

## **Functional data analysis for extreme data**

### **ABSTRACT**

The performance of extreme data is observed by using functional data analysis with two extreme values theory approaches. Functional data analysis is one of the techniques to represent data in a functional form or as a smooth curve rather than in a discrete form. This functional observation will be fitted using fourier series by least squares and roughness penalty method. The data will be tested on block maxima and r-largest order statistics approaches to indicate what numbers of data required to have the best fitted curve. The finding illustrates three r-largest order statistics approach gives a better performance for functional data analysis which deals with extreme values data.

**Keyword:** Functional data analysis; Extreme values theory; Fourier series; Generalize cross-validation