

Contents

Preface	vi
1 Introduction to Groundwater	1
1.1 General	1
1.2 Vertical Distribution of Groundwater	3
1.3 Groundwater in the Hydrologic Cycle	3
1.4 Movement of Groundwater	5
1.5 Groundwater in Malaysia	5
1.6 Groundwater and Geotechnical Engineering	8
2 Principles of Groundwater Flow	10
2.1 Principles of Groundwater Flow	10
2.2 Generalisation of Darcy's Law	13
2.3 Validity of Darcy's Law	14
2.4 Coefficient of Permeability	15
2.5 Types of Aquifers	26
2.6 Storage Coefficient and Specific Storage	28
2.7 Transmissivity	30
2.8 Leakance, Retardation Coefficient, and Leakage Factor	32
2.9 Critical Hydraulic Gradient	33
2.10 Capillarity	34
3 Groundwater and Well Hydraulics	35
3.1 Introduction	35
3.2 Well Hydraulics	36
3.3 Unsteady Radial Flow to a Well in Confined Aquifer	40
3.4 Recharging or Injection Wells	44

3.5	Well Flow Near Boundaries: Theory of Images	45
3.6	Design Criteria of Wells	50
3.7	Well Fields	53
3.8	Well Fields Design	54
4	Well Construction	58
4.1	Classification of Wells	58
4.2	Open Wells	59
4.3	Tubewells	65
4.4	Construction of Tubewells	66
4.5	Types of Tubewells	68
4.6	Design of Well Screen	72
4.7	Gravel Pack Design	73
4.8	Designing Length and Size of the Screen	77
4.9	Required Investigation and Well Construction	79
4.10	Well Specifications	80
5	Flow Net Technique	82
5.1	Introduction	82
5.2	Theoretical Background of the Flow Net	83
5.3	Properties of Flow Net	84
5.4	Trial and Error or Graphical Method	85
5.5	Procedure for Construction of a Flow Net	87
5.6	Flow Net in Isotropic Soil	88
5.7	Flow Net in Anisotropic Soil	92
5.8	Seepage Through an Earth Dam on an Impervious Base	95
5.9	SEEP/W Model Characteristic and Application	99
6	Subsurface Drainage	104
6.1	Introduction	104
6.2	Subsurface Drainage System	105
6.3	Materials Used for Subsurface Drains	105
6.4	Layout of Subsurface Drains	108
6.5	Outlets of Subsurface Drainage	110
6.6	Depth and Spacing of Subsurface Drains	112
6.7	Drainage Coefficient (D.C.)	114

6.8	Proposed Steps for Design of Subsurface Drainage System	115
6.9	Drainage by Vertical Wells	116
7	Groundwater in Geoenvironment	118
7.1	Sources of Groundwater Pollution	118
7.2	Saline Water Intrusion	121
7.3	Upconing of Saline Water	122
7.4	Protection Against Intrusion	124
7.5	Control of Groundwater Contamination Using Biological Treatment	125
7.6	Contaminant Transport in Groundwater	128
8	Application of Numerical Solutions for Some Selected Cases in Groundwater	130
8.1	General	130
8.2	Numerical Solution of Groundwater Flow Equation	130
8.3	Numerical Solution of Two Dimensional Laplace Equation	141
9	Role of Groundwater in Geotechnical Engineering and the Geomorphological Processes	153
9.1	Landslides and Slope Stability	153
9.2	Groundwater and Dam	159
9.3	Inflow of Groundwater into an Excavation	173
9.4	Inflow of Groundwater into a Tunnel	176
9.5	Groundwater and Geomorphology	178
	References	181
	Index	183