrinology* 143: 998-1007.
- Cook, H.W. 1996. Chapter 5 Fatty acid desaturation and chain elongation in eukaryotes. *New Comprehensive Biochemistry* 31: 129-152.
- Coppack, S.W. 2001. Pro-inflammatory cytokines and adipose tissue. *Proceedings of Nutrition Society* 60: 349-356.
- Coppack, S.W., Jensen, M.D. and Miles, J.M. 1994. In vivo regulation of lipolysis in humans. *Journal of Lipid Research* 35: 177-193.
- Coppari, R., Ichinose, M., Lee, C.E., Pullen, A.E., Kenny, C.D., McGovern, R.A., Tang, V., Liu, S.M., Ludwig, T., Chua, S.C. Jr., Lowell, B.B. and Elmquist, J.K. 2005. The hypothalamic arcuate nucleus: a key site for mediating leptin's effects on glucose homeostasis and locomotor activity. *Cell Metabolism* 1: 63-72.
- Couillard, C., Mauriège, P., Imbeault, P., Prud'homme, D., Nadeau, A., Tremblay, A., Bouchard, C. and Després, J.P. 2000. Hyperleptinemia is more closely associated with adipose cell hypertrophy than with adipose tissue hyperplasia. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders* 24: 782-788.
- Cox, K.L., Burke, V., Morton, A.R., Beilin, L.J. and Puddey, I.B. 2004. Independent and additive effects of energy restriction and exercise on glucose and insulin concentrations in sedentary overweight men. *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 80: 308-316.
- Craft, S., Asthana, S., Cook, D.G., Baker, L.D., Cherrier, M., Purganan, K., Wait, C., Petrova, A., Latendresse, S., Watson, G.S., Newcomer, J.W., Schellenberg, G.D. and Krohn, A.J. 2003. Insulin dose-response effects on memory and plasma

amyloid precursor protein in Alzheimer's disease: interactions with apolipoprotein E genotype. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 28: 809-822.

Cushman, S.W. and Wardzala, L.J. 1980. Potential mechanism of insulin action on glucose transport in the isolated rat adipose cell. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 255(10): 4758-4762.

Dalamaga, M., Papadavid, E., Basios, G., Vaggopoulos, V., Rigopoulos, D., Kassanos, D. and Trakakis, E. 2013. Ovarian SAHA syndrome is associated with a more insulin-resistant profile and represents an independent risk factor for glucose abnormalities in women with polycystic ovary syndrome: a prospective controlled study. *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology* 69(6): 922-930.

Dandona, P., Aljada, A. and Bandyopadhyay, A. 2004. Inflammation: The link between insulin resistance, obesity and diabetes. *Trends in Immunology* 25: 4-7.

Das, U.N. 1999. GLUT-4, tumour necrosis factor, essential fatty acids and daf-genes and their role in glucose homeostasis, insulin resistance, non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus, and longevity. *Journal of Association of Physicians of India* 47(4): 431-435.

Das, U.N. 2006. Essential fatty acids – a review. *Current Pharmaceutical Biotechnology* 7: 467-482.

Das, U.N. 2003. Can memory be improved? A discussion on the role of ras, GABA, acetylcholine, NO, insulin, TNF- $\alpha$ , and long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids in memory formation and consolidation. *Brain and Development* 25: 251-261.

Dauncey, M.J. and Bicknell, R.J. 1999. Nutrition and neurodevelopment: mechanisms of developmental dysfunction and disease in later life. *Nutrition Research Reviews* 12(2): 231-253.

de Pablos, R.M., Villaran, R.F., Arguelles, S., Herrera, A.J., Venero, J.L., Ayala, A. 2006. Stress increases vulnerability to inflammation in the rat prefrontal cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience* 26: 5709-5719.

De Santa, L. Olalla, M., S´achez Muniz, F.J. and Vaquero, M.P. 2009. N-3 fatty acids in glucose metabolism and insulin sensitivity. *Nutricion Hospitalaria* 24(2): 113-127.

DeFronzo, R.A., Jacot, E., Jequier, E., Maeder, E., Wahren, J. and Felber, J.P. 1981. The effect of insulin on the disposal of intravenous glucose: results from indirect calorimetry and hepatic and femoral venous catheterization. *Diabetes* 30: 1000-1007.



- DeFronzo, R.A., Bonadonna, R.C. and Ferrannini, E. 1992. Pathogenesis of NIDDM. A balanced overview. *Diabetes Care* 15: 318-368.
- DeFronzo, R.A. and Ferrannini, E. 1991. Insulin resistance: a multifaceted syndrome responsible for NIDDM, obesity, hypertension, dyslipidemia, and atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease. *Diabetes Care* 14: 173-194.
- Delarue, J., LeFoll, C., Corporeau, C. and Lucas, D. 2004. N-3 long chain polyunsaturated fatty acids: a nutritional tool to prevent insulin resistance associated to type 2 diabetes and obesity? *Reproduction, Nutrition, Development* 44: 289-299.
- den Boer, M., Voshol, P.J., Kuipers, F., Havekes, L.M. and Romijn, J.A. 2004. Hepatic steatosis: a mediator of the metabolic syndrome. Lessons from animal models. *Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis, and Vascular Biology* 24: 644-649.
- Despres, J.P. 1993. Abdominal obesity as important component of insulin-resistance syndrome. *Nutrition* 9: 452-459.
- Despres, J.P. and Lemieux, I. 2006. Abdominal obesity and metabolic syndrome. *Nature* 444: 881-887.
- Desvergne, B. and Wahli, W. 1999. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors: nuclear control of metabolism. *Endocrinology Review* 20: 649-688.
- Deutch, B., Dyerberg, J., Pedersen, H.S., Asmund, G., Møller, P. and Hansen, J.C. 2007. Traditional and modern Greenlandic food. Dietary composition, nutrients and contaminants. Dietary composition and contaminants in north Greenland, in the 1970s and *Science of the Total Environment* 384: 106-119.
- Dib, S.A. 2006. Insulin resistance and metabolic syndrome in type 1 diabetes mellitus. *Arquivos Brasileiros de Endocrinologia & Metabologia* 2(50): 250-263.
- Din, J.N., Newby, D.E. and Flapan, A.D. 2004. Omega 3 fatty acids and cardiovascular disease—fishing for a natural treatment. *BMJ* 328: 30-35.
- Dore, S., Kar, S., Rowe, W. and Quirion, R. 1997. Distribution and levels of 125I-IGF1, 125I-IGF2 and 125I-insulin receptor binding sites in the hippocampus of aged memory-unimpaired and -impaired rats. *Neuroscience* 80: 1033-1040.
- Draznin, B. 2003. The Draznin Plan. In *The Protein Power Lifeplan*, eds. M.R. Eades, and M.D. Eades, New York: Oxford University Press, Inc.
- Dugani, C.B. and Klip, A. 2005. Glucose Transporter 4: cycling, compartments and controversies. *EMBO reports* 6(12): 1137-1142.

- Dupont, J.L. 1998. Fats and oils. In Encyclopedia of Human Nutrition, eds. M.J. Sadler, J.J. Strain, and B. Caballero, 2: 719-721, London: Academic Press.
- Dusserre, E., Moulin, P. and Vidal, H. 2000. Differences in mRNA expression of the proteins secreted by the adipocytes in human subcutaneous and visceral adipose tissues. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* 1500: 88-96.
- Dyar, K.A., Ciciliot, S., Wright, L.E., Bienso, R.S., Tagliazucchi, G.M., Patel, V.R., Forcato, M., Paz, M.I.P., Gudiksen, A., Solagna, F., Albiero, M., Moretti, I., Eckel-Mahan, K.L., Baldi, P., Sassone-Corsi, P., Rizzuto, R., Biciato, S., Pilegaard, H., Blaauw, B. and Schiaffino, S. 2013. Muscle insulin sensitivity and glucose metabolism are controlled by the intrinsic muscle clock. *Molecular Metabolism* 3(1): 29-41.
- Eaton, S.B., Konner, M.J. and Cordain, L. 2010. Diet-dependent acid load, Paleolithic nutrition, and evolutionary health promotion. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 91(2): 295-297.
- El Bacha, T., Luz, M. and Da Poian, A. 2010. Dynamic Adaptation of Nutrient Utilization in Humans. *Nature Education* 3(9): 8.
- El-Haschimi, K., Pierroz, D.D., Hileman, S.M., Bjørbaek, C. and Flier, J.S. 2000. Two defects contribute to hypothalamic leptin resistance in mice with diet-induced obesity. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 105: 1827-1832.
- Elmqvist, J.K., Elias, C.F. and Saper, C.B. 1999. From lesions to leptin: hypothalamic control of food intake and body weight. *Neuron* 22: 221-232.
- Enes, P., Sanchez-Gurmaches, J., Navarro, I., Gutierrez, J. and Oliva-Teles, A. 2010. Role of insulin and IGF-I on the regulation of glucose metabolism in European sea bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax*) fed with different dietary carbohydrate levels. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part A: Molecular & Integrative Physiology* 157(4): 346-353.
- Enslin, M., Milon, H. and Malnoe, A. 1991. Effect of low intake of n-3 fatty acids during development on brain phospholipid fatty acid composition and exploratory behavior in rats. *Lipids* 26: 203-208.
- Escher, P., Braissant, O., Basu-Modak, S., Michalik, L. and Wahli, W. 2001. Rat PPARs: Quantitative analysis in adult rat tissues and regulation in fasting and refeeding. *Endocrinology* 142: 4195-4202.
- Fan, C.N., Liu, X.L., Shen, W.W., Deckelbaum, R.J. and Qi, K.M. 2011. The Regulation of Leptin, Leptin Receptor and Pro-opiomelanocortin Expression by N-3 PUFAs in Diet-Induced Obese Mice Is Not Related to the Methylation of Their Promoters. *Nutrition & Metabolism* 8: 31.

- Farmer, S.R. 2006. Transcriptional control of adipocyte formation. *Cell Metabolism* 4: 263-273.
- Farooqi, I.S., Matarese, G., Lord, G.M., Keogh, J.M., Lawrence, E., Agwu, C., Sanna, V., Jebb, S.A., Perna, F., Fontana, S., Lechler, R.I., DePaoli, A.M. and O'Rahilly, S. 2002. Beneficial effects of leptin on obesity, T cell hyporesponsiveness, and neuroendocrine/metabolic dysfunction of human congenital leptin deficiency. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 110: 1093-1103.
- Farr, S.A., Yamada, K.A., Butterfield, D.A., Abdul, H.M., Xu, L., Miller, N.E., Banks, W.A. and Morley, J.E. 2008. Obesity and hypertriglyceridemia produce cognitive impairment. *Endocrinology* 149(5): 2628-2636.
- Fei, H., Okano, H.J., Li, C., Lee, G.H., Zhao, C., Darnell, R. and Friedman, J.M. 1997. Anatomic localization of alternatively spliced leptin receptors (Ob-R) in mouse brain and other tissues. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 94: 7001-7005.
- Fernandez, A.Z. 2008. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors in the modulation of the immune/inflammatory response in atherosclerosis. *PPAR Research* 2008: 285842.
- Ferrario, C.M. and Strawn, W.B. 2006. Role of rennin-angiotensin-Aldosterone system and proinflammatory mediators in cardiovascular disease. *American Journal of Cardiology* 98: 121-128.
- Field, C.J., Ryan, E.A., Thomson, A.B.R. and Clandinin, M.T. 1988. Dietary fat and the diabetic state alter insulin binding and the fatty acyl composition of the adipocyte plasma membrane. *Biochemical Journal* 253: 417-424.
- Fievet, C., Fruchart, J.C. and Staels, B. 2006. PPARalpha and PPARgamma dual agonists for the treatment of type 2 diabetes and the metabolic syndrome. *Current Opinion in Pharmacology* 6: 606-614.
- Figueiras, M., Oliván, M., Busquets, S., Lopez-Soriano, F.J. and Argiles, J.M. 2010. Effects of eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) treatment on insulin sensitivity in an animal model of diabetes: Improvement of the inflammatory status. *Obesity* 19: 362-369.
- Fischer, R.M. and Sjogren, P. 2006. Fatty acid composition in relation to the metabolic syndrome and associated cardiovascular risk factors. *Scandinavian Journal of Food and Nutrition*. 50(52): 114-120.
- Fischer, Y., Thomas, J., Sevilla, L., Munoz, P., Becker, C., Holman, G.D., Kozka, I.J., Palacin, M., Testar, X., Kammermeier, H. and Zorzano, A. 1997. Insulin-induced recruitment of glucose transporters Glut-4 and Glut-1 in isolated rat

cardiac myocytes. Evidence for the existence of different intracellular Glut-4 vesicle populations. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 272: 7085-7092.

- Flachs, P., Rossmeisl, M., Bryhn, M. and Kopecky, J. 2009. Cellular and molecular effects of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids on adipose tissue biology and metabolism. *Clinical Science* 116(1): 1-16.
- Folch, J., Lees, M. and Sloan-Stanley, G.H. 1957. A simple method for the isolation and purification of total lipids from animal tissues. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 226: 497-509.
- Forbes, A.B., Warren, M., Upjohn, M., Jackson, B., Jones, J., Charlier, J. and Fox, M.T. 2009. Association between blood gastrin, ghrelin, leptin, pepsinogen and *Ostertagia ostertagi* antibody concentrations and voluntary feed intake in calves exposed to a trickle infection with *O. Ostertagi*. *Veterinary Parasitology* 162(3-4): 295-305.
- Forman, B.M., Chen, J. and Evans. R.M. 1997. Hypolipidemic drugs, polyunsaturated fatty acids, and eicosanoids are ligands for peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors alpha and delta. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 94(9): 4312-4317.
- Francis, F., Koulakoff, A., Boucher, D., Chafey, P., Schaar, B., Vinet, M.C., Friocourt, G., McDonnell, N., Reiner, O., Kahn, A., McConnell, S.K., Berwald-Netter, Y., Denoulet, P. and Chelly, J. 1999. Doublecortin is a developmentally regulated, microtubule-associated protein expressed in migrating and differentiating neurons. *Neuron* 23: 247-256.
- Fried, S.K., Bunkin, D.A. and Greenberg, A.S. 1998. Omental and subcutaneous adipose tissues of obese subjects release interleukin-6: depot difference and regulation by glucocorticoid. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 83: 847-850.
- Friedman, J.M. and Halaas, J.L. 1998. Leptin and the regulation of body weight in mammals. *Nature* 395: 763-770.
- Fukaya, T., Gondaira, T., Kashiya, Y., Kotani, S., Ishikura, Y., Fujikawa, S., Kiso, Y. and Sakakibara, M. 2007. Arachidonic acid preserves hippocampal neuron membrane fluidity in senescent rats. *Neurobiology of Aging* 28: 1179-1186.
- Gabriely, I., Ma, X.H., Yang, X.M., Atzmon, G., Rajala, M.W., Berg, A.H., Scherer, P., Rossetti, L. and Barzilai, N. 2002. Removal of visceral fat prevents insulin resistance and glucose intolerance of aging: an adipokine-mediated process? *Diabetes* 51: 2951-2958.

- Gaíva, M.H.G., Couto, R.C., Oyama, L.M., Couto, G.E.C., Silveria, V.L.F., Roberio, B. and Nascimento, C.M.O. 2001. Polyunsaturated fatty acid-rich diets: effect on adipose tissue metabolism in rats. *British Journal of Nutrition* 86: 371.
- Garg, A. 1996. Insulin resistance in the pathogenesis of dyslipidemia. *Diabetes Care* 19: 387–389.
- Gibbs, E. M. Stocks, J. L. Mccoid, S.C. Stuckenbrok, H.A. Pressin, J. E. Stevenson, R.W. Milici, A.J. and Mcneish, J.D. 1995. Glycemic improvement in diabetic db/db mice by overexpression of the human insulin-regulatable glucose transporter. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 94: 1512-1518.
- Gazzah, N., Gharib, A., Croset, M., Bobillier, P., Lagarde, M. and Sarda, N. 1995. Decrease of brain phospholipid synthesis in free-moving n-3 fatty acid deficient rats. *Journal of Neurochemistry* 64: 908-918.
- Geleijnse, J.M., Giltay, E.J., Grobbee, D.E., Donders, A.R.T and Kok, F.J. 2002. Blood pressure response to fish oil supplementation: metaregression analysis of randomized trials. *Journal of Hypertension* 20: 1493-1499.
- Ghibaudi, L., Cook, J., Farley, C., van Heek, M. and Hwa, J.J. 2002. Fat intake affects adiposity, comorbidity factors, and energy metabolism of sprague-dawley rats. *Obesity Research* 10(9): 956-963.
- Gibbs, E.M., Stocks, J.L., Mccoid, S.C., Stuckenbrok, H.A., Pressin, J.E., Stevenson, R.W. Milici, A.J. and Mcneish, J.D. 1995. Glycemic improvement in diabetic db/db mice by overexpression of the human insulin-regulatable glucose transporter. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 94: 1512-1518.
- Ginsberg, H.N., Zhang, Y.L. and Hernandez-Ono, A. 2006. Metabolic syndrome: focus on dyslipidemia. *Obesity (Silver Spring)* 14: 41S-49S.
- Gnudi, L., Tozzo, E., Shepherd, P., Bliss, J. and Kahn, B. 1995. High level overexpression of glucose transporter-4 driven by an adipose specific promoter is maintained in transgenic mice on a high fat diet, but does not prevent impaired glucose tolerance. *Endocrinology* 136: 995-1002.
- Gold, P. 2005. Glucose and age-related changes in memory. *Neurobiology of Aging* 26S: S60-S64.
- Gomez-Pinilla, F. 2008. Brain foods: the effects of nutrients on brain function. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience* 9: 568-578.
- González Deschamps, E., Palmeros Exsome, C., Villanueva Sánchez, J., Torres Flores, B., Bastida, S., Vaquero, M.P. and Sánchez-Muniz, F.J. 2007. Metabolic syndrome prevalence and its association with the body mass index in university students. *Medicina Clinica* 129(20): 766-769.



- Gottlicher, M., Demoz, A., Svensson, D., Tollet, P., Berge, R.K. and Gustafsson, J.A. 1993. Structural and metabolic requirements for activators of the peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor. *Biochemical Pharmacology* 46(12): 2177-2184.
- Greenberg, A.S. and McDaniel, M.L. 2002. Identifying the links between obesity, insulin resistance and  $\beta$ -cell function: potential role of adipocyte-derived cytokines in the pathogenesis of type 2 diabetes. *European Journal of Clinical Investigation* 32(3): 24-34.
- Guerre-Millo, M., Gervois, P., Raspe, E., Madsen, L., Poulain, P., Derudas, B., Herbert, J.M., Winegar, D.A., Willson, T.M., Fruchart, J.C., Berge, R.K. and Staels, B. 2000. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha activators improve insulin sensitivity and reduce adiposity. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 275: 16638-16642.
- Guerrero-Berroa, E. Schmeidler, J. and Beeri, M.S. 2014. Neuropathology of type 2 diabetes: a short review on insulin related mechanisms. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*.
- Guo, L.L., Pan, Y. and Jin, H.M. 2009. Adiponectin is positively associated with insulin resistance in subjects with type 2 diabetic nephropathy and effects of angiotensin II type 1 receptor blocker losartan. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation* 24(6): 1876-1883.
- Hainault, I., Carolotti, M., Hajduch, E., Guichard, C. and Lavau, M. 1993. Fish oil in a high lard diet prevents obesity, hyperlipidemia and adipocyte resistance in rats. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 683: 98-101.
- Hajjar, T., Goh, Y.M., Rajion, M.A., Vidyadaran, S., Othman, F., Farjam, A.S. and Ebrahimi, M. 2012. Omega 3 polyunsaturated fatty acid improves spatial learning and hippocampal Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptors (PPAR $\alpha$  and PPAR $\gamma$ ) gene expression in rats. *BMC Neuroscience* 13(1): 109.
- Hamm, J.K., el Jack, A.K., Pilch, P.F. and Farmer, S.R. 1999. Role of PPAR gamma in regulating adipocyte differentiation and insulin-responsive glucose uptake. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 892: 134-145.
- Hammarstedt, A, Graham, T.E. and Kahn, B.B. 2012. Adipose tissue dysregulation and reduced insulin sensitivity in non-obese individuals with enlarged abdominal adipose cells. *Diabetology and Metabolic Syndrome* 4: 42.
- Han, Y.P., Nien, Y.D. and Garner, W.L. 2002. Tumor necrosis factor-alpha-induced proteolytic activation of pro-matrix metalloproteinase-9 by human skin is controlled by down-regulating tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase-1 and mediated by tissue-associated chymotrypsin-like proteinase. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 277: 27319-27327.

- Hancock, C.R., Han, D.H., Chen, M., Terada, S., Yasuda, T., Wright, D.C. and Holloszy, J.O. 2008. High-fat diets cause insulin resistance despite an increase in muscle mitochondria. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 105: 7815-7820.
- Hansen, P.A., Nolte, L.A., Chen, M.M. and Holloszy, J.O. 1998. Increased GLUT-4 translocation mediates enhanced insulin sensitivity of muscle glucose transport after exercise. *Journal of Applied Physiology* 85: 1218-1222.
- Harris, W.S., Hustvedt, B.E., Hagen, E., Green, M.H., Lu, G. and Drevon, C.A. 1997. N-3 fatty acids and chylomicron metabolism in the rat. *Journal of Lipid Research* 38: 503-515.
- Harris, R.B., Zhou, J., Redmann, S.M., Smagin, G.N., Smith, S.R., Rodgers, E. and Zachwieja, J.J. 1998. A leptin dose-response study in obese (ob/ob) and lean (+/?) mice. *Endocrinology* 139: 8-19.
- Harvey, J. and Ashford, M.L. 2003. Leptin in the CNS: much more than satiety signal. *Neuropharmacology* 44(7): 845-854.
- Hasegawa, T., Oizumi, K., Yoshiko, Y., Tanne, K., Maeda, N. and Aubin, J.E. 2008. The PPAR gamma-selective ligand BRL-49653 differentially regulates the fate choices of rat calvaria versus rat bone marrow stromal cell populations. *BMC Development Biology* 8: 71.
- Hashimoto, M., Hossain, S., Tanabe, Y., Kawashima, A., Harada, T., Yano, T., Mizuguchi, K. and Shido, O. 2009. The protective effect of dietary eicosapentaenoic acid against impairment of spatial cognition learning ability in rats infused with amyloid (1-40). *The Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 20: 965-973.
- Hasselmo, M.E. 1999. Neuromodulation: acetylcholine and memory consolidation. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences* 3: 351-359.
- Havel, P.J., Kasim-Karakas, S., Mueller, W., Johnson, P.R., Gingerich, R.L. and Stern, J.S. 1996 Relationship of plasma leptin to plasma insulin and adiposity in normal weight and overweight women: effects of dietary fat content and sustained weight loss. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 81: 4406-4413.
- Havel, P.J. 2004. Update on adipocyte hormones regulation of energy balance and carbohydrate/lipid metabolism. *Diabetes* 53(1): S143-S151.
- Havel, P.J. 1998. Leptin production and action: relevance to energy balance in humans. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 67: 355-356.

- Havel, P.J., Townsend, R., Chaump, L. and Teff, K. 1999. High-fat meals reduce 24-h circulating leptin concentrations in women. *Diabetes* 48: 334-341.
- Havel, P.J. 2002. Control of energy homeostasis and insulin action by adipocyte hormones: leptin, acylation stimulating protein, and adiponectin. *Current Opinion in Lipidology* 13(1): 51-59.
- Haynes, W.G., Sivitz, W.I., Morgan, D.A., Walsh, S.A. and Mark, A.L. 1997. Sympathetic and cardiorenal actions of leptin. *Hypertension* 30: 619-623.
- He, W., Barak, Y., Hevener, A., Olson, P., Liao, D., Le, J., Nelson, M., Ong, E., Olefsky, J.M. and Evans, R.M. 2003. Adipose-specific peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma knockout causes insulin resistance in fat and liver but not in muscle. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 100: 15712-15717.
- Henke, B. R. 2004. Peroxisomal proliferator-activated receptor gamma (PPAR $\gamma$ ) ligands and their therapeutic utility. *Progress in Medicinal Chemistry* 42: 1-53.
- Hensler, M., Bardova, K., Jilkova, Z.M., Wahli, W., Meztger, D., Chambon, P., Kopecky, J. and Flachs, P. 2011. The inhibition of fat cell proliferation by n-3 fatty acids in dietary obese mice. *Lipid Health Disease* 10: 128.
- Herman, M.A. and Kahn, B.B. 2006. Glucose transport and sensing in the maintenance of glucose homeostasis and metabolic harmony. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 116: 1767-1775.
- Hermsdorff, H.H., Zulet, M.A., Pucahu, B. and Martinez, J.A. 2010. Fruit and vegetable consumption and proinflammatory gene expression from peripheral blood mononuclear cells in young adults: a translational study. *Nutrition and Metabolism* 7: 42.
- Herrera, E. 2008. Metabolismo del tejido adiposo y sensibilidad insulínica en la gestación. In *Genética, nutrición y enfermedad*. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, ed. M.P. Vaquero, 147-156. Madrid: Instituto Tomás Pascual Sanz, Edimsa.
- Hevener, A.L., He, W., Barak, Y., Le, J., Bandyopadhyay, G., Olson, P., Wilkes, J., Evans, R.M., Olefsky, J. 2003. Muscle-specific Pparg deletion causes insulin resistance. *Nature Medicine* 9: 1491-1497.
- Hibbeln, J.R., Nieminen, L.R., Blasbalg, T.L., Riggs, J.A. and Lands, W.E. 2006. Healthy intakes of n-3 and n-6 fatty acids: estimations considering worldwide diversity. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 83: 1483S-1493S.



- Hichami, A., Datiche, F. and Ullah, S. 2007. Olfactory discrimination ability and brain expression of c-Fos , Gir and Glut1 mRNA are altered in n – 3 fatty acid-depleted rats. *Behavioural Brain Research* 184: 1-10.
- Hill, J.O. 2006. Understanding and addressing the epidemic of obesity: an energy balance perspective. *Endocrine Reviews* 27: 750-761.
- Himaya, A., Fantino, M., Antoine, J.M., Brondel, L. and Louis-Silvestre, J. 1997. Satiety power of dietary fat: a new appraisal. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 65: 1410.
- Højlund, K. 2014. Metabolism and insulin signaling in common metabolic disorders and inherited insulin resistance. *Danish Medical Journal* 61(7): B4890.
- Holub, B.J. 2002. Clinical nutrition: 4. Omega-3 fatty acids in cardiovascular care. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 166: 608-615.
- Horrocks, L.A. and Yeo, Y.K. 1999. Health benefits of docosahexaenoic acid (DHA). *Pharmacological Research* 40: 211-225.
- Hotamisligil, G.S. 1994. Tumor necrosis factor alpha inhibits signaling from the insulin receptor. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 91: 4854-4858.
- Hotamisligil, G.S. 2000. Molecular mechanisms of insulin resistance and the role of adipocytes. *International Journal of Obesity, and Related Metabolic Disorder* 24(4): S23-S27.
- Hotamisligil, G.S., Arner, P., Caro, J.F., Atkinson, R.L. and Spiegelman, B.M. 1995. Increased adipose tissue expression of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  in human obesity and insulin resistance. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 95: 2409-2415.
- Hotamisligil, G.S., Peraldi, P., Budavari, A., Ellis, R., White, M.F. and Spiegelman, B.M. 1996. IRS-1 mediated inhibition of insulin receptor tyrosine kinase activity in TNF- $\alpha$ -and obesity-induced insulin resistance. *Science* 271: 665-668.
- Hoyer, S. 1990. Brain glucose and energy metabolism during normal aging. *Aging* 2: 245.
- Hribal, M.L., Oriente, F. and Accili, D. 2002. Mouse models of insulin resistance. *American Journal of Physiology Endocrinology and Metabolism* 84(2): 623-647.
- Hübscher, S.G. 2006. Histological assessment of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Histopathology* 49(5): 450-465.
- Huerta-Leidenz, N.O., Cross, H.R., Luntt, D.K., Pelton, L.S., Savell, J.W. and Smith, S.B. 1991. Growth, carcass traits, and fatty acid profiles of adipose tissues from steers fed whole cottonseed. *Journal of Animal Science* 69: 3665-3672.

- Hwang, D. 2000. Fatty acids and immune responses—a new perspective in searching for clues to mechanism. *Annul Reviews of Nutrition* 20: 431-456.
- Hyun, C.K., Kim, E.D., Flowers, M.T., Liu, X., Kim, E., Strable, M. and Ntambi, J.M. 2010. Adipose-specific deletion of stearyl-CoA desaturase 1 up-regulates the glucose transporter GLUT1 in adipose tissue. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 399(4): 480-486.
- Ibrahim, A., Mbodji, K., Hassan, A., Aziz, M., Boukhattala, N., Coëffier, M., Savoye, G., Déchelotte, P. and Marion-Letellier, R. 2011. Anti-inflammatory and anti-angiogenic effect of long chain n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in intestinal microvascular endothelium. *Clinical Nutrition* 30(5): 678-687.
- Ibrahim, M.M. 2010. Subcutaneous and visceral adipose tissue: structural and functional differences. *Obesity Reviews* 11: 11-18.
- Igarashi, M., Ma, K., Gao, F., Kim, H.W., Greenstein, D., Rapoport, S.I. and Rao, J.S. 2010. Brain lipid concentrations in bipolar disorder. *Journal of Psychiatric Research* 44: 177-182.
- Ikemoto, S., Thompson, K.S., Takahashi, M., Itakura, H., Lane, M.D. and Ezaki, O. 1995. High fat diet-induced hyperglycemia: prevention by low level expression of a glucose transporter (GLUT4) minigene in transgenic mice. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 92: 3096-3099.
- Innis, S.M. 2008. Dietary omega 3 fatty acids and the developing brain. *Review Literature Arts Americas* 1237: 35-43.
- Jensen, M.D. 2006. Adipose tissue as an endocrine organ: implications of its distribution on free fatty acid metabolism. *European Heart Journal Supplements* B13-B19.
- Jéquier, E. 2002. Leptin signaling, adiposity, and energy balance. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 967: 379-388.
- Jørgensen, M.E., Borch-Johnsen, K. and Bjerregaard, P. 2006. Lifestyle modifies obesity-associated risk of cardiovascular disease in a genetically homogeneous population. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 84: 29-36.
- Jump, D.B. 2002. The biochemistry of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 277: 8755-8758.
- Jump, D.B. and Clarke, S.D. 1999. Regulation of gene expression by dietary fat. *Annual Review of Nutrition* 19: 63-90.

- Jump, D.B., Botolin, D., Wang, Y., Xu, J., Demeure, O. and Christian, B. 2008. Docosahexaenoic acid (DHA) and hepatic gene transcription. *Chemistry and Physics of Lipids* 153(1): 3-13.
- Kadowaki, T., Yamauchi, T., Kubota, N., Hara, K., Ueki, K. and Tobe, K. 2006. Adiponectin and adiponectin receptors in insulin resistance, diabetes, and the metabolic syndrome. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 116: 1784-1792.
- Kahn, B.B. 1996. Glucose transport: pivotal step in insulin action. *Diabetes* 45: 1644-1654.
- Kahn, B.B. and Flier, J.S. 2000. Obesity and insulin resistance. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation* 106: 473-481.
- Kahn, B.B., Alquier, T., Carling, D. and Hardie, D.G. 2005. AMP-activated protein kinase: ancient energy gauge provides clues to modern understanding of metabolism. *Cell Metabolism* 1: 15-25.
- Kalupahana, N.S., Claycombe, K.J. and Moustaid-Moussa, N. 2011. (n-3) Fatty acids alleviate adipose tissue inflammation and insulin resistance: mechanistic insights. *Advances in Nutrition* 2: 304-316.
- Kalupahana, N.S., Claycombe, K., Newman, S.J., Stewart, T., Siriwardhana, N., Matthan, N., Lichtenstein, A.H. and Moustaid-Moussa, N. 2010. Eicosapentaenoic acid prevents and reverses insulin resistance in high-fat diet-induced obese mice via modulation of adipose tissue inflammation. *Journal of Nutrition* 140: 1915-1922.
- Kandror, K.V., Pilch, P.F. 1996. GLUT4-containing vesicles in rat adipocytes as a tissue-specific recycling compartment. *Cell and Development Biology* 7: 269-278.
- Kanoski, S.E., Meisel, R.L., Mullins, A.J. and Davidson, T.L. 2007. The effects of energy-rich diets on discrimination reversal learning and on BDNF in the hippocampus and prefrontal cortex of the rat. *Behavioural Brain Research* 182(1): 57-66.
- Kawakita, E., Hashimoto, M. and Shido, O. 2006. Docosahexaenoic acid promotes neurogenesis in vitro and in vivo. *Neuroscience* 139: 991-997.
- Kelley, D.E., Thaete, F.L., Troost, F., Huwe, T. and Goodpaster, B.H. 2000. Subdivisions of subcutaneous abdominal adipose tissue and insulin resistance. *American Journal of Physiology* 278: E941-948.
- Kennedy, A., Martinez, K., Chuang, C.C., LaPoint, K. and McIntosh, M. 2009. Saturated fatty acid-mediated inflammation and insulin resistance in

- adipose tissue: mechanisms of action and implications. *Journal of Nutrition* 139: 1-4.
- Kern, W., Peters, A., Fruehwald-Schultes, B., Deininger, E., Born, J. and Fehm, H.L. 2001. Improving influence of insulin on cognitive functions in humans. *Neuroendocrinology* 74: 270.
- Kern, P.A., Saghizadeh, M., Ong, J.M., Bosch, R.J., Deem, R. and Simsolo, R.B. 1995. The expression of tumor necrosis factor in human adipose tissue regulation by obesity, weight loss, and relationship to lipoprotein lipase. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 95: 2111-2119.
- Kersten, S., Seydoux, J., Peters, J.M., Gonzalez, F.J., Desvergne, B. and Wahli, W. 1999. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor  $\alpha$  mediates the adaptive response to fasting. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 103: 1489-1498.
- Kesner, R.P., Lee, I. and Gilbert P. 2004. A behavioral assessment of hippocampal function based on a subregional analysis. *Annual Review of Neuroscience* 12: 333-351.
- Kieffer, T.J. and Habener, J.F. 2000. The adipoinular axis: effects of leptin on pancreatic beta-cells. *American Journal of Physiology and Endocrinology Metabolism* 278: E1-E14.
- Kim, J., Li, Y. and Watkins, B.A. 2012. Fat to treat fat: emerging relationship between dietary PUFA, endocannabinoids, and obesity. *Prostaglandins and Other Lipid Mediators* 104-105: 32-41.
- Kim, J.Y., Nolte, L.A., Hansen, P.A., Han, D.H., Ferguson, K., Thompson, P.A. and Hooloszy, J.O. 2000. High-fat diet-induced muscle insulin resistance: relationship to visceral fat mass. *American Journal of Physiology* 279: R2057-R2065.
- Kim, H. and Ahn, Y. 2004. Role of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  in the glucose-sensing apparatus of liver and  $\beta$ -cells. *Diabetes* 53(1): S60-S65.
- Kim, H.Y., Akbar, M., Lau, A. and Edsall, L. 2000. Inhibition of neuronal apoptosis by docosahexaenoic acid (22:6n-3). Role of phosphatidylserine in antiapoptotic effect. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 275: 35215-35223.
- Kimura, S., Tomita, M., Froguel, P. and Kadowaki, T. 2001. The fat-derived hormone adiponectin reverses insulin resistance associated with both lipotrophy and obesity. *Nature Medicine* 7: 941-946.
- Kliwer, S.A., Sundseth, S.S., Jones, S.A., Brown, P.J., Wisely, G.B., Koble, C.S., Devchand, P., Wahli, W., Willson, T.M., Lenhard, J.M. and Lehmann, J.M. 1997.

Fatty acids and eicosanoids regulate gene expression through direct interactions with peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors alpha and gamma. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 94: 4318-4323.

Koh, K.K., Han, S.H. and Quon, M.J. 2005. Inflammatory markers and the metabolic syndrome; insight from therapeutic interventions. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology* 46: 1978-1985.

Kopf, S.R. and C.M. Baratti. 1999. Effects of posttraining administration of insulin on retention of a habituation response in mice: participation of a central cholinergic mechanism. *Neurobiology of Learning and Memory* 71: 50-61.

Krey, G., Braissant, O., L'Horsset, F., Kalkhoven, E., Perroud, M., Parker, M.G. and Wahli, W. 1997. Fatty acids, eicosanoids, and hypolipidemic agents identified as ligands of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors by coactivator-dependent receptor ligand assay. *Molecular Endocrinology* 11: 779-791.

Kristiansen O.P. and Mandrup-Poulsen, T. 2005. Interleukin-6 and diabetes. *Diabetes* 54: S114-S124.

Krook, A., Wallberg-Henriksson, H. and Zierath, J.R. 2004. Sending the signal: molecular mechanisms regulating glucose uptake. *Medicine and Science Sports and Exercise* 36: 1212-1217.

Kubota, N., Terauchi, Y., Miki, H., Tamemoto, H., Yamauchi, T., Komeda, K., Satoh, S., Nakano, R., Ishii, C. and Sugiyama, T. 1999. PPAR gamma mediates high-fat diet-induced adipocyte hypertrophy and insulin resistance. *Molecular Cell* 4: 597-609.

Kuratko, C.N. and Salem, N. Jr. 2009. Biomarkers of DHA status. *Prostaglandins, Leukotrienes and Essential Fatty Acids* 81(2-3): 111-118.

Laaksonen, D.E., Niskanen, L., Lakka, H.M., Lakka, T.A. and Uusitupa, M. 2004. Epidemiology and treatment of the metabolic syndrome. *Annals of Medicine* 36: 332-346.

Lafontan, M. 2013. Adipose tissue and adipocyte dysregulation. *Diabetes and Metabolism* 40(1): 16-28.

Lagathu, C., Bastard, J.P., Auclair, M., Maachi, M., Capeau, J. and Caron, M. 2003. Chronic interleukin-6 (IL-6) treatment increased IL-6 secretion and induced insulin resistance in adipocyte: prevention by rosiglitazone. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 311: 372-379.

- Lam, T.K., van de Werve, G. and Giacca, A. 2003. Free fatty acids increase basal hepatic glucose production and induce hepatic insulin resistance at different sites. *American Journal of Physiology and Endocrinology and Metabolism* 284(2): E281-E290.
- Lang, C.H., Dobrescu, C. and Bagby, G.J. 1992. Tumor necrosis factor impairs insulin action on peripheral glucose disposal and hepatic glucose output. *Endocrinology* 130: 43-52.
- Lardinois, C. K. 1987. The role of omega 3 fatty acids on insulin secretion and insulin sensitivity. *Medical Hypotheses* 24: 243-248.
- LaRosa, P.C., Miner, J., Xia, Y., Zhou, Y., Kachman, S. and Fromm, M.E. 2006. Trans-10, cis-12 conjugated linoleic acid causes inflammation and delipidation of white adipose tissue in mice: a microarray and histological analysis. *Physiological Genomics* 27: 282-294.
- Lebovitz, M.D. and Mary Ann Banerji, M.D. 2005. Visceral adiposity is causally related to insulin resistance. *FACP Diabetes Care* 28(9): 2322-2325.
- Lee, C.G., Fujimoto, W.Y., Brunzell, J.D., Kahn, S.E., McNeely, M.J., Leonetti, D.L. and Boyko, E.J. 2010. Intra-abdominal fat accumulation is greatest at younger ages in Japanese-American adults. *Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice* 89: 58-64.
- Lee, C.H., Olson, P. and Evans, R. M. 2003. Minireview: lipid metabolism, metabolic diseases, and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors. *Endocrinology* 144: 2201-2207.
- Leone, T.C., Weinheimer, C.J. and Kelly, D. P. 1999. A critical role for the peroxisome proliferator-activated  $\alpha$  (PPAR $\alpha$ ) in the cellular fasting response: The PPAR $\alpha$ -null mouse as a model of fatty acid oxidation disorders. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 96: 7473-7478.
- Li, D. 2003. Omega-3 fatty acids and non-communicable diseases. *Chinese Medicinal Journal (English)* 116 (3): 453-458.
- Li J.J., Surini, M., Catsicas, S., Kawashima, E. and Bouras, C. 1995. Age-dependent accumulation of advanced glycosylation end products in human neurons. *Neurobiology of Aging* 16: 69.
- Lichtenstein, A.H. and Schwab, U.S. 2000. Relationship of dietary fat to glucose metabolism. *Atherosclerosis* 150: 227-243.
- Lillioja, S., Mott, D.M., Zawadzki, J.K., Young, A.A., Abbott, W.G. and Bogardus, C. 1986. Glucose storage is a major determinant of in vivo "insulin resistance" in



subjects with normal glucose tolerance. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 62: 922-927.

- Linseisen, J., Welch, A.A., Ocke, M., Amiano, P., Agnoli, C., Ferrari, P., Sonestedt, E., Chajès, V., Bueno-de-Mesquita, H.B., Kaaks, R., Weikert, C., Dorronsoro, M., Rodríguez, L., Ermini, I., Mattiello, A., van der Schouw, Y.T., Manjer, J., Nilsson, S., Jenab, M., Lund, E., Brustad, M., Halkjaer, J., Jakobsen, M.U., Khaw, K.T., Crowe, F., Georgila, C., Misirli, G., Niravong, M., Touvier, M., Bingham, S., Riboli, E., Slimani, N. 2009. Dietary fat intake in the European prospective investigation into cancer and nutrition: results from the 24-h dietary recalls. *European Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 63(4): S61- S80.
- Liou, S.S., Liu, I.M., Hsu, J.H., Wu, Y.C., Hsu, S.F. and Chen, J.T. 2002. Release of acetylcholine by Die-Huang-Wan to enhance insulin secretion for lowering plasma glucose in Wistar rats. *Autonomic Neuroscience: Basic and Clinical* 100: 21-26.
- Lopaschuk, G.D., Ussher, J.R., Folmes, C.D., Jaswal, J.S. and Stanley, W.C. 2010. Myocardial fatty acid metabolism in health and disease. *Physiological Review* 90: 207-258.
- Luo, J.S., Rizkalla, W., Boillot, J., Alamowitch, C., Chaib, H., Bruzzo, F., Desplanque, N., Dalix, A.M., Durand, G. and Slama, G. 1996. Dietary (n-3) polyunsaturated fatty acids improve adipocyte insulin action and glucose metabolism in insulin resistant rats: Relation to membrane fatty acids. *Journal of Nutrition* 126: 1951-1958.
- Macaulay, K., Doble, B.W., Patel, S., Hansotia, T., Sinclair, E.M., Drucker, D.J., Nagy, A. and Woodgett, J.R. 2007. Glycogen synthase kinase 3 $\alpha$ -specific regulation of murine hepatic glycogen metabolism. *Cell Metabolism* 6: 329-337.
- Madge, L.A. and Pober, J.S. 2001. TNF signaling in vascular endothelial cells. *Experimental and Molecular Pathology* 70: 317-325.
- Madsen, L., Petersen, R.K. and Kristiansen, K. 2005. Regulation of adipocyte differentiation and function by polyunsaturated fatty acids. *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta* 1740 (2): 266-286.
- Maeda, N., Takahashi, M., Funahashi, T., Kihara, S., Nishizawa, H., Kishida, K., Nagaretami, H., Matsuda, M., Komuro, R., Ouchi, N., Kuriyama, H., Hotta, K., Nakamura, T., Shimomura, I. and Matsuzawa, Y. 2001. PPAR $\gamma$  ligands increase expression and plasma concentrations of adiponectin, an adipose-derived protein. *Diabetes* 50: 2094-2099.
- Mager, D.R., Mazurak, V., Rodriguez-Dimitrescu, C., Vine, D., Jetha, M., Ball, G. and Yap, J. 2013. A meal high in saturated fat evokes postprandial dyslipemia,



hyperinsulinemia, and altered lipoprotein expression in obese children with and without nonalcoholic fatty liver disease. *Journal of Parental and Enteral Nutrition* 37(4): 517-528.

Magistretti, P.J. 2006. Neuron-glia metabolic coupling and plasticity. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 209: 2304.

Magne, J., Mariotti, F., Fischer, R., Mathe, V., Tome, D. and Huneau, J.F. 2010. Early postprandial low-grade inflammation after high-fat meal in healthy rats: possible involvement of visceral adipose tissue. *The Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 21: 550-555.

Magnusson, I., Rothman, D.L., Katz, L.D., Shulman, R.G. and Shulman, G.I. 1992. Increased rate of gluconeogenesis in type II diabetes mellitus. A <sup>13</sup>C nuclear magnetic resonance study. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 90: 1323-1327.

Mangelsdorf, D.J., Thummel, C., Beato, M., Herrlich, P., Schütz, G., Umesono, K., Blumberg, B., Kastner, P., Mark, M., Chambon, P. and Evans, R.M. 1995. The nuclear receptor superfamily: the second decade. *Cell* 83(6): 835-839.

Manson, J., Skerrett, P. Greenland, P. and VanItallie, T. 2004. The Escalating Pandemics of Obesity and Sedentary Lifestyle. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 14(3): 249-258.

Marette, A., Richardson, J.M., Ramlal, T., Balon, T.W., Vranic, M., Pessin, J.E. and Klip, A. 1993. Abundance, localization, and insulin induced translocation of glucose transporters in red and white muscle. *American Journal of Physiology-Cell Physiology* 263: C443-C452.

Martens, F.M.A.C., Rabelink, T.J., Roodt, J.op't, de Koning, E.J.P. and Visseren, F.L.J. 2006. Tumor necrosis factor-alpha induces endothelial dysfunction in diabetic adults, an effect reversible by the PPAR-gamma agonist pioglitazone. *European Heart Journal* 27: 1605-1609.

Masuzaki, H., Ogawa, Y., Hosoda, K., Kawada, T., Fushiki, T. and Nakao, K. 1995. Augmented expression of the obese gene in the adipose tissue from rats fed high-fat diet. *Biochemica et Biophysica Research Community* 216: 355-358.

McEwen, B.S. and Reagan, L. 2004. Glucose transporter expression in the central nervous system: Relationship to synaptic function. *European Journal of Pharmacology* 90: 13-24.

McGarry, J.D. 1992. What if Minkowski had been ageusic? An alternative angle on diabetes. *Science* 258: 766-770.

- McNay, E.C. and Gold, P.E. 2002. Food for thought: Fluctuations in brain extracellular glucose provide insight into the mechanisms of memory modulation. *Cognitive and Behavioural Neuroscience Reviews* 1: 264-280.
- McPherson, R. and Jones, P.H. 2003. The metabolic syndrome and type 2 diabetes: role of the adipocyte. *Current Opinion in Lipidology* 14: 549-553.
- Meydani, S.N., Endres, S., Woods, M.M., Goldin, B.R., Soo, C., Morrill-Labrode, A., Dinarello, C. and Gorbach, S.L. 1991. Oral n-3 fatty acid supplementation suppresses cytokine production and lymphocyte proliferation: comparison between young and older women. *Journal of Nutrition* 121: 547-555.
- Meyer, B.J., Mann, N.J., Lewis, J.L., Milligan, G.C., Sinclair, A.J. and Howe, P.R. 2003. Dietary intakes and food sources of omega-6 and omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids. *Lipids* 38: 391-398.
- Miles, P.D.G., Barack, Y., He, W., Evans, R.M. and Olefsky, J.M. 2000. Improve insulin sensitivity in mice heterozygous for PPAR- $\gamma$  deficiency. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 105(3): 287-292.
- Minaker, K.L. 2007. Common clinical sequelae of aging. In: *Medicine*, 23rd ed., eds. L. Goldman, and D. Ausiello, Chap. 23, Philadelphia, Pa: Saunders Elsevier.
- Minokoshi, Y., Kim, Y.B., Peroni, O.D., Fryer, L.G., Müller, C., Carling, D. and Kahn, B.B. 2002. Leptin stimulates fatty-acid oxidation by activating AMP-activated protein kinase. *Nature* 415: 339-343.
- Mohamed-Ali, V., Pinkney, J.H. and Coppack, S.W. 1998. Adipose tissue as an endocrine and paracrine organ. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorder* 22: 1145-1158.
- Mohrhauer, H., Christiansen, K., Gan, M.V., Deubig, M. and Holman, R.T. 1967. Chain elongation of linoleic acid and its inhibition by other fatty acids in vitro. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 242: 4507-4514.
- Moller, D.E. and Flier, J.S. 1991. Insulin resistance - mechanisms, syndromes, and implications. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 325: 938-948.
- Molteni, R., Barnard, R.J., Ying, Z., Roberts, C.K. and Gomez-Pinilla, F. 2002. A high-fat, refined sugar diet reduces hippocampal brain-derived neurotrophic factor, neuronal plasticity, and learning. *Neuroscience* 112(4): 803-814.
- Montessuit, C., Rosenblatt-Velin, N., Papageorgiou, I., Campos, L., Pellieux, C., Palma, T. and Lerch, R. 2004. Regulation of glucose transporter expression in cardiac myocytes: p38 MAPK is a strong inducer of GLUT4. *Cardiovascular Research* 64: 94-104.

- Moreno-Aliaga, M.J., Stanhope, K.L. and Havel, P.J. 2001. Transcriptional regulation of the leptin promoter by insulin-stimulated glucose metabolism in 3T3-L1 adipocytes. *Biochemica et Biophysica Research Community* 283: 544-548.
- Mori, T.A., Burke, V., Puddey, I.B., Watts, G.F., O'Neal, D.N., Best, J.D. and Beilin, L.J. 2000. Purified eicosapentaenoic and docosahexaenoic acids have differential effects on serum lipids and lipoproteins, LDL particle size, glucose, and insulin in mildly hyperlipidemic men. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 71: 1085-1094.
- Morioka, T., Asilmaz, E., Hu, J., Dishinger, J.F., Kurpad, A.J., Elias, C.F., Li, H., Elmquist, J.K., Kennedy, R.T. and Kulkarni, R.N. 2007. Disruption of leptin receptor expression in the pancreas directly affects beta cell growth and function in mice. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 117: 2860-2868.
- Morris, R.G., Garrud, P., Rawlins, J.N. and O'Keefe, J. 1982. Place navigation impaired in rats with hippocampal lesions. *Nature* 297: 681-683.
- Morris, R.G.M. 2008. Morris Water Maze. *Scholarpedia* 3(8): 6315.
- Mueckler, M. 1994. Facilitative glucose transporters. *European Journal of Biochemistry* 219: 713-725.
- Mueller, W.M., Gregoire, F.M., Stanhope, K.L., Mobbs, C.V., Mizuno, T.M., Warden, C.H., Stern, J.S. and Havel, P.J. 1998. Evidence that glucose metabolism regulates leptin secretion from cultured rat adipocytes. *Endocrinology* 139: 551-558.
- Mueller, W.M., Stanhope, K.L., Gregoire, F., Evans, J.L. and Havel, P.J. 2000. Effects of metformin and vanadium on leptin secretion from cultured rat adipocytes. *Obesity Research* 8: 530-539.
- Muoio, D.M., Dohn, G.L., Tapscott, E.B. and Coleman, R.A. 1999. Leptin opposes insulin's effects on fatty acids partitioning in muscles isolated from obese ob/ob mice. *American Journal of Physiology* 276: E913-E921.
- Muoio, D.M., Dohn, G.L., Fiedorek, F.T.J., Tapscott, E.B. and Coleman, R.A. 1997. Leptin directly alters lipid partitioning in skeletal muscle. *Diabetes* 46: 1360-1363.
- Murthy, M., Hamilton, J., Greiner, R.S., Moriguchi, T., Salem, N. and Kim, H.Y. 2002. Differential effects of n-3 fatty acid deficiency on phospholipid molecular species composition in the rat hippocampus. *Journal of Lipid Research* 43: 611-617.

- Nanjo, A., Kanazawa, A., Sato, K., Banno, F. and Fujimoto, K. 1999. Depletion of dietary n-3 fatty acid affects the level of cyclic AMP in rat hippocampus. *Journal of Nutritional Science and Vitaminology* 45: 633-641.
- Napier, J.A., Sayanova, O., Qi, B. and Lazarus, C.M. 2004. Progress toward the production of long-chain polyunsaturated fatty acids in transgenic plants. *Lipids* 39(11): 1067-1075.
- Neschen, S., Moore, I., Regittnig, W., Yu, C.L., Wang, Y., Pypaert, M., Petersen, K.F. and Shulman, G.I. 2002. Contrasting effects of fish oil and safflower oil on hepatic peroxisomal and tissue lipid content. *American Journal of Physiology-Endocrinology and Metabolism* 282(2): E395-E401.
- Neumann, A., Norberg, M., Schoffer, O., Norstrom, F., Johansson, I., Klug, S.J. and Lindholm, L. 2013. Risk equations for the development of worsened glucose status and type 2 diabetes mellitus in a Swedish intervention program. *BMC Public Health* 13: 1014.
- Niswender, K.D. and Magnuson, M.A. 2007. Obesity and the beta cell: lessons from leptin. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 117: 2753-2756.
- Noble, J.M., Manly, J.J., Schupf, N., Tang, M.X. and Luchsinger, J.A., 2012. Type 2 Diabetes and ethnic disparities in cognitive impairment. *Ethnicity and Disease* 22.
- Nugent, C., Prins, J.B., Whitehead, J.P., Wentworth, J.M., Chatterjee, V.K. and O'Rahilly, S. 2001. Arachidonic acid stimulates glucose uptake in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by increasing GLUT1 and GLUT4 levels at the plasma membrane. Evidence for involvement of lipoxygenase metabolites and peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 276(12): 9149-9157.
- O'Brien, R. M. and Granner, D. K. 1996. Regulation of gene expression by insulin. *Physiological Reviews* 76: 1109-1161.
- Oakes, N.D., Cooney, G.J., Camilleri, S., Chisholm, D.J. and Kraegen, E.W. 1997. Mechanisms of liver and muscle insulin resistance induced by chronic high-fat feeding. *Diabetes* 46: 1768-1774.
- Odrowaz-Sypniewska, G. 2007. Markers of pro-inflammatory and pro-thrombotic state in the diagnosis of metabolic syndrome. *Advances in Medical Science* 52: 246-250.
- Oh, M.K., Winn, J. and Poordad, F. 2008. Review article: diagnosis and treatment of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 28(5): 503-522.

- Okuno, M., Kajiwara, K., Imai, S., Kobayashi, T., Honma, N., Maki, T., Suruga, K., Goda, T., Takase, S., Muto, Y. and Moriwaki, H. 1997. Perilla oil prevents the excessive growth of visceral adipose tissue in rats by down-regulating adipocyte differentiation. *Journal of Nutrition* 127: 1752-1757.
- Olefsky, J.M. and Glass, C.K. 2010. Macrophages, inflammation, and insulin resistance. *Annual Review of Physiology* 72: 219-246.
- Osei, K. 1999. Insulin resistance and systemic hypertension. *American Journal of Cardiology* 84: 33J-36J.
- Oudart, H., Groscolas, R., Calgari, C., Nibbelink, M., Leray, C., Le Maho, Y. and Malan, A. 1997. Brown fat thermogenesis in rats fed high-fat diets enriched with n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids. *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorder* 21: 955.
- Pakala, R., Kuchulakanti, P., Rha, S.W., Cheneau, E., Baffour, R. and Waksman R. 2004. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma: its role in metabolic syndrome. *Cardiovascular Radiation Medicine* 5(2): 97-103.
- Pan, D.A., Hulbert, A.J. and Storlien, L.H. 1994. Dietary fats membrane phospholipids and obesity. *Journal of Nutrition* 124: 1555-1565.
- Park, C.R., Seeley, R.J., Craft, S. and Woods, S.C. 2000. Intracerebroventricular insulin enhances memory in a passive-avoidance task. *Physiology and Behavior* 68: 509.
- Parrish, C.C., Pathy, D.A. and Angel A. 1990. Dietary fish oils limit adipose tissue hypertrophy in rats. *Metabolism* 39: 217-219.
- Patel, P. and Abate, N. 2013. Role of Subcutaneous Adipose Tissue in the Pathogenesis of Insulin Resistance. *Journal of Obesity* 2013: 489187.
- Pelleymounter, M.A., Cullen, M.J., Baker, M.B., Hecht, R., Winters, D., Boone, T. and Collins, F. 1995. Effects of the obese gene product on body weight regulation in ob/ob mice. *Science* 269: 540-543.
- Peraldi, P., Xu, M. and Spiegelman, B.M. 1997. Thiazolidinediones block tumor necrosis factor-alpha-induced inhibition of insulin signaling. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 100: 1863-1869.
- Perseghin, G., Petersen, K. and Shulman, G.I. 2003. Cellular mechanism of insulin resistance: potential links with inflammation. *International Journal of Obesity* 27: S6-S11.



- Petersen, K.F., Hendler, R., Price, T.B., Perseghin, G., Rothman, D.L., Held, N., Amatruda, J. and Shulman, G.I. 1998.  $^{13}\text{C}/^{31}\text{P}$  NMR studies on the mechanism of insulin resistance in obesity. *Diabetes* 47: 381-386.
- Peth, J.A., Kinnick, T.R., Youngblood, E.B., Tritschler, H.J. and Henriksen, E.J. 2000. Effects of a unique conjugate of  $\alpha$ -lipoic acid and  $\gamma$ -linolenic acid on insulin action in obese Zucker rats. *American Journal of Physiology- Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology* 278: R453-R459.
- Peyron-Caso, E., Fluteau-Nadler, S., Kabir, M., Guerre-Millo, M., Quignard-Boulange, A., Slama, G. and Rizkalla, S.W. 2002. Regulation of glucose transport and transporter 4 (Glut-4) in muscle and adipocytes of sucrose-fed rats: effects of n-3 poly and monounsaturated fatty acids. *Hormone and Metabolic Research* 34(7): 360-366.
- Pfaffl, M.W. 2001. A new mathematical model for relative quantification in real-time RT-PCR. *Nucleic Acids Research* 29(9): 2002-2007.
- Piernas, C. and Popkin, B.M. 2010. Trends in snacking among U.S. children. *Health Affairs (Millwood)* 29: 398-404.
- Pilly, P.K. and Grossberg, S. 2012. How do spatial learning and memory occur in the brain? Coordinated learning of entorhinal grid cells and hippocampal place cells. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience* 24(5): 1031-1054.
- Pittas, A., Nandini, A. and Greenberg, A. 2004. Adipocytokines and insulin resistance. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 89: 447-452.
- Poirier, H., Shapiro, J.S., Kim, R.J. and Lazar, M.A. 2006. Nutritional supplementation with trans-10, cis-12-conjugated linoleic acid induces inflammation of white adipose tissue. *Diabetes* 55: 1634-1641.
- Portillo, M.P., Villaro, J.M., Torres, M.I. and Macarulla, M.T. 2000. In vivo lipolysis in adipose tissue from two anatomical locations measured by microdialysis. *Life Science* 67: 437-445.
- Poulos, S.P., Hausman, D.B. and Hausman, G.J. 2009. The development and endocrine functions of adipose tissue. *Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology* 323(1): 20-34.
- Prentice, A.M., Rayco-Solon, P. and Moore, S.E. Insights from the developing world: thrifty genotypes and thrifty phenotypes. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society* 64: 153-161.
- Puigserver, P. and Spiegelman, B.M. 2003. Peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor- $\gamma$  coactivator 1  $\alpha$  (PGC-1  $\alpha$ ): transcriptional coactivator and metabolic regulator. *Endocrine Reviews* 24: 78-90.

- Rabe, K., Lehrke, M., Parhofer, K.G. and Broedl, U.C. 2008. Adipokines and insulin resistance. *Molecular Medicine* 14(11-12): 741-751.
- Raclot, T., Groscolas, R., Langin, D. and Ferre, P. 1997. Site-specific regulation of gene expression by n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in rat white adipose tissues. *Journal of Lipid Research* 38: 1963-1972.
- Rafalson, L., Pham, T.H., Willi, S.M., Marcus, M., Jessup, A. and Baranowski, T. 2013. The association between acanthosis nigricans and dysglycemia in an ethnically diverse group of eighth grade students. *Obesity* 21: E328-E333.
- Ragolia, L. and Begum, N. 1998. Protein phosphatase-1 and insulin action. *Molecular and Cellular Biochemistry* 182: 49-58.
- Rajion, M A. 1985. *Essential fatty acid metabolism in the fetal and newborn lamb*, Ph.D. Thesis, The University of Melbourne, Australia.
- Randle, P.J., Garland, P.B., Hales, C.N. and Newsholme, E.A. 1963. The glucose fatty-acid cycle. Its role in insulin sensitivity and the metabolic disturbances of diabetes mellitus. *Lancet* 1: 785-789.
- Rangwala, S.M., Rich, A.S., Rhoades, B., Shapiro, J.S., Obici, S., Rossetti, L. and Lazar, M.A. 2004. Abnormal glucose homeostasis due to chronic hyperresistinemia. *Diabetes* 53: 1937-1941.
- Rasmussen, O., Lausyus, F.F., Christiansen, C., Thomsen, C. and Hermansen, K. 1996. Differential effects of saturated and monounsaturated fat on blood glucose and insulin responses in subjects with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 63: 249-253.
- Ravussin, E. and Smith, S.R. 2002. Increased fat intake, impaired fat oxidation, and failure of fat cell proliferation result in ectopic fat storage, insulin resistance, and type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 967: 363-378.
- Reaven, G.M. 2003. The insulin resistance syndrome. *Current Atherosclerosis Reports* 5: 364-371.
- Reaven, G. M. 1994. Syndrome X: 6 years later. *Journal of Internal Medicine* 736: 13-22.
- Reaven, G.M. 1988. Banting lecture: role of insulin resistance in human disease. *Diabetes* 37: 1595-1607.
- Ren. D., Collingwood, T.N., Rebar, E.J., Wolffe, A.P. and Camp, H.S. 2002. PPARgamma knockdown by engineered transcription factors: Exogenous



PPAR $\gamma$ 2 but not PPAR $\gamma$ 1 reactivates adipogenesis. *Genes and Development* 16: 27-32.

Report of the Expert Committee on the Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Mellitus. 1997. *Diabetes Care* 20: 1183-1197.

Reynisdottir, S., Ellerfeldt, K., Wahrenberg, H., Lithell, H. and Arner, P. 1994. Multiple lipolysis defects in the insulin resistance (metabolic) syndrome. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 93: 2590-2599.

Ristic Medic, D., Ristic, V., Arsic, A., Postic, M., Ristic, G., Blazencic Mladenovic, V. and Tepsoc, J. 2006 Effects of soybean D-LeciVita product on serum lipids and fatty acid composition in type 2 diabetic patients with hyperlipidemia. *Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases* 16(6): 395-404.

Ritche, S.A. and Connell, J.M. 2006. The link between abdominal obesity, metabolic syndrome and cardiovascular disease. *Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases* 17(4): 319-326.

Rodbell, M. 1964. Metabolism of isolated fat cells: I. Effects of hormones on glucose metabolism and lipolysis. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 239: 375-380.

Roden, M. 2004. How free fatty acids inhibit glucose utilization in human skeletal muscle. *News in Physiological Sciences* 19: 92-96.

Ros, E. 2003. Dietary cis-monounsaturated fatty acids and metabolic control in type 2 diabetes. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 78: 617S-625S.

Rosenzweig, J.L., Ferrannini, E., Grundy, S.M., Haffner, S.M., Heine, R.J., Horton, E.S., Kawamori, R. and Endocrine Society 2008. Primary prevention of cardiovascular disease and type 2 diabetes in patients at metabolic risk: An Endocrine Society Clinical Practice Guideline. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 93(10): 3671-3689.

Rothman, D.L., Shulman, R.G. and Shulman, G.I. 1992. <sup>31</sup>P nuclear magnetic resonance measurements of muscle glucose-6-phosphate. Evidence for reduced insulin-dependent muscle glucose transport or phosphorylation activity in non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 89: 1069-1075.

Rousseau, V., Becker, D.J., Ongemba, L.N., Rahier, J., Henquin, J.C. and Brichard, S.M. 1997. Developmental and nutritional changes of ob and PPAR  $\gamma$ 2 gene expression in rat white adipose tissue. *Biochemical Journal* 321: 451-456.

Rovito, D., Giordano, C., Vizza, D., Plastina, P., Barone, I., Casaburi, I., Lanzino, M., De Amicis, F., Sisci, D., Mauro, L., Aguila, S., Catalano, S., Bonfiglio, D. and

- Ando, S. 2013. Omega-3 PUFA ethanolamides DHEA and EPEA induce autophagy through PPAR $\gamma$  activation in MCF-7 breast cancer cells. *Journal of Cellular Physiology* 228(6): 1314-1322.
- Rudrappa, G., Aski, B.S. and Kashinath, R.T. 2012. Effect of membrane cholesterol on glucose uptake in diabetic erythrocytes. *Global Journal of Medical Research* 12(9).
- Ruidavets, J.B., Bongard, V., Dallongeville, J., Arveiler, D., Ducimetière, P., Perret, B., Simon, C., Amouyel, P. and Ferrières, J. 2007. High consumptions of grain, fish, dairy products and combinations of these are associated with a low prevalence of metabolic syndrome. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 61(9): 810-817.
- Ruxton, C.H.S., Calder, P.C., Reed, S.C. and Simpson, M.J.A. 2005. The impact of long-chain *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids on human health. *Nutrition Research Reviews* 18(1): 113-129.
- Ruzickova, J., Rossmeisl, M., Prazak, T., Flachs, P., Sponarova, J., Veck, M., Tvrzicka, E., Bryhn, M. and Kopecky, J. 2004. Omega-3 PUFA of marine origin limit diet-induced obesity in mice by reducing cellularity of adipose tissue. *Lipids* 39: 1177-1185.
- Saltiel, A.R. and Kahn, C.R. 2001. Insulin signalling and the regulation of glucose and lipid metabolism. *Nature* 414: 799-806.
- Samuel, V.T., Liu, Z.X., Qu, X., Elder, B.D., Bilz, S., Befroy, D., Romanelli, A.J. and Shulman, G.I. 2004. Mechanism of hepatic insulin resistance in non-alcoholic fatty liver disease. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 279: 32345-32353.
- Sánchez-Muniz, F.J. and Bastida, S. 2000. Biodisponibilidad de ácidos grasos. *Reviews on Nutrition Practices* 4: 48-64.
- Sánchez-Muniz, F.J. 2003. Metabolic and physiological effects of phy-tosterol consumption. In *Bioavailability of Micronutrients and Minor Dietary Compounds. Metabolic and Technological As- pects*, eds, M.P. Vaquero, T. García-Arias, A. Carbajal, and F.J. Sánchez-Mu-niz FJ, 83-94, Kerala, India: Research Signpost.
- Sandeep, S., Gokulakrishnan, K., Deepa, M. and Mohan, V. 2011. Insulin resistance is associated with increased cardiovascular risk in Asian Indians with normal glucose tolerance- the Chennai Urban Rural Epidemiology Study (CURES-66). *Journal of the Association of Physicians of India* 59: 480-484.
- Santalucia, T., Boheler, K.R., Brand, N.J., Sahye, U., Fandos, C., Vinals, F., Ferre, J., Testar, X., Palacin, M. and Zorzano, A. 1999. Factors involved in GLUT-1

glucose transporter gene transcription in cardiac muscle. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 274: 17626-17634.

Santalucia, T., Camps, M., Castello, A., Munoz, P., Nuel, A., Testar, X., Palacin, M. and Zorzano, A. 1992. Developmental regulation of Glut-1 (erythroid/HepG2) and Glut-4 (muscle/fat) glucose transporter expression in rat heart, skeletal muscle and brown adipose tissue. *Endocrinology* 130: 837-846.

Sardesai, V.M. 1992. Nutritional role of polyunsaturated fatty acids. *The Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 3(4): 154-166.

Sari, A. 2013. The relationship between leptin and fatty acid. *Journal of Molecular Biomarker and Diagnosis* 4:1.

Satoh, H., Tsukamoto, K., Hashimoto, Y., Hashimoto, N., Togo, M., Hara, M., Maekawa, H., Isoo, N., Kimura, S. and Watanabe, T. 1999. Thiazolidinediones suppress endothelin-1 secretion from bovine vascular endothelial cells: a new possible role of PPAR $\gamma$  on vascular endothelial function. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 254(3): 757-763.

Savage, D.B., Petersen, K.F. and Shulman, G.I. 2007. Disordered Lipid Metabolism and the Pathogenesis of Insulin Resistance. *Physiological Reviews* 87(2): 507-520.

Schenk, S., Saberi, M. and Olefsky, J.M. 2008. Insulin sensitivity: modulation by nutrients and inflammation. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 118: 2992-3002.

Schmidhuber, J. 2007. The EU Diet–Evolution, Evaluation and Impacts of the CAP. Document presented at the WHO Forum on Trade and Healthy Food and Diets Montreal.

Schmidt, M.I., Duncan, B.B., Sharrett, A.R., Lindberg, G., Savage, P.J., Offenbacher, S., Azambuja, M.I., Tracy, R.P. and Heiss, G. 1999. Markers of inflammation and prediction of diabetes mellitus in adults (Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities study): a cohort study. *Lancet* 353: 1649-1652.

Schuit, F.C., Huypens, P., Heimberg, H. and Pipeleers, D.G. 2001. Glucose sensing in pancreatic beta-cells: a model for the study of other glucose-regulated cells in gut, pancreas, and hypothalamus. *Diabetes* 50: 1 -11.

Schwartz, M.W., Figlewicz, D.F., Kahn, S.E., Baskin, D.G., Greenwood, M.R. and Porte Jr. D. 1990. Insulin binding to brain capillaries is reduced in genetically obese, hyperinsulinemic Zucker rats. *Peptides* 11: 467-472.

Schwartz, M.W., Woods, S.C., Porte, D. Jr., Seeley, R.J. and Baskin, D.G. 2000. Central nervous system control of food intake. *Nature* 404: 661-671.

- SelensciG, D., Rossi, A., Chicco, A. and Lombardo, Y.B. 2010. Increased leptin storage with altered leptin secretion from adipocytes of rats with sucrose induced dyslipidemia and insulin resistance: effect of dietary fish oil. *Metabolism* 59: 787-795.
- Semenkovich, C.F. 2006. Insulin resistance and atherosclerosis. *The Journal of Clinical Investigation*. 116: 1813-1822.
- Seo, T., Blaner, W.S. and Deckelbaum, R.J. 2006. Omega-3 fatty acids: molecular approaches to optimal biological outcomes. *Current Opinion in Lipidology* 16: 11-18.
- Serhan, C.N., Hong, S. and Lu, Y. 2006. Lipid mediator informatics-lipidomics: novel pathways in mapping resolution. *American Association of Pharmaceutical Scientists Journal* 8: E284-E297.
- Sevilla, L., Guma, A., Enrique-Tarancon, G., Mora, S., Muñoz, P., Palacin, M., Testar, X. and Zorzano, A. 1997. Chronic high-fat feeding and middle-aging reduce in an additive fashion Glut 4 expression in skeletal muscle and adipose tissue. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 235: 89-93.
- Shafir, E. and Raz, I. 2003. Diabetes: mellitus or lipids? *Diabetologia* 46: 433-440.
- Shahidi, F. and Wanasundara, J.P.D. 1998. Extraction and Analysis of Lipids. In *Food Lipids: Chemistry, Nutrition and Biotechnology*, eds. C.C. Akoh, and D.B. Min, 914, New York : Marcel Dekker Inc.
- Shanley, L.J., Irving, A.J., Rae, M.G., Ashford, M.L. and Harvey, J. 2002. Leptin inhibits rat hippocampal neurons via activation of large conductance calcium-activated K<sup>+</sup> channels. *Nature Neuroscience* 5: 299-300.
- Shimabukuro, M., Koyama, K., Chen, G., Wang, M.Y., Trieu, F., Lee Y., Newgard, C.B. and Unger, R.H. 1997. Direct antidiabetic effect of leptin through triglyceride depletion of tissues. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 94: 4637-4641.
- Shoelson, S.E., Lee, J. and Goldfine, A.B. 2006. Inflammation and insulin resistance. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 116: 1793-1801.
- Shulman, G.I., Rothman, D.L., Jue, T., Stein, P., DeFronzo, R.A. and Shulman, R.G. 1990. Quantitation of muscle glycogen synthesis in normal subjects and subjects with non-insulin-dependent diabetes by <sup>13</sup>C nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy. *The New England Journal of Medicine* 322: 223-228.
- Sijben, J.W. and Calder, P.C. 2007. Differential immunomodulation with long-chain n-3 PUFA in health and chronic disease. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society* 66: 237-259.

- Silveira, V.L.F., Limaos, E.A. and Nunes, D.W. 1995. Participation of the adrenal gland in the anti-inflammatory effect of polyunsaturated diets. *Mediators of Inflammation* 4: 359.
- Simopoulos, A. P. 1994. Is insulin resistance influenced by dietary linoleic acid and trans fatty acids? *Free Radical Biology and Medicine* 17(4): 367-372.
- Simopoulos, A. P. 2001. n-3 fatty acids and human health: defining strategies for public policy. *Lipids* 36: S83-S89.
- Simopoulos, A.P. 1991. Omega-3 fatty acids in health and disease and in growth and development. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 54: 438-463.
- Simopoulos, A.P. 2002. The importance of the ratio of omega-6/omega-3 essential fatty acids. *Biomedicine and Pharmacotherapy* 56: 365-379.
- Siriwardhana, N., Kalupahana, N.S., Fletcher, S., Xin, W., Claycombe, K.J., Quignard-Boulange, A., Zhao, L. and Saxton, A.M. 2012. n-3 and n-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids differentially regulate adipose angiotensinogen and other inflammatory adipokines in part via NF-kappaB-dependent mechanisms. *Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 23: 1661-1667.
- Skeberdis, V.A., Lan, J., Zheng, X., Zukin, R.S. and Bennett, M.V. 2001. Insulin promotes rapid delivery of N-methyl-d-aspartate receptors to the cell surface by exocytosis. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 98: 3561-3566.
- Soares, F.L., de Oliveira Matoso, R., Teixeira, L.G., Menezes, Z., Pereira, S.S., Alves, A.C., Batista, N.V., de Faria, A.M., Cara, D.C., Ferreira, A.V., Alvarez-Leite, J.I. 2013. Gluten-free diet reduces adiposity, inflammation and insulin resistance associated with the induction of PPAR-alpha and PPAR-gamma expression. *Journal of Nutritional Biochemistry* 23(12): 1661-1667.
- Smith, U. 2002. Impaired ('diabetic') insulin signalling and action occur in fat cells long before glucose intolerance –is insulin resistance initiated in the adipose tissue? *International Journal of Obesity and Related Metabolic Disorders*. 26(7): 897-904.
- Sowers, J.R. 2008. Endocrine functions of adipose tissue: focus on adiponectin. *Clinical Cornerstone* 9: 32-38.
- Spanswick, D., Smith, M.A., Groppi, V.E., Logan, S.D. and Ashford, M.L. 1997. Leptin inhibits hypothalamic neurons by activation of ATP-sensitive potassium channels. *Nature* 390(6659): 521-525.

- Spiegelman, B.M. and Flier, J.S. 2001. Obesity and the regulation of energy balance. *Cell* 104: 531-543.
- Stachoń, M., Furstenberg, E. and Gromadzka-Ostrowska, J. 2006. Effects of high-fat diets on body composition, hypothalamus NPY, and plasma leptin and corticosterone levels in rats. *Endocrine* 30(1): 69-74.
- Steinberg, G. R. and Dyck, D. J. 2000. Development of leptin resistance in rat soleus muscle in response to high-fat diets. *American Journal of Physiology* 279: E1374-E1382.
- Stephens J.M. and Pekala P.H. 1991. Transcriptional repression of the C/EBP-alpha and GLUT4 genes in 3T3-L1 adipocytes by tumor necrosis factor-alpha. Regulation is coordinate and independent of protein synthesis. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 266: 21839-21845.
- Stephens, J.M., Lee, J. and Pilch, P.F. 1997. Tumor necrosis factor-alpha-induced insulin resistance in 3T3-L1 adipocytes is accompanied by a loss of insulin receptor substrate-1 and GLUT4 expression without a loss of insulin receptor-mediated signal transduction. *Journal of Biological Chemistry* 272: 971-976.
- Stolk, R.P., Pols, H.A., Lamberts, S.W., de Jong, P.T., Hofman, A. and Grobbee, D.E. 1997. Diabetes mellitus, impaired glucose tolerance, and hyperinsulinemia in an elderly population. The Rotterdam Study. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 145: 24.
- Stolk, R.P., Breteler, M.M., Ott, A., Pols, H.A., Lamberts, S.W., Grobbee, D.E. and Hofman, A. 1997. Insulin and cognitive function in an elderly population. The Rotterdam Study. *Diabetes Care* 20: 792.
- Strobel, C., Jahreis, G. and Kuhnt, K. 2012. Survey of n-3 and n-6 polyunsaturated fatty acids in fish and fish products. *Lipid in Health and Disease*. 11: 144.
- Storlien, L.H., Baur, L.A., Kriketos, A.D., Pan, D.A., Cooney, G.J., Jenkins, A.B., Calvert, G.D. and Campbell, L.V. 1996. Dietary fats and insulin action. *Diabetologia* 39: 621-631.
- Storlien, L.H., Higgins, J.A., Thomas, T.C., Brown, M.A., Wang, H.Q., Huang, X.F. and Else, P.L. 2000. Diet composition and insulin action in animal models. *British Journal of Nutrition* 83: S85-S90.
- Storlien, L.H., Kraegen, E.W., Chisholm, D.J., Ford, G.L., Bruce, D.G. and Pascoe, W.S. 1987. Fish oil prevents insulin resistance induced by high-fat feeding in rats. *Sciences* 237: 885-888.



- Storlien, L.H., Pan, D.A., Kriketos, A.D. and Baur, L.A. 1993. High fat diet-induced insulin resistance. Lesson and implications from animal studies. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 82-90.
- Storlien, L.H., Jenkins, A.B., Chisholm, D.J., Pascoe, W.S., Khouri, S. and Kraegen, E.W. 1991. Influence of dietary fat composition on development of insulin resistance in rats: relationship to muscle triglyceride and omega-3 fatty acids in muscle phospholipid. *Diabetes* 40: 280-289.
- Stranahan, A.M. and Mattson, M.P. 2008. Impact of energy intake and expenditure on neuronal plasticity. *Neuromolecular Medicine* 10: 209-218.
- Stranahan, A.M., Arumugam, T.V., Cutler, R.G., Lee, K., Egan, J.M. and Mattson, M.P. 2008. Diabetes impairs hippocampal function through glucocorticoid-mediated effects on new and mature neurons. *Nature Neuroscience* 11: 309.
- Subramanian, R.M., Asmawi, Z. and Sadikun, A. 2008. Effect of ethanolic extract of *Andrographis Paniculata* (Burm. F.) nees on a combination of fat fed diet and low dose streptozotcin induced chronic insulin resistance in rats. *Diabetologia* 39: 621-631.
- Sydow, A., Jeugd, A., Zheng, F., Ahmed, T., Balschun, D., Petrova, O., Drexler, D., Zhou, L., Rune, G., Mandelkow, E., D'Hooge, R., Alzheimer, C. and Mandelkow, E.M. 2011. Tau-induced defects in synaptic plasticity, learning and memory are revisable in transgenic mice after switching off the toxic tau mutant. *Neuroscience* 12(7): 2511-2525.
- Takahashi, Y. and Takashi, I. 2000. Dietary n-3 fatty acids affect m-RNA level of brown adipose tissue uncoupling protein 1, and white adipose tissue leptin and glucose transporter 4 in the rat. *British Journal of Nutrition* 84: 175-184.
- Takeuchi, T., Fukumoto, Y. and Harada, E. 2002. Influence of a dietary n-3 fatty acid deficiency on the cerebral catecholamine contents, EEG and learning ability in rat. *Behavioural Brain Research* 131: 193-203.
- Taouis, M., Dagou, C., Ster, C., Durand, G., Pinault, M. and Delarue, J. 2002. N-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids prevent the defect of insulin receptor signaling in muscle. *American Journal of Physiology* 282: E664-E671.
- Taskinen, M.R. 2003. Diabetic dyslipidaemia: from basic research to clinical practice. *Diabetologia* 46: 733-749.
- Tavazzi, L., Maggioni, A.P., Marchioli, R., Barlera, S., Franzosi, M.G., Latini, R., Lucci, D., Nicolosi, G.L., Porcu, M. and Tognoni, G. 2008. Effect of n-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids in patients with chronic heart failure (the GISSI-HF



trial): a randomised, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet* 372: 1223-1230.

- Teff, K.L., Elliott, S.S., Tschop, M., Kieffer, T.J., Rader, D., Heiman, M., Townsend, R.R., Keim, N.L., D'Alessio, D. and Havel, P.J. 2004. Dietary fructose reduces circulating insulin and leptin, attenuates postprandial suppression of ghrelin, and increases triglycerides in women. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 89: 2963-2972.
- Tilley, S.L., Coffman, T.M. and Koller, B.H. 2001. Mixed messages: modulation of inflammation and immune responses by prostaglandins and thromboxanes. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 108(1): 15-23.
- Trebbles, T.M., Wootton, S.A., Miles, E.A., Mullee, M., Arden, N.K., Ballinger, A.B., Stroud, M.A., Burdge, G.C. and Calder, P.C. 2003. Prostaglandin E2 production and T cell function after fish-oil supplementation: response to antioxidant cosupplementation. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 78(3): 376-382.
- Tsigos, C., Kyrou, I., Chala, E., Tsapogas, P., Stavridis, J.C., Raptis, S.A. and Katsilambros, N. 1999. Circulating tumor necrosis factor alpha concentrations are higher in abdominal versus peripheral obesity. *Metabolism, Clinical and Experimental* 48: 1332-1335.
- Uauy, R. and Danqour, A.D. 2006. Nutrition in brain development and aging: role of essential fatty acids. *Nutrition Reviews* 64: 524-533.
- Ukropec, J., Reseland, J.E., Gasperikova, D., Demcakova, E., Madsen, L., Berge, R.K., Rustan, A.C., Klimes, I., Drevon, C.A. and Sebokova, E. 2003. The hypotriglyceridemic effect of dietary n-3 FA is associated with increased beta-oxidation and reduced leptin expression. *Lipids* 38(10): 1023-1029.
- Unger, R.H. 2002. Lipotoxic diseases. *Annual Review of Medicine* 53: 319-336.
- Unger, R.H. 2003. Lipid overload and overflow: metabolic trauma and the metabolic syndrome. *Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism* 14: 398-403.
- US Department of Agriculture ARS. 2008. Nutrient Intake From Food: Mean Amounts Consumed Per Individual, One Day, 2005–2006.
- Uysal, K.T., Wiesbrock, S.M., Marino, M.W. and Hotamisligil, G.S. 1997. Protection from obesity-induced insulin resistance in mice lacking TNF- $\alpha$  function. *Nature* 389: 610-614.
- van der Heide, L.P., Kamal, A., Artola, A., Gispen, W.H. and Ramakers, G.M. 2005. Insulin modulates hippocampal activity-dependent synaptic plasticity in a *N*-methyl-D-aspartate receptor and phosphatidylinositol-3-kinase-dependent manner. *Journal of Neurochemistry* 94: 1158-1166.

- Van Horik, J. and Emery, N.J. 2011. Evolution of cognition. *Cognitive Science* 2: 621-633.
- Van Ness M. M. and Diehl. A. M. 1989. Is liver biopsy useful in the evaluation of patients with chronically elevated liver enzymes? *Annals of Internal Medicine* 111(6): 473-478.
- Vannucci, S., Koehler-Stec, E., Kang, L., Reynolds, T., Clark, R. and Simpson, I. 1998. GluT4 glucose transporter expression in rodent brain: Effect of diabetes. *Brain Research* 797: 1-11.
- Vessby, B., Gustafsson, I.B., Boberg, J., Karlström, B., Lithell, H. and Werner, I. 1980. Substituting polyunsaturated for saturated fat as a single change in a Swedish diet: effects on serum lipoprotein metabolism and glucose tolerance in patients with hyperlipoproteinaemia. *European Journal of Clinical Investigation* 10: 193-202.
- Vessby, B., Uusitupa, M., Hermansen, K., Riccardi, G., Rivellese, A.A., Tapsell, L.C., Nälsén, C., Berglund, L., Louheranta, A., Rasmussen, B.M., Calvert, G.D., Maffetone, A., Pedersen, E., Gustafsson, I.B. and Storlien, L.H. 2001. Substituting dietary saturated for monounsaturated fat impairs insulin sensitivity in healthy men and women: the KANWU study. *Diabetologia* 44: 312-319.
- Vidal-Puig, A., Jimenez-Linan, M., Lowell, B.B., Hamann, A., Hu, E., Spiegelman, B.M., Flier, J.S. and Moller, D.E. 1996. Regulation of PPAR gamma gene expression by nutrition and obesity in rodents. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 97: 2553-2561.
- Vorhees, C.V. and Williams, M.T. 2006. Morris water maze: procedures for assessing spatial and related forms of learning and memory. *Nature Protocols* 1(2): 848-858.
- Wabitsch, M., Jensen, P.B., Blum, W.F., Christoffersen, C.T., Englaro, P., Heinze, E., Rascher, W., Teller, W., Tornqvist, H. and Hauner, H. 1996. Insulin and cortisol promote leptin production in cultured human fat cells. *Diabetes* 45: 1435-1438.
- Wainwright, P.E. and Colombo, J. 2006. Nutrition and the development of cognitive functions: interpretation of behavioral studies in animals and human infants. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 84(5): 961-970.
- Waller, A.P., Huettner, L., Kohler, K. and Acombe, V.A. 2012. Novel link between inflammation and impaired glucose transport during equine insulin resistance. *Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology* 149(3-4): 208-215.
- Wan Nazaimoon, W.M., Md Isa, S.H., Wan Mohamad, W.B., Khir, A.S., Kamaruddin, N.A., Kamarul, I.M., Mustafa, N., Ismail, I.S., Ali, O. and Khalid, B.A.K. 2013.

- Prevalence of diabetes in Malaysia and usefulness of HbA1c as a diagnostic criterion. *Diabetic Medicine* 30(7): 825-828.
- Wang, H., Storlien, L.H. and Huang, X.F. 2002. Effects of dietary fat types on body fatness, leptin, and ARC leptin receptor, NPY, and AgRP mRNA expression. *American Journal of Physiology- Endocrinology and Metabolism* 282: E1352-E1359.
- Wang, C. and Hu, S.M. 1991. Developmental regulation in the expression of rat heart glucose transporters. *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications* 177: 1095-1100.
- Wang, J.L., Chinookoswong, N., Scully, S., Qi, M. and Shi, Z.Q. 1999. Differential effects of leptin in regulation of tissue glucose utilization in vivo. *Endocrinology* 140: 2117-2124.
- Wasserman, D.H., Kang, L., Ayala, J.E., Fueger, P.T. and Lee-Young, R.S. 2011. The physiological regulation of glucose flux into muscle in vivo. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 214(2): 254-262.
- Watson, R.T. and Pessin, J. E. (2001). Intracellular organization of insulin signaling and GLUT4 translocation. *Recent Progress in Hormone Research* 56: 175-193.
- Wellen, K.E. and Hotamisligil, G.S. 2005. Inflammation, stress, and diabetes. *Journal of Clinical Investigation* 115: 1111-1119.
- Whelan, J. and Rust, C. 2006. Innovative dietary sources of n-3 fatty acids. *Annual Review of Nutrition* 26: 75-103.
- Wilkes, J.J., Bonen, A. and Bell, R.C. 1998. A modified high-fat diet induces insulin resistance in rat skeletal muscle but not adipocytes. *American Journal of Physiology* 275: E679-E686.
- Williams, K.W., Scott, M.M. and Elmquist, J.K. 2009. From observation to experimentation: leptin action in the mediobasal hypothalamus. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 89: 985S-990S.
- Williams, M.J., Hunter, G.R., Kekes-Szabo, T., Trueth, M.S., Snyder, S., Berland, L. and Blandeau, T. 1996. Intra-abdominal adipose tissue cut-points related to elevated cardiovascular disease risk in women. *International Journal of Obesity and Metabolic Disorder* 20: 613-617.
- Wilson, P.W., Kannel, W.B. and Anderson, K.M. 1985. Lipids, glucose intolerance and vascular disease: the Framingham study. *Monographs on Atherosclerosis* 13: 1-11.

- Winnicki, M., Somers, V.K., Accurso, V., Phillips, B.G., Puato, M., Palatini, P. and Pauletto, P. 2002. Fish-rich diet, leptin, and body mass. *Circulation* 106: 289-291.
- Yach, D., Stuckler, D. and Brownell, K.D. 2006. Epidemiologic and economic consequences of the global epidemics of obesity and diabetes. *Nature Medicine* 12: 62-66.
- Yamamoto, K., Itoh, T., Abe, D., Shimizu, M., Kanda, T., Koyama, T., Nishikawa, M., Tamai, T., Ooizumi, H. and Yamada, S. 2005. Identification of putative metabolites of docosahexaenoic acid as potent PPARgamma agonists and antidiabetic agents. *Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry Letters* 15(3): 517-522.
- Yamashima, T. 2007. A putative link of PUFA, GPR40 and adult-born hippocampal neurons for memory. *Progress in Neurobiology* 84(2): 105-115.
- Yang, G., Paschos, G., Curtis, A.M., Musiek, E.S., McLoughlin, S.C. and Fitzgerald, G.A. 2013. Knitting up the raveled sleeve of care. *Science Translational Medicine* 5: 212.
- Ye, J.M., Iglesias, M.A., Watson, D.G., Ellis, B., Wood, L., Jensen, P.B., Sørensen, R.V., Larsen, P.J., Cooney, G.J., Wassermann, K. and Kraegen, E.W. 2003. PPARalpha /gamma ragaglitazar eliminates fatty liver and enhances insulin action in fat-fed rats in the absence of hepatomegaly. *American Journal of Physiology- Endocrinology and Metabolism* 284: E531-E540.
- Yogi, A., Callera, G.E., Antunes, T.T., Tostes, R.C. and Touyz, R.M. 2010. Vascular biology of magnesium and its transporters in hypertension. *Magnesium Research* 23(4): S207-S215.
- Yorek, M., Leeney, E., Dunlap, J. and Ginsberg, B. 1989. Effect of fatty acid composition on insulin and IGF-I binding in retinoblastoma cells. *Investigate Ophthalmology ad Visual Science* 30: 2087-2092.
- Youdim, K.A., Martin, A. and Joseph, J.A. 2000. Essential fatty acids and the brain: possible health implications. *International Journal of Development Neuroscience* 18: 383-399.
- Yu, W.H., Kimura, M., Walczewska, A., Karanth, S. and McCann, S.M. 1997. Role of leptin in hypothalamic-pituitary function. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA* 94: 1023-1028.
- Zavaroni, I., Mazza, S., Dall'Aglio, E., Gasparini, P., Passeri, M. and Reaven, G.M. 1992. Prevalence of hyperinsulinaemia in patients with high blood pressure. *The Journal of Internal Medicine* 231: 235-240.

- Zhao, S. M., Jia, L.W., Gao, P., Li, Q.R., Lu, X., Li, J.S. and Xu, G.W. 2008. Study on the effect of eicosapentaenoic acid on phospholipids composition in membrane microdomains of tight junctions of epithelial cells by liquid chromatography/electrospray mass spectrometry. *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Analysis* 47: 343-350.
- Zhao, W.Q., Chen, H., Quon, M. and Alkon, D. 2004. Insulin and the insulin receptor in experimental models of learning and memory. *European Journal of Pharmacology* 490: 71-81.
- Zinman, B., Hanley, A.J., Harris, S.B., Kwan, J. and Fantus, I.G. 1999. Circulating tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  concentrations in a native Canadian population with high rates of type 2 diabetes mellitus. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 84: 272-278.
- Zulet, M.A., Pucahu, B., Navarro, C., Marti, A. and Martinex, J.A. 2007. Inflammatory biomarkers: the link between obesity and associated pathologies. *Nutricion Hospitalaria* 22: 511-527.