

## **Investigations on the development of the permeability properties of binary blended concrete with nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> particles.**

### **ABSTRACT**

Water permeability of cement-based concrete has been recognized as a critical intrinsic property highly affecting the durability of reinforced concrete. An experimental study was done, designed to examine the water permeability and setting time of Portland cement mortar with nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> admixed at 0.5, 1, 1.5, and 2 wt% of cement. The percentage, velocity, and coefficient of water absorption tests results showed that the incorporation of nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> particles improved the water penetration resistance of the binary-blended concrete. Such improvements were especially significant when using 2 wt% of nano-SiO<sub>2</sub>. The experimental results revealed that the admixing of nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> particles not only led to denser cement mortar but also changed the morphology of cement hydration products. Mechanisms were proposed to explain the physicochemical changes induced by the nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> particles and the specific surface area of them is demonstrated as one of the key factors. Considering the higher strength and durability is promising their use in binary-blended concrete.

**Keyword:** Nano-SiO<sub>2</sub> particles; Binary-blended concrete; Permeability; Setting time